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PYTHIA vs LO/NLO comparizon

for b quark spectra in $gg \rightarrow bbh$ and $gb \rightarrow bh$ production

HERA-LHC Workshop. MC tools group, 27 March 2004, CERN

Motivation

precision of $\tan(\beta)$ measurement in MSSM using $bbH, H \rightarrow 2\tau$

R. Kinnunen, S. Lehti, F. Moortgat, A. Nikitenko, M. Spira ; contribution to Les Houches 2003

Idea: $N_S = \sigma \times L \times \epsilon_{\text{sel}} = \tan^2(\beta)_{\text{eff}} \times F(M_A) \times L \times \epsilon_{\text{sel}}$; at high $\tan(\beta)$

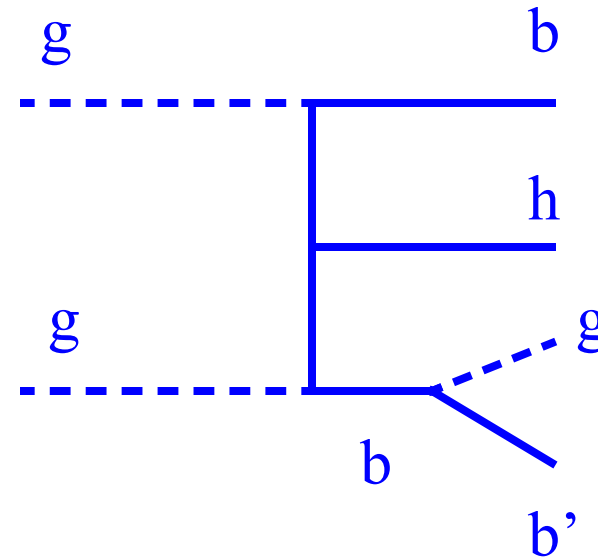
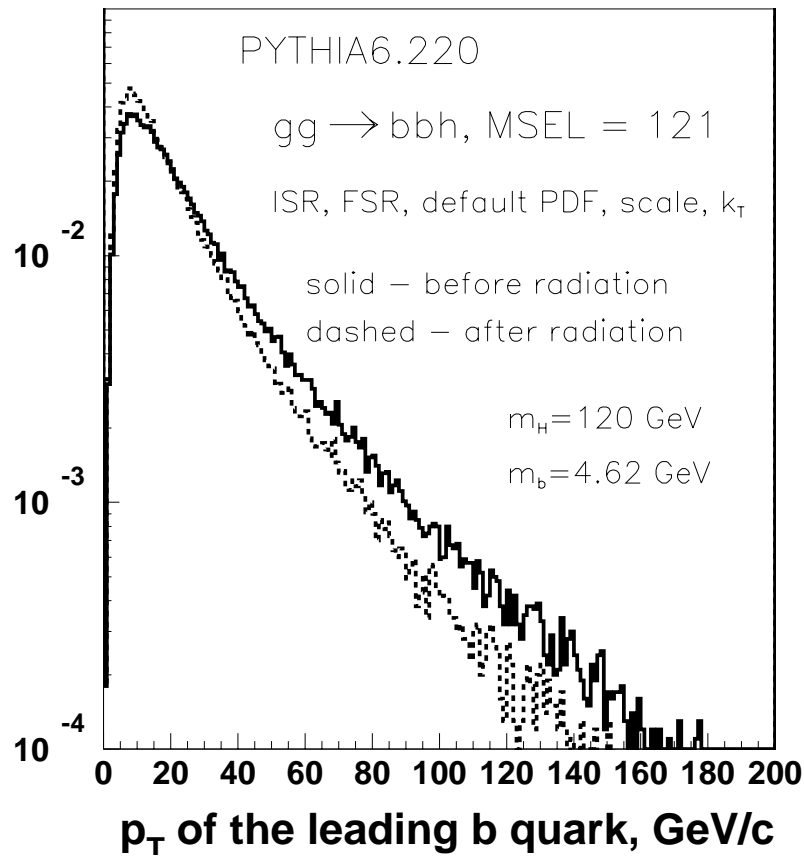
(F also depends on other SUSY parameters)

experimental selections use single b-tagging : $E_T^j > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta_j| < 2.4$

| source of uncertainty | contribution to $\tan(\beta)$ uncertainty |
|--|--|
| gg->bbh NLO cross section | 10 % |
| h->2 τ NLO Branching ratio | 1.5 % |
| luminosity | 2.5 % |
| statistics | 4.0 %, $M_A=200 \text{ GeV}, \tan(\beta)=20$ |
| mass M_A reconstruction precision | 2.0 %, $M_A=200 \text{ GeV}, \tan(\beta)=20$ |
| experimental selections | ~ 2.5 % (preliminary) |
| accuracy of $\mu, M_2, M_{\text{SUSY}}, A_t$ | not considered |
| correct kinematics generation: b jet spectra for single b-tagging | ??? subject of this talk |

Comparizon of PYTHIA with LO/NLO for gg->bbh (I)

“LO / NLO” b quark spectra in PYTHIA6.220



LO - b quark before gluon radiation

NLO - b' quark after gluon radiation

this definition is in consistency with one used in LO/NLO calculations by S. Dittmaier, M. Kramer and M. Spira hep-ph/0309204, so we may compare p_t^b and $p_t^{b'}$ between PYTHIA and their LO/NLO calculations

Comparizon of PYTHIA with LO/NLO for gg->bbh (II)

Cross section as a function of p_T cut on the leading p_T b quark

- σ_{PYTHIA} is normalized at $\sigma_{\text{NLO/LO}}$ for $p_T > 0$ GeV
- LO (NLO) uses CTEQ6L1(CTEQ6M), $\mu = (2m_b + M_H) / 4$
- default settings in PYTHIA; work in progress to use the same PDF and scale as in LO/NLO calculations
- $M_H = 120$ GeV, $m_b = 4.62$ GeV, Standard Model

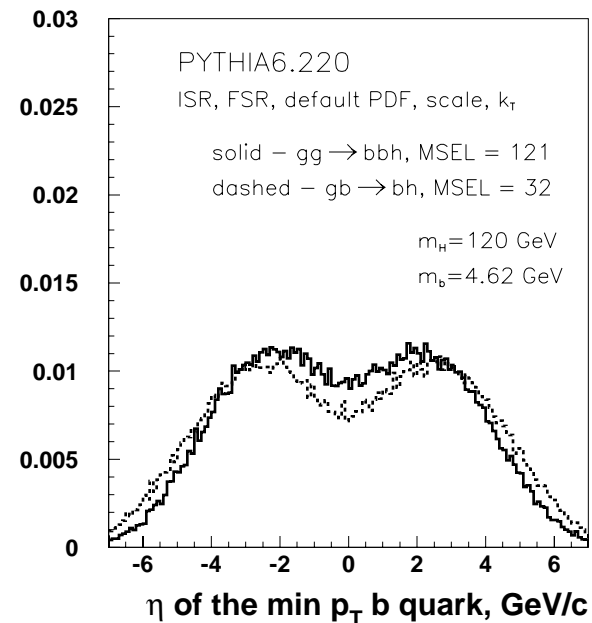
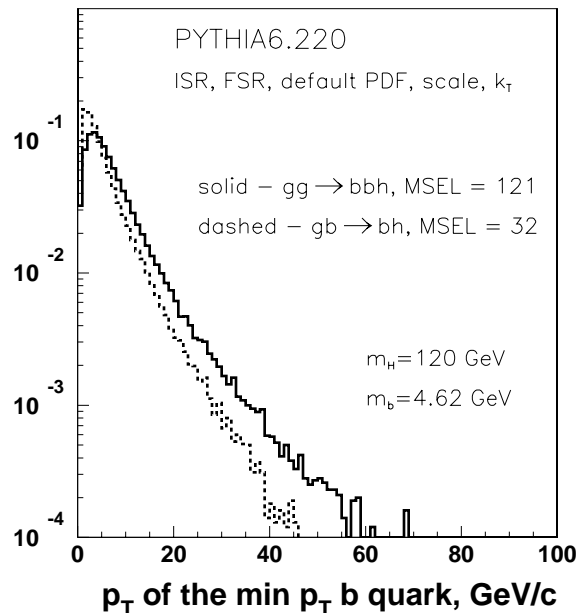
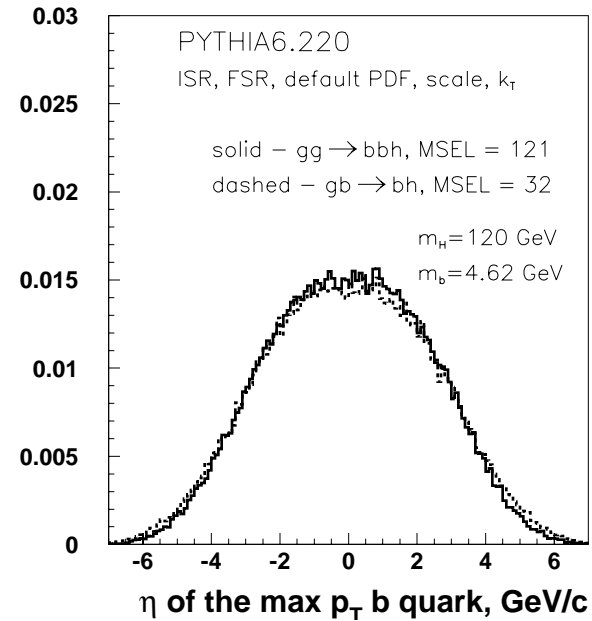
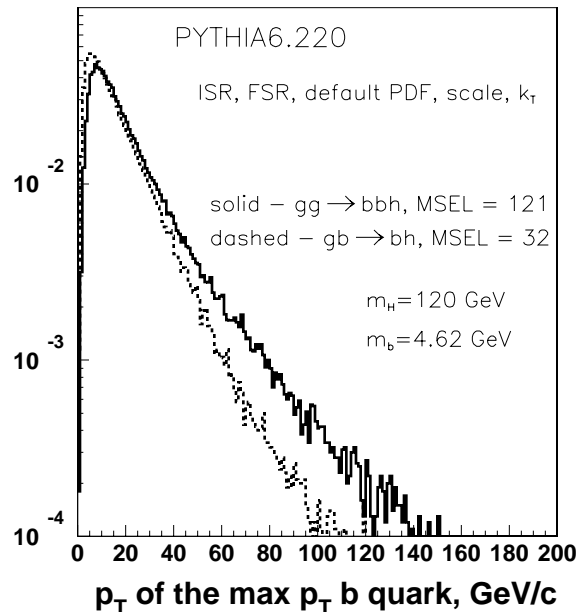
| p_T cut, GeV | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| σ_{NLO} (pb) | 734 | 507 | 294 | 173 | 106 | 68 |
| σ_{PYTHIA} (pb) | 734 | 523 | 275 | 156 | 92 | 60 |
| σ_{LO} (pb) | 528 | 393 | 241 | 152 | 102 | 71 |
| σ_{PYTHIA} (pb) | 528 | 407 | 245 | 154 | 101 | 70 |

Agreement between PYTHIA and NLO at 5-10 % level

Agreement between PYTHIA and LO at the level of 1-2 %

gg->bbh vs gb->bh in PYTHIA. what use to generate signal ?

p_T^b, η^b after radiation normalized on the same value



gg->bbh vs gb->bh : difference in “b-tagging” efficiency

parton “b tagging” : b quark of $p_T^b > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta^b| < 2.4$

single and double “b-tagging” efficiency
with PYTHIA gg->bbh and gb->bh; $M_H = 120 \text{ GeV}$

| | gg->bbh | gb->bh |
|------------------|---------|--------|
| single b tagging | 0.304 | 0.223 |
| double b tagging | 0.032 | 0.015 |

Difference of 27 % for single “b-tagging” efficiency

Difference of 47 % for double “b-tagging” efficiency

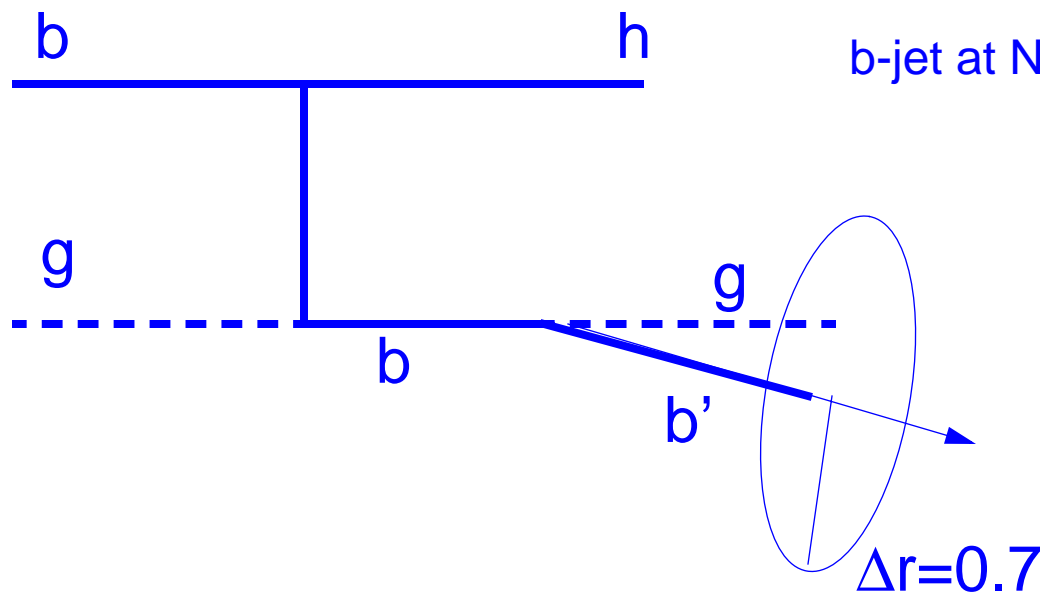
gb->bh : PYTHIA vs LO/NLO (I)

NLO for gb->bh :

J. Campbell, R.K. Ellis, F. Maltoni and S. Willenbrock, Phys. Rev. D 67 (2003), 095002

The leading b jet p_T spectra at NLO (and LO) was provided by

Scott Willenbrock, Fabio Maltoni and John Campbell

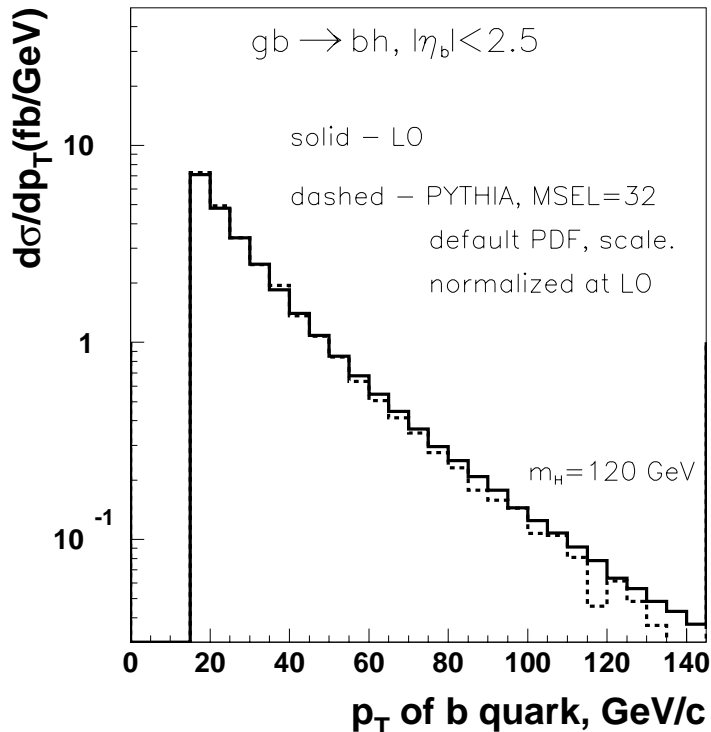


b-jet at NLO - b' quark and gluon(s) in cone 0.7 around b' quark direction. This definition is used in both NLO and PYTHIA generation.

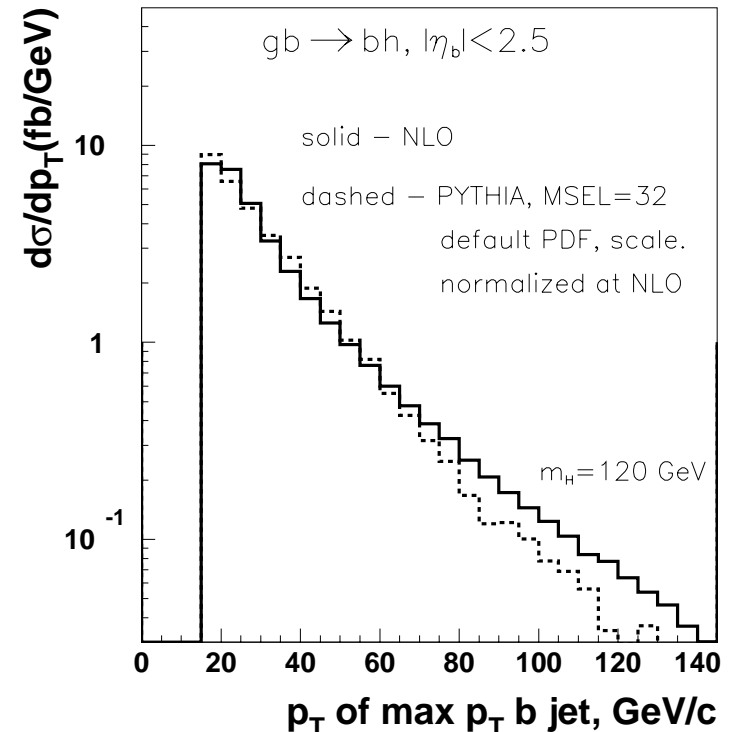
CTEQ6L1(M) for LO (NLO) calculations. $\mu_R = \mu_F = m_H$. Default settings in PYTHIA

gb->bh : PYTHIA vs LO/NLO (II)

PYTHIA cross section is normalized on LO and NLO cross sections



preliminary



Dood agreement between LO and PYTHIA, but worse for NLO.

Would be good to have LO/NLO spectra from 0 GeV : in MC generation we did not cut on p_T^b ; we cut later on E_T of the reconstructed and tagged b jet (~ 20 GeV)

Conclusion

gg->bbh production in PYTHIA provides agreement within ~ 10 % as compared with NLO for b quark spectra. It is another source of uncertainty for $\tan(\beta)$ measurement : signal generation uncertainty.

gb->bh - need more study before making conclusion.

for both gg->bbh and gb->bh : dependance on scale, pdf, η^b still has to be investigated