





#### SPI Software Process & Infrastructure for LCG

#### **Project Overview**

# LHCC Review 24-25 November 2003

#### Alberto AIMAR

A. Aimar - EP/SFT

LCG - Software Process & Infrastructure

# **Project Context of LCG SPI**



# LHC grid software applications

(LHC experiments, projects, etc)

**LCG Application Area** 

LCG Infrastructure

- Common services
- •Similar ways of working (process)
- Tools, templates, training

•General QA, tests, integration, release



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**LCG Application Area** 

•SEAL: Core common software

software projects

POOL: Persistency

•PI: Physics Interfaces

•SIMU: Simulation

• ...etc...



# **Project Context of LCG SPI (2)**



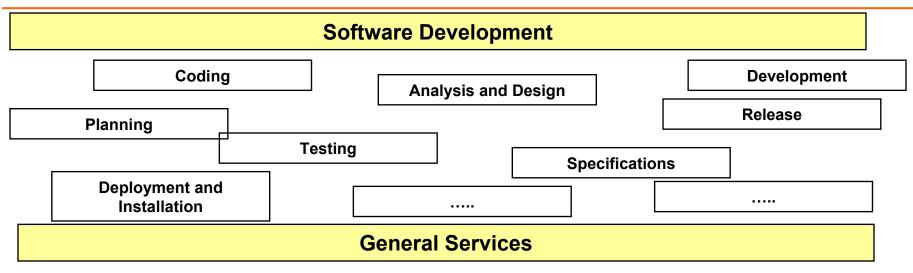
- RTAG2: "Software Management RTAG"
  - General recommendations
    - All LCG projects must adopt the same set of tools, standards and procedures
    - Adopt commonly used open-source or commercial software when easily available
    - Avoid "do it yourself solutions"
    - Avoid commercial software, if may give licensing problems
- If each project needs an infrastructure, many projects need it even more...
  - Tools, standards and procedures
  - Try to avoid complexity





#### Infrastructure Software Development





a. Provide general services needed by each project

- CVS repository, Web Site, Software Library
- Mailing Lists, Bug Reports, Collaborative Facilities

b. Provide solutions specific to the software phases

- Tools, Templates, Training, Examples, etc.





# **SPI Project Guidelines**



- Have different and separated services
  - Simple solutions, easy to learn, commonly needed services
  - Leave any process for later
- Establish simple deliverables
- Work with the users
- Develop as little as possible
- Do not re-invent the wheel
  - Everything is done starting from, or using, existing infrastructure
  - Talk to LHC experiments, IT division, Big projects (G4, Root, etc)
- We did not start to provide tools for requirements, design, etc.
- We started from development-related work
  - repository, delivery, releases, testing, bug report, etc
- $\rightarrow$  The rest of the talk describes SPI services





#### http://cpi.com.ch

http://s	pi.cern.ch		Links ×
iLCG		roject > LCG Applications Area > LCG Software Process & Infrastructure Process & Infrastructure for LCG Updated: 13-Oct-2003 12:21	
SPI Quick	News	Older News	
Links	10 Oct 2003	SPI material for the LCG App Area Internal Review 2003	
<u>SPI Home</u>	23 Sep 2003	Added Software Download section	
<u>SPI Index Page</u>	3 Sep 2003	Added Quality Assurance section	
<u>SPI Workbook</u>	1 Sep 2003	SPI Workbook task-oriented documentation	
SPI Services Links		Search SPI web	
LCG Workbook	LCG General Servic		
Savanna Portal	Index Page	Palle with the second links to LCG developers and users	
<u>Exernal</u> Software	Support	Ask for he comments, feedback and bug to SPI	
<u>Software</u>	<u>Workbook</u>	Main workbook documentation from the LCG Projects	
<u>Testing</u>	<u>Savannah Portal</u>	Project portal service for LCG Projects	
<u>Download</u>	LCG Software Servi	ces	
LCG App. Area	<u>Software Download</u>	Software produced by the LCG, download and instructions	
LCG App. Area	<u>External Software</u>	External Software installed for the LCG Projects	
<u>Home Page</u>	LCG Development S	Services	~
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		G Applications Area > LCG Softwans S & Infrastructure for L	re Process & Infrastructure CG Updated: 13-Oct-2003 12:14
SPI Quick Links	Index Page		
<u>SPI Home</u>	Infrastructure	Software Development	LCG App. Area Projects
<u>SPI Index Page</u>	CVS Service	LCG Policies	Direct access to all projects
<u>SPI Workbook</u>	How to use the LCG CVS service	Policy and Tools Page	Doxygen   LXR   ViewCVS
SPI Services Links	Project Portal	Setting up environment <u>CVS Directory Policy</u> Build Directory Policy	PI Project Home page   CVS repository   Bug
LCG Workbook	Projects Portal for LCG User registration	• <u>FAQ</u>	reports
avannah Portal		Building	POOL Project
<u>External</u>	Software Library	SCRAM configuration, build and	Home page   Project Portal   CVS
<u>Software</u> Software	LCG External Software service LCG Software Distribution	release	repository   Bug reports   Mailing
Testing	How to install 3rd party software	NICOS automatic build system	SEAL Project
<u>Download</u>	Workbook	Testing	JERE H 10jour
_CG App. Area	Workbook for LCG developers	Software Testing in LCG	<u>Home page   CVS repository   Bug</u> reports
<u>Home Page</u>	SPI Templates		Simulation Project
100.0	•	Coding conventions	🔹 Internet

### **CVS Repository and Delivery Area**



#### CVS repository

- A central CVS repository available to all projects
- Any project just needs to ask for it, and declare its users permissions
- Managing mirroring and backups
- Temporary solution when the IT CVS service was not ready

#### Delivery areas

- AFS area
- an area to install software created by projects in the LCG application area (lcg/apps)
- an area for external and third party software (lcg/external)
- an area for software under evaluation (lcg/contrib)
- We started with the most basic services

LCG CVS Repository - Microsoft Internet Explorer     Elle Edit View Favorites Tools Help	
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Google - 😵 🏀 Search Web - 🐲 Plocked 🔚 AutoFi	🗏 🕒 🔁 Option
LCG Software Process & Infrastructure LCG CV\$ Repository	ViewCVS and ( Help
Query the check-in database       Project Roct         Download tarball       POOL<       Go         CLHEP contrib       CSCStier2 gta       oolE ox/         Infrastructure       colE ox/         Icgdeploy       packages         P       SEAL         Simulation       SPITOOLS         test       tools web	<u>SPI support</u> Powered by <u>ViewCVS 0.9</u>







🙆 Internet

## **Code Documentation**



- Features of interest
  - Code browsing
  - Code searching
  - Code information
  - Various design/data diagrams
- Any LCG project will have them available as part of the infrastructure
  - Doxygen
    - $\rightarrow$  extracts comments, builds documentation and diagrams
  - LXR

     → connects the source code and allows search in the code
  - ViewCVS

     → allows browsing of the CVS repository from the web

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Address 🙆 http://lcgapp.cer	n.ch/doxygen/
	LHC Computing Grid Project > LCG Applicatio
POOL	Doxygen can help you in three ways:
snapshot           POOL_1_3_3           POOL_1_3_2           POOL_1_3_1           POOL_1_3_0           POOL_1_2_1           POOL_1_2_1           POOL_1_2_0           POOL_1_0_0           POOL_1_0_1           POOL_1_0_1           POOL_0_5_0           POOL_0_3_1           POOL_0_3_0	<ol> <li>It can generate an on-line documentation from a set of documented source files. T PostScript, hyperlinked PDF, compresse directly from the sources, which makes i source code.</li> <li>Doxygen can be configured to extract the very useful to quickly find your way in large elements are be visualized by means of collaboration diagrams, which are all gen</li> <li>You can even `abuse' doxygen for creatin Doxygen is run every night over internal and exversion of the CVS in that moment. For any que support@cern.ch.</li> </ol>
SEAL	Follow this links to learn more:
snapshot SEAL_1_1_0 SEAL_1_0_0 SEAL_0_3_4 SEAL_0_3_3 SEAL_0_3_2 SEAL_0_3_1	<ol> <li>Brief How-To generate documentation window 2. Manual for Doxygen 1.2.18 (local copy)</li> </ol>



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# **Code documentation: Doxygen**



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Address 🕘 http://lcgapp.cern.ch/doxygen/POOL/POOL_1_3_3/doxygen/classEventHeaderdict.html	🖌 🔁 Go	Links »

8

Main Page | Namespace List | Class Hierarchy | Alphabetical List | Compound List | File List | Namespace Members | Compound Members | File Members

#### EventHeader\_dict Class Reference

List of all members.

#### **Public Member Functions**

EventHeader\_dict () EventHeader\_dict ()

#### Static Public Member Functions

void \* constructor\_1031 (void \*, const std::vector< void \* > &)
void \* constructor\_1032 (void \*)
void destructor (void \*o)
void \* constructor\_1031 (void \*, const std::vector< void \* > &)
void \* constructor\_1032 (void \*)
void destructor (void \*o)

#### **Constructor & Destructor Documentation**

EventHeader\_dict::EventHeader\_dict( )

Definition at line 25 of file src/Examples/Libraries/AthenaExamp

References constructor\_1031(), constructor\_1032(), destructor seal::reflect::PUBLIC, and seal::reflect::VIRTUAL.

EventHeader\_dict::EventHeader\_dict( )

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		pool::PersistencySvc::DatabaseHandler Class Reference		^
		#include < <u>DatabaseHandler.h</u> >		
		Collaboration diagram for pool::PersistencySvc::DatabaseHandler:		=
)		string pool::Database Connection		
)		M_PFN / m_DBC		
		pool::Transaction pool::FileDescriptor pool::IStorageExplorer pool::IStorageSvc		
		m transaction m fileDescriptor m storageExplorer		
		m_mansaction m_meDescriptor m_storageExplorerm_storageSvc		
		pool::PersistencySvc::DatabaseHandler		
amr		[legend]		
<u></u> p		List of all members.		
<u>ucto</u>		Public Member Functions		
		<u>DatabaseHandler (IStorageSvc</u> &storageSvc, <u>IStorageExplorer</u> &storageExplorer, Session *session, long technology, const std∷string &fid, const std∷string &pfn, long		
_		accessmode)		
		Constructor. Connects to the database.		
		<u>~DatabaseHandler</u> ()		
		Destructor. Disconnects from the database.		
	1	heal startTransaction ()	>	~

# **Configuration and Build System**



- The tools selected by LCG was SCRAM
- All projects are currently building with Scram
  - common configuration for projects which tools and versions to use
- SCRAM is used in a different way from project to project
  - Transfer of knowledge to LCG people (in all projects) is difficult
  - it is used in different ways
- The improvements needed are not completely there
  - Speed issues, porting to Windows, improving efficiency, separate configure from make
  - Fixes instead of changes and the result is not very satisfactory
- Work is going on to study other solutions not developed in house

http://spi.cern.ch/scram/ - Microsoft Internet Explorer http://spi.cern.ch/scram LHC Computing Grid Project > LCG Applications / LCG SPI - Software Process & Infrast SPI Quick SCRAM Links SCRAM is the software configuration, release, mail SPI Home Area projects. SPI Index Page SPI Workbook All LCG software is compiled using SCRAM, as es SPI Services Links SCRAM LCG ToolBox Savannah Portal External What is the SCRAM LCG ToolBox? Software Software Testing Latest configuration: LCG\_20 (see Configuration fil LCG Workbook Please check the LCG configuration release notes LCG App. Area To post a bug about the SCRAM LCG ToolBox use ToolBox" category. Home Page LCG Agenda PI Project SCRAM User Documentation POOL Project SEAL Project Simulation Check the online manual for the latest release (V0 Project





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# Nightly Build

- Builds periodically the LCG software
- Runs the tests
- Presents the results
- We did not look for external or other tools but currently Nicos is being developed
- Provided by BNL/Atlas (A.Undrus)
- Derived from what is being developed in Atlas
- The author is very motivated to support it for the LCG
- Work is still in progress

NICOS	project pa	age - Micros	oft Internet	Explorer
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View Favorites Edit Tools Help File

Address 🙆 http://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/SOFTWARE/OO/dist/nightlies/poolwww/

#### NICOS (Nightly COntrol System)

Project: POOL Location: /afs/cern.ch/sw/lcg/contrib/re

#### This page

- shows the status of nightly builds of POOL project managed by the
- provides a link to the Project Configuration Page

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# **LCG Workbook**



- Introduction to new users in the LCG
- Task-oriented
- Web-based
- Inspired by the Babar workbook but we are still far from there



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SPI Workbook - Home	page - Microsoft Internet Explorer
http://s	spi.cern.ch/workbook
	LHC Computing Grid Project > LCG Applications Area > LCG Software Proces SPI Workbook Page I
<u>SPI Workbook</u>	Purpose of this web site
LCG Workbook	The purpose of this workbook is to provide help and information to all users of
SPI Quick Links	the infrastructure created by the <u>SPI project (Software Process &amp;</u> Infrastructure) for the <u>LCG Application Area</u> projects.
<u>SPI Home</u> SPI Index Page	This workbook is part of the <b>LCG Applications Area Workbook</b> that describes all the LCG projects.
<u>SPI Workbook</u>	If you have feedback or requests please just <u>contact us</u> .
SPI Services Links	Documentation of the LCG projects     ereference Documentation (via doxygen)
LCG Workbook	<ul> <li><u>CVS Browser</u> (via viewCVS)</li> <li><u>Code Cross Reference</u> (via LXR)</li> </ul>
<u>Savannah Portal</u> <u>External</u>	How to
<u>Software</u> Software Testing	<ul> <li><u>Get started at CERN</u></li> <li><u>Get started in the LCG projects</u></li> </ul>
<u>Download</u>	<ul> <li>See the online reference documentation of the LCG software</li> </ul>
LCG App. Area	<ul> <li>Send bugs and requests for help to the LCG projects</li> <li>Find what software is available from the LCG projects</li> <li>Install LCG software locally on your machine</li> </ul>

# **LCG Policies**



- LCG Policies
  - CVS and Build Directory Policy

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- Software Testing Policies
- Version Numbers, Tagging and Release Procedure
- Installation Directory Structure
- Platform string, binary names, debug flags and more
- They are a needed by the LCG
  - They are defined by the LCG projects, collected by SPI
- If everything is different is too difficult to use and to automate
  - compromising on our habits, for project needs
  - tell when they are not followed
- First time that this exists at this extent, and that is checked



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ress http://spi.cern.c	:h/software_development.html
	LHC Computing Grid Project > LCG Applications Area SPI - Software Process & Infrastruc
SPI Quick Links	Software Development Tools
<u>SPI Home</u> <u>SPI Index Page</u>	Setting-up the environment.
<u>SPI Workbook</u>	LCG software is compiled using SCRAM. See <u>SCRAM</u>
SPI Services Links	Tools for automatic generation of source files and direc
LCG Workbook	LCG Software Development Policies
<u>Savannah Portal</u> <u>External Software</u>	LCG Policies Strategy
<u>Software Testing</u> Download	CVS Directory Structure Policy
LCG App. Area	C++ Source Code Policy
<u>Home Page</u>	Build Directory Policy [lib/bin/include]
LCG Agenda	Version Numbers, Tagging and Release Procedure
PI Project POOL Project	Installation Directory Structure

#### by LCG projects. Pi **Open Source and Public** W **Domain** software (libraries V

**External Software Service** 

- and tools) like:
  - Compilers (icc, ecc)

We install software needed

- HEP made packages
- Scientific libraries (GSL)
- General tools (python)
- Test tools (cppunit, qmtest)
- Database software (mysql, mysql++)
- Documentation generators (lxr, doxygen)
- XML parsers (XercesC)
- There are currently 50 different software, plus others under evaluation. For more than 300 installations

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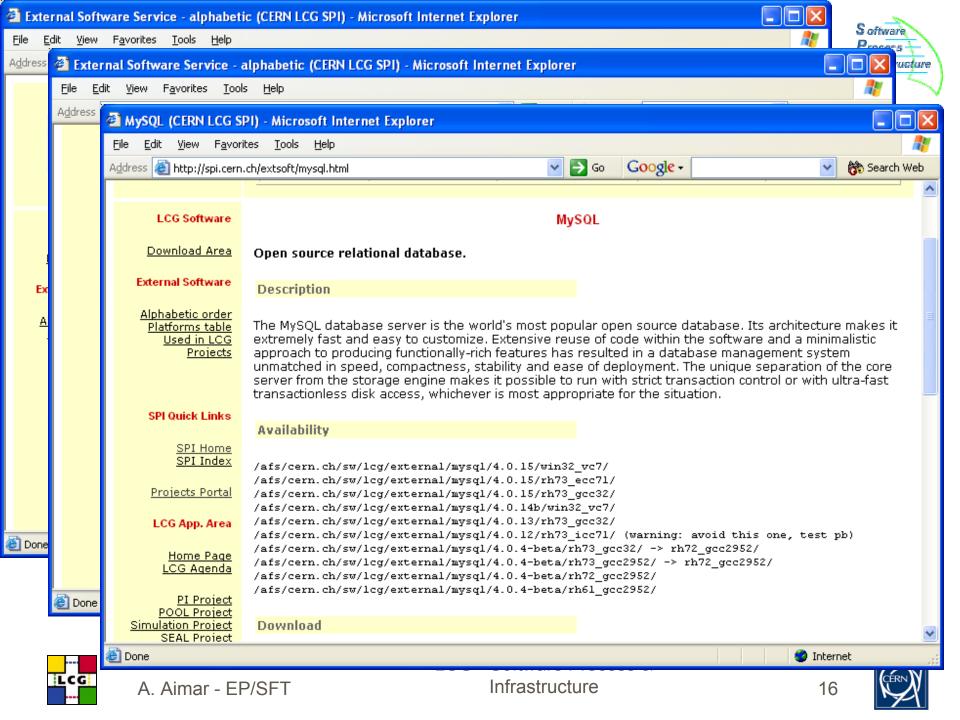
#### The LCG projects (SEAL, POOL, PI, Simulation and SPI) propose what to install and in which version

- The **platforms**, decided by the Architect Forum
  - Linux RedHat 7.3 with the compilers
    - gcc 3.2 (*rh73\_gcc32*)
    - icc 7.1 (*rh73\_icc71*)
    - ecc 7.1 (*rh73\_ecc71*)
  - Windows
    - Visual Studio .NET 7.1: (*win32 vc7*).
- We also provide configuration for the LCG projects
  - A unique AFS location
  - Standard structure package\_name/version/ platform/package\_ content









# Savannah Project Portal



- The Web portal for LCG SW projects
- Customized from GNU (SourceForge as origin)
- Functionality:
  - Bug tracking
  - Task management
  - Mailing lists, news, faqs
  - Access to CVS repository
  - Download area, etc
- Totally web based
- Single entry point to all projects
- Uniform access to project information
- Set up common web infrastructure for a project without coding





### **LCG Savannah Page**



🚰 savannah: Welcome - Microsoft Internet Explorer

#### http://savannah.cern.ch

	The LCG software development portal	Server Statistics
LCG	This web site is provided by the LCG Software Process & Infrastructure (SPI) project. It offers facilities for development, distribution and maintenance of LCG software projects and related projects.	Hosted Projects: <b>76</b> - 4 Savannah Project Portal - 12 LCG Application Area - 13 CMS - 8 LHCb
Development Portal	If you would like to use these facilities for your project, then go to the <b>Register new project</b> menu entry that is displayed after login.	- 3 LCG Grid deployment - 3 HepPackages - 24 ATLAS - 7 CERN IT
Login Status: NOT LOGGED IN Why Log In? I> Login via SSL I>	If you have questions about using this site, please consult the <b>user docs/admin docs</b> (left menu bar). If you don't find an answer to your problem, use the <b>support</b> link and then choose <b>Submit a Request</b> in the menu bar which will appear at the top of the page.	- 1 ALICE - 1 New type + 0 Registrations Pending Registered Users: <b>421</b>
New User via SSL I≥		Newest Savannah Project Portal
Projects Hosted Projects D	The software used to run this site has been developed by the GNU Savannah project and customized for LCG use by SPI.	Projects (10/24) testproject (10/23) savcern
Help Wanted I≥	Latest News	[all Savannah Project Portal projects]
Portal Help	Savannah was inaccessible	Newest LCG Application Area Projects
User Docs i> Admin Docs i> Support i>	dfeich - 2003-May-08 08:49 - 0 messages Due to a failed automatic security update, the data base server went down and Savannah was inaccessible from 2h am until 8h am.	(11/05) appwork (10/22) GDML (10/20) ConditionsDB (09/09) DIRAC-2
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### **Project Pages**

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# Savannah by SPI



- What SPI changed
  - installation from GNU, general bug fixing and improvements
  - implemented bulk user registration
  - integration with AFS authentication

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- sending these improvements back to GNU
- What SPI does
  - administration (project approval)
  - maintenance (submitted bugs)
  - development (support requests) ۲
  - staying in phase with GNU and keep contact with other developers

- Status
  - 70 hosted projects, 395 registered users
  - major new release in preparation (merge of CERN and GNU branches, common tracker for all services, etc)
- we work closely with the open source people
- still a few minor bugs and limited documentation (online help & faqs) ... will be fixed gradually
- LCG Savannah is at

http://savannah.cern.ch





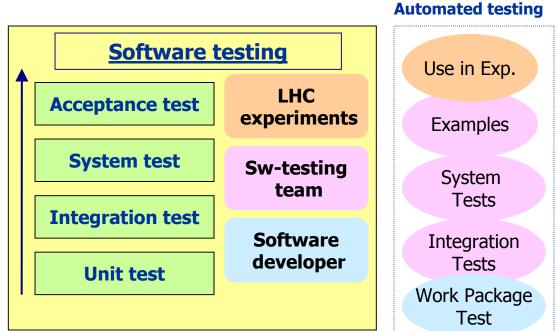


# **Software Testing Overview**

- Software testing should be an integral part of the software development in the LCG App Area
- All level of software testing should be run as part of an automatic process.



- Test frameworks
- Test support
- Test policies
- Test doc







S oftware Process

Infrastructure

# **Testing Frameworks**



The goal is to use something that can be run automatically

#### CppUnit/PyUnit

- The same "assertion style" in different languages, also Java, Perl, etc.
- name of the test case, file, line ۲ number where the failure occurred

#### Oval

- Compare the output log file with a given reference file
- Smart comparison of files
- Can run any external scripts and external binaries.

#### QMTest

- Uses a graphical interface for creating and running tests
- The configuration files are in XML and can be created from the GUL. We provide also script to do it
- Runs tests in parallel
- Organizes tests hierarchically
- Supports execution of a single test or many at once
- Records dependencies among tests
- Can be run in batch mode -> easy integration with the Nightly-**Building systems**
- Different platforms/compilers (Linux/Solaris/Windows)

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### **Test Frameworks (2)**



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### **Testing Support**



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# **Quality Assurance Overview**



- The main goal of QA activity help LCG projects
- assess and improve the quality of the software
  - provide tools to collect useful metrics/statistics which help asses quality;
  - generate reports;
  - verify if project setup is correct with LCG Policies.
- Reporting tools
  - analyze project tree in AFS release area
  - time-based analysis (e.g. bugs reports)
  - $\rightarrow$  generate HTML pages

#### QA Tools and Focus

- Release process tools
  - include all open/fixed bug reports in the release notes automatically
- Tests/Bugs are central for QA in our environment
  - vague/changing user requirements, no "product specifications"
  - tools/procedures by agreement rather than by decision
  - sophisticated code metrics
- LCG Policies
  - agreed and defined by AF
  - SPI supports them in the tools and procedures and only helps to work them out



LCG - Software Process & Infrastructure



# **Quality Assurance Activities**



#### **QA Checklist on each Release**

- Build the release
- Run automatic tests
- Statistics
  - Test Inventory
  - Documentation/Examples Inventory
  - Savannah Statistics
  - Code Inventory
  - Rule Checker , Logiscope
- LCG Policies
  - Configuration of a build system
  - CVS directory structure
- Well-defined, transparent, open
  - clear rules and checklist of assessed items
  - anybody at anytime may see statistics
  - create reports themselves
  - anybody may contribute



#### **QA Status**

- Manual / semi-automatic reports
  - POOL QA for 0.4.0, 1.0.0, 1.1.0, 1.2.0
  - SEAL QA for 0.3.1, 1.0.0
- Development / integration of automatic tools
  - SEAL\_1\_1\_0
  - tools about to be released / announced
- Evaluation of tools
  - Rule Checker
  - Logiscope, Test coverage
  - SLOC, Valgrind, ignominy



# **Software Distribution Overview**

- Temporary solution
  - local installations (external sites, laptops,...)
  - using simplest approach
  - python downloader + tar format
  - replicate the central AFS tree (in a optimized way)
  - package dependency from SCRAM
- ...until a generic, long-term solution available
- SPI will adopt what LCG Grid Deployment decides to provide

- Simple tool to install
  - successful for users:
    - POOL @ Karlsruhe
    - BNL nightly builds, CMS
    - developers at home, etc
  - very easy to use and reliable
- Different use-cases should have different solutions
  - Our tool is adequate as a temporary solution for LCG Application Area Distribution
  - but long-term solutions must be investigated:
    - pacman, LCFGng ....
  - **GRID WN installations should** be supported differently





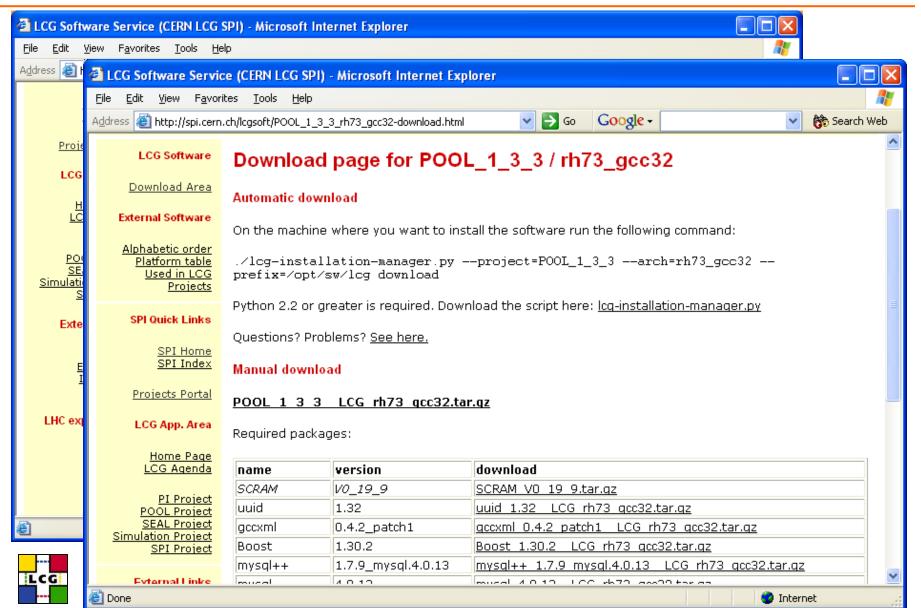
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S oftware Process

Infrastructure

### **LCG Distribution**





# **Summary and Conclusions**



#### • The set of services shown is working and fully available

- Savannah Project Portal
- Software Testing
- External Software Service
- Quality Assurance and Policies
- Software Distribution
- ...and many more
- We have followed the strategy defined
  - Work with the users
  - Ask their help
  - Develop as little as possible in order to have little maintenance
  - Provide simple and modular solutions
- We have commitments to the users but also to provide a sustainable service
  - Most people moved to new LCG projects, as it was planned
  - The services are used by LCG projects, and also outside LCG
- Unlike in the past, we behave to match the environment and the way people work (Simple, Pragmatic, Informal)





### Summary

- In general very good support from SPI
  - Some tools are very good (e.g. Savannah, QMTest)
  - Other tools are less good (e.g. SCRAM)
  - Very good collaboration with the SPI people
     » Very often sitting together in front of the same
    - terminal
- Some suggestions
  - SPI Software librarian
  - Less policy verification and more practical tools

#### From SEAL feedback





- POOL fully relies on many SPI services
  - And actively participates in their definition
  - Service level for POOL is found very adequate
- POOL has followed the evolution of LCG policies maintained and checked by SPI
  - Being the first project is sometimes a disadvantage
- Insuring a consistent/identical build and testing procedure between the LCG AA projects is nontrivial
  - Because of different project requirements
  - The task would be simplified by centralizing the task
  - The load generated by the frequent internal releases in POOL is significant

### **From POOL feedback**

## **Future plans**



- Internal Review Recommendations (are already on the way)
  - Put in place a software librarian position to have a central role for building and releasing LCG software
  - Merging our improvements with Savannah open source
  - Move to IT CVS service as planned from the beginning
  - Continue to back up QA policies, more QA reporting tools
  - Re-asses the configuration and build system and continue the evaluation of a solution simply based on autoconf.
  - Provide configurations for the different build systems used in the experiments
  - Encourage other LCG areas to use our services
- The current resources are just sufficient to continue what we are doing (~5-6 FTE)
- Collaborate with EGEE that is interested in the SPI services



