



# LCIO

## Persistency and Data Model for LC Simulation and Reconstruction



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# Outline

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- Introduction/Motivation
- Implementation
- Data model
- Status
- Examples
- Summary

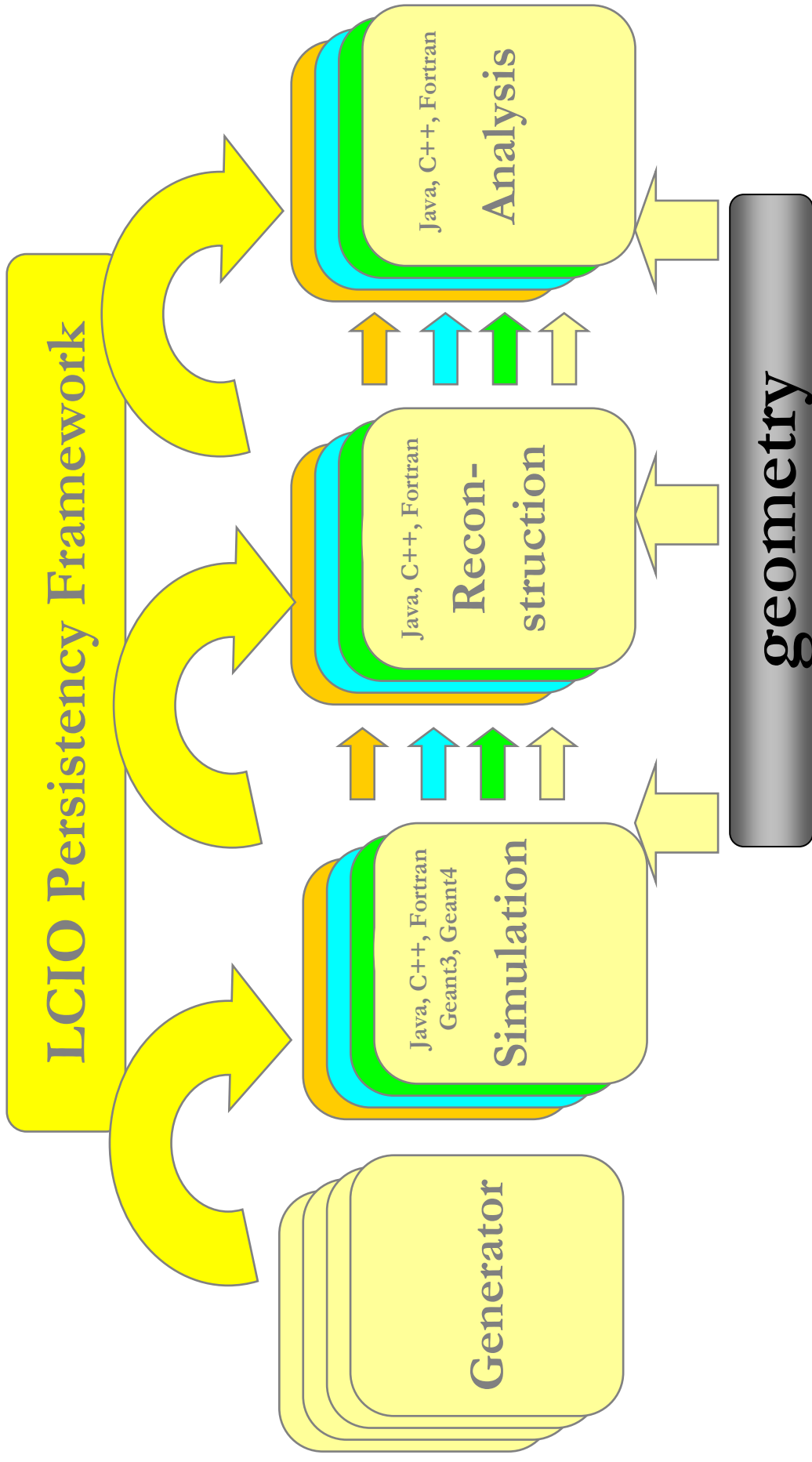


# Introduction

- at 3<sup>rd</sup> ECFA workshop in Prague decided to have  
**Data format/persistence task force:**  
"Define an abstract object persistency layer and a data model for linear collider simulation studies until the Amsterdam workshop."
- -> **LCIO** – Linear Collider Input/Output
  - DESY/SLAC/LLR joined project
  - design of data model and software first introduced at the 4<sup>th</sup> ECFA workshop in Amsterdam
  - since Montpellier production version 1.0 (simulation only)
  - now v1.1beta released (incl. reconstruction)



# Motivation for LCIO





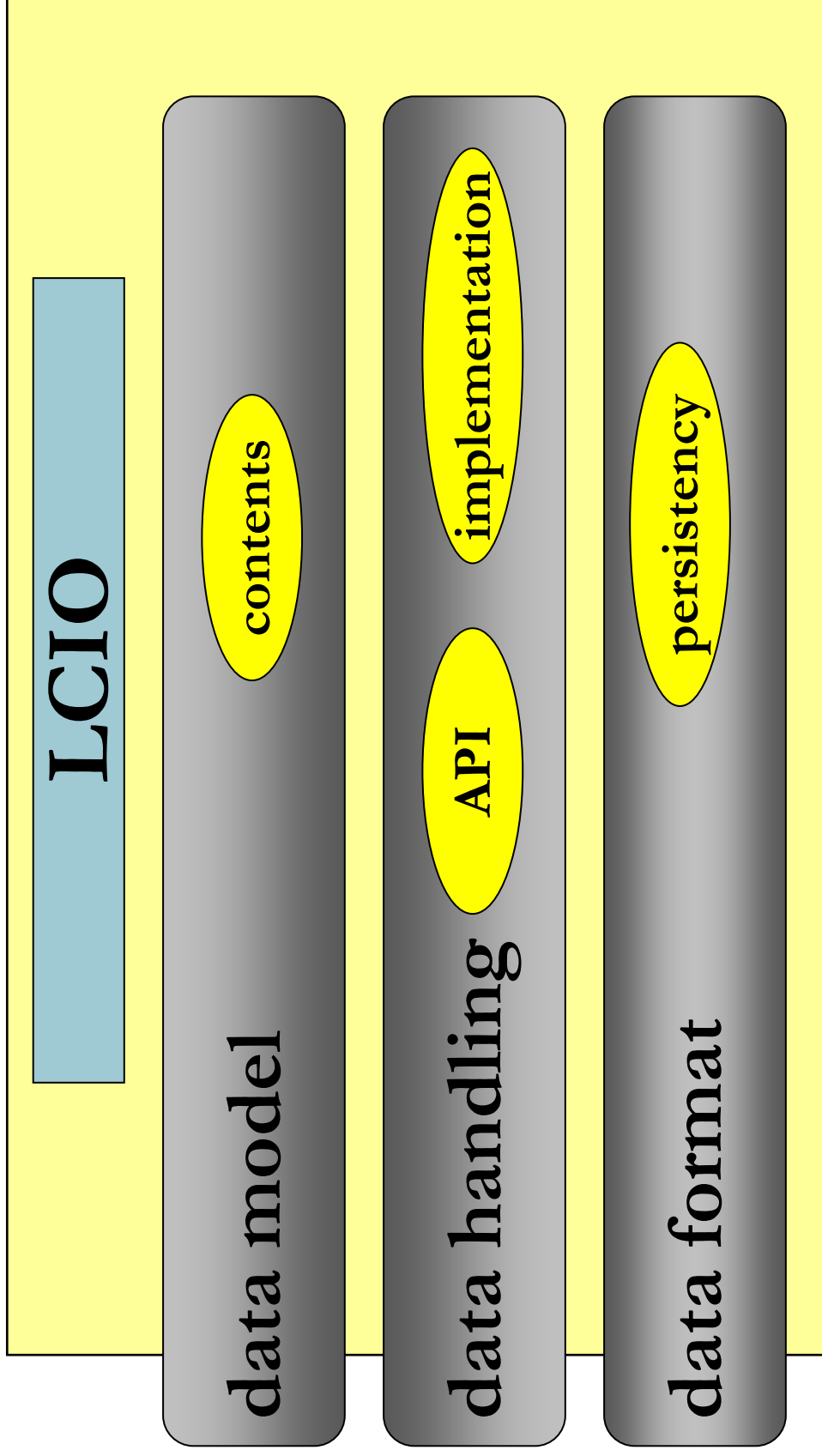
# Requirements

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- need Java, C++ and f77 (!) implementation
- extendable data model for current and future simulation studies
- user code separated from concrete data format
  - -> want to be flexible for future decisions on persistency
- needed a.s.a.p.
  - > keep it simple (lightweight)
- no dependence on other frameworks



# LCIO persistency framework



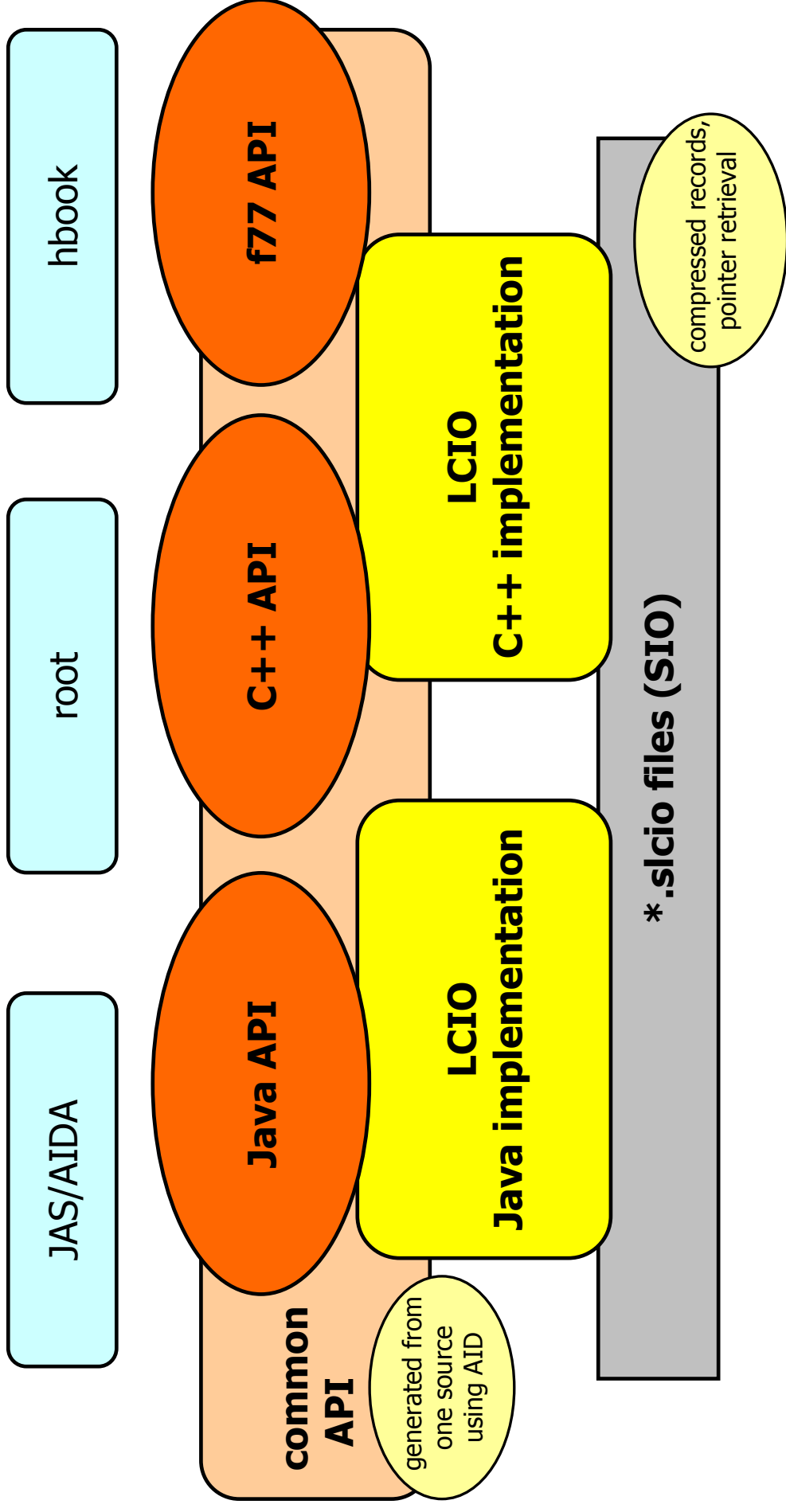


# Data Format (persistence): SIO

- SIO: Simple Input Output
  - developed at SLAC for NLC simulation
  - already used in hep.lcd framework
  - features:
    - on the fly data compression 😊
    - some OO capabilities, e.g. pointers 😊
    - C++ and Java implementation available 😊
    - no direct access 😞
- > use fast skip 😊



# LCIO SW-Architecture







# C++ and f77 example code

The screenshot shows the Emacs editor interface with two buffers open: `ana.job.cc` (C++) and `ana.job.f` (Fortran). The C++ buffer on the left contains code for reading an event and printing its details. The Fortran buffer on the right contains the equivalent Fortran code. A yellow callout box highlights additional methods available in Fortran 77.

```
// ----- event loop -----
const LCEvent* event ;
while( (event = lcRdr->readNextEvent()) != 0 ){

    int runNum = event->getRunNumber() ;
    int evtNum = event->getEventNumber() ;
    string detName = event->getDetectorName() ;

    std::cout << " run: " << runNum << std::endl ;
    std::cout << " evt: " << evtNum << std::endl ;
    std::cout << " det: " << detName << std::endl ;
}

//----- end event loop -----
```

```
----- event loop -----
do 10
    event = lcRdr->readNextEvent( reader )
    if( event.eq.0 ) goto 11

    runnum = levtgetrunnumber( event )
    evtnum = levtgeteventnumber( event )
    detname = levtgetdetectorname( event )

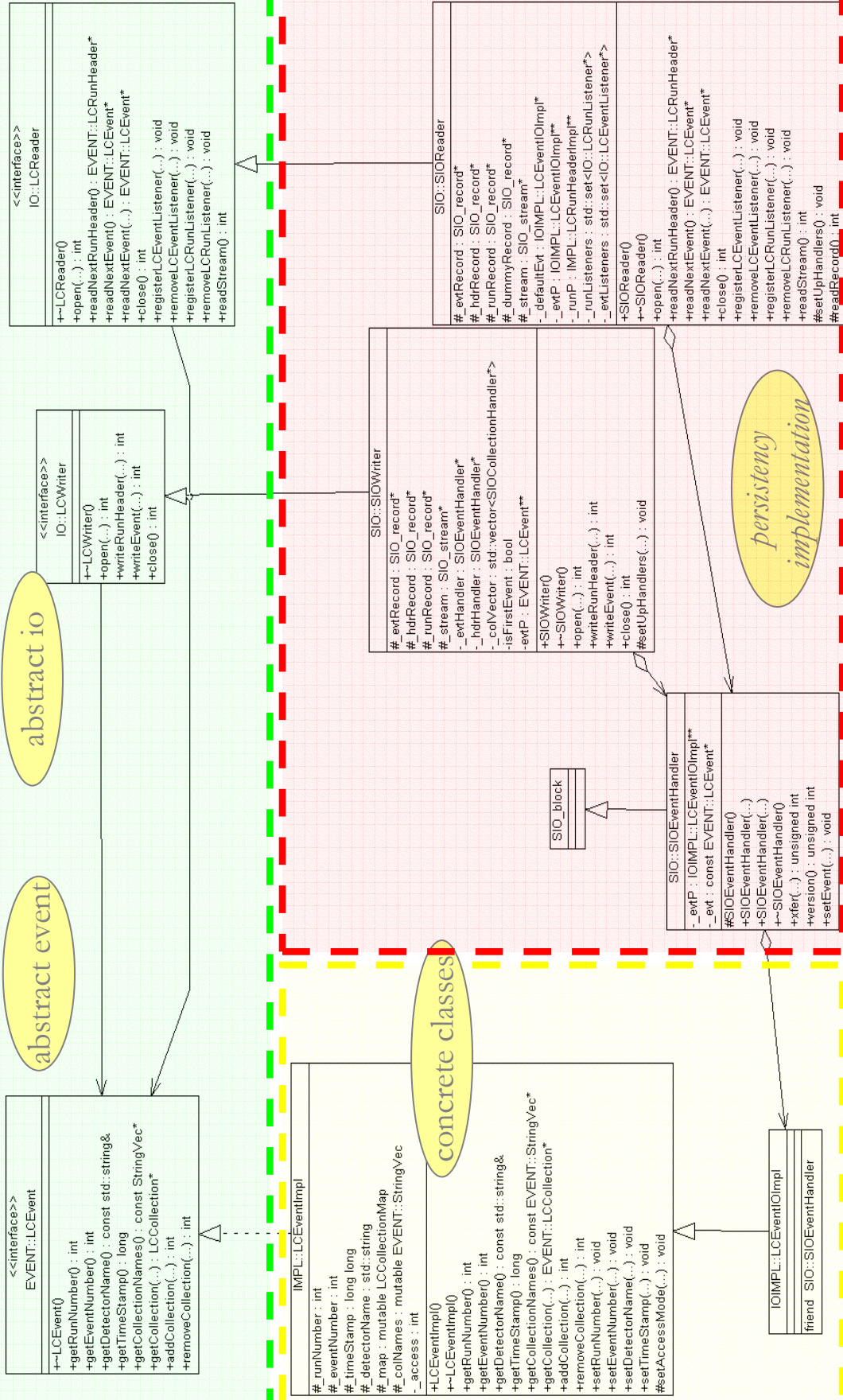
    write(*,*) " run: ", runnum
    write(*,*) " evt: ", evtnum
    write(*,*) " det: ", detname

10 continue
11 continue
----- end event loop -----
```

plus additional methods in f77  
for user convenience, e.g.  
HEPEvt <-> LCIO  
conversion

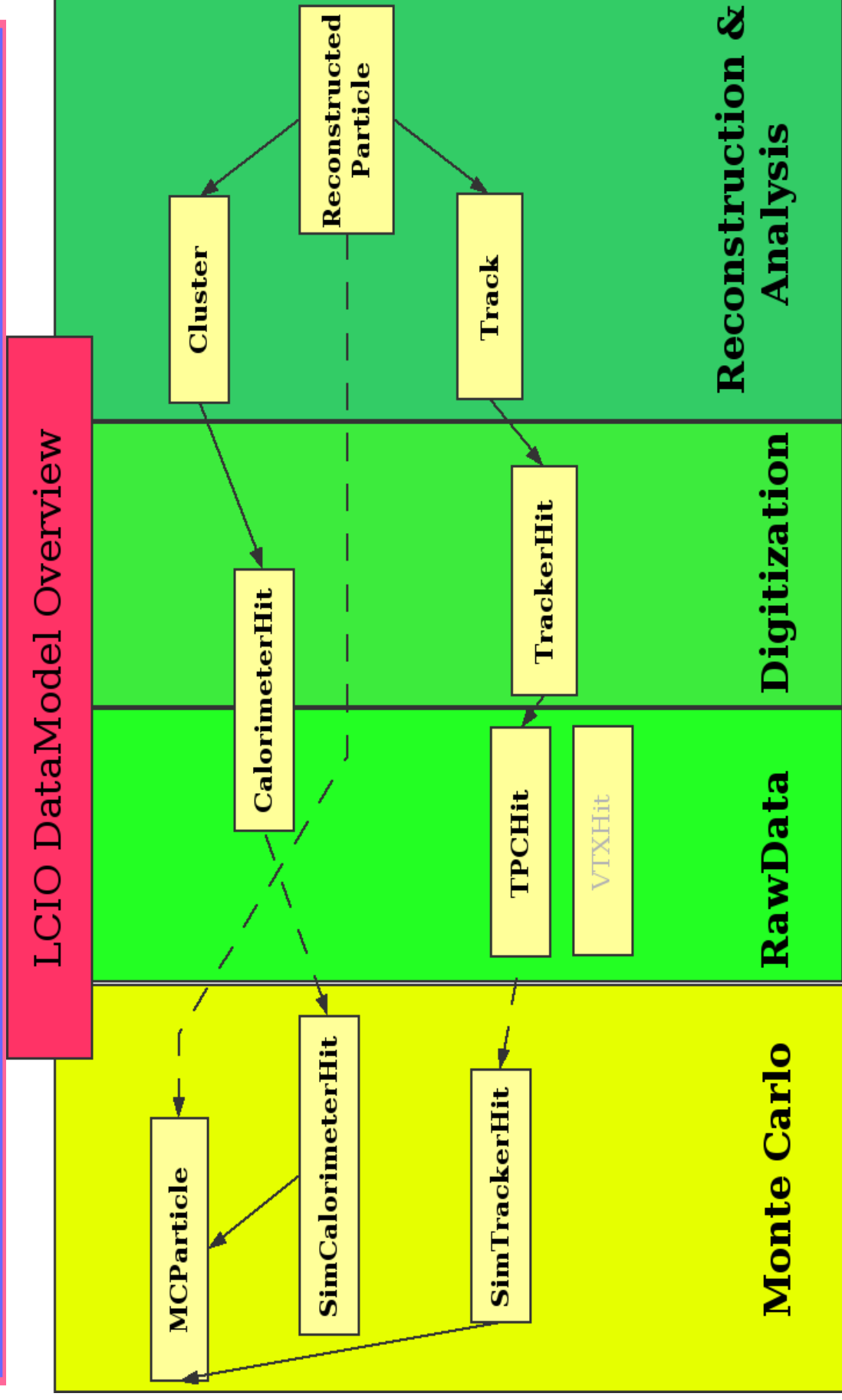


# Implementation - Design



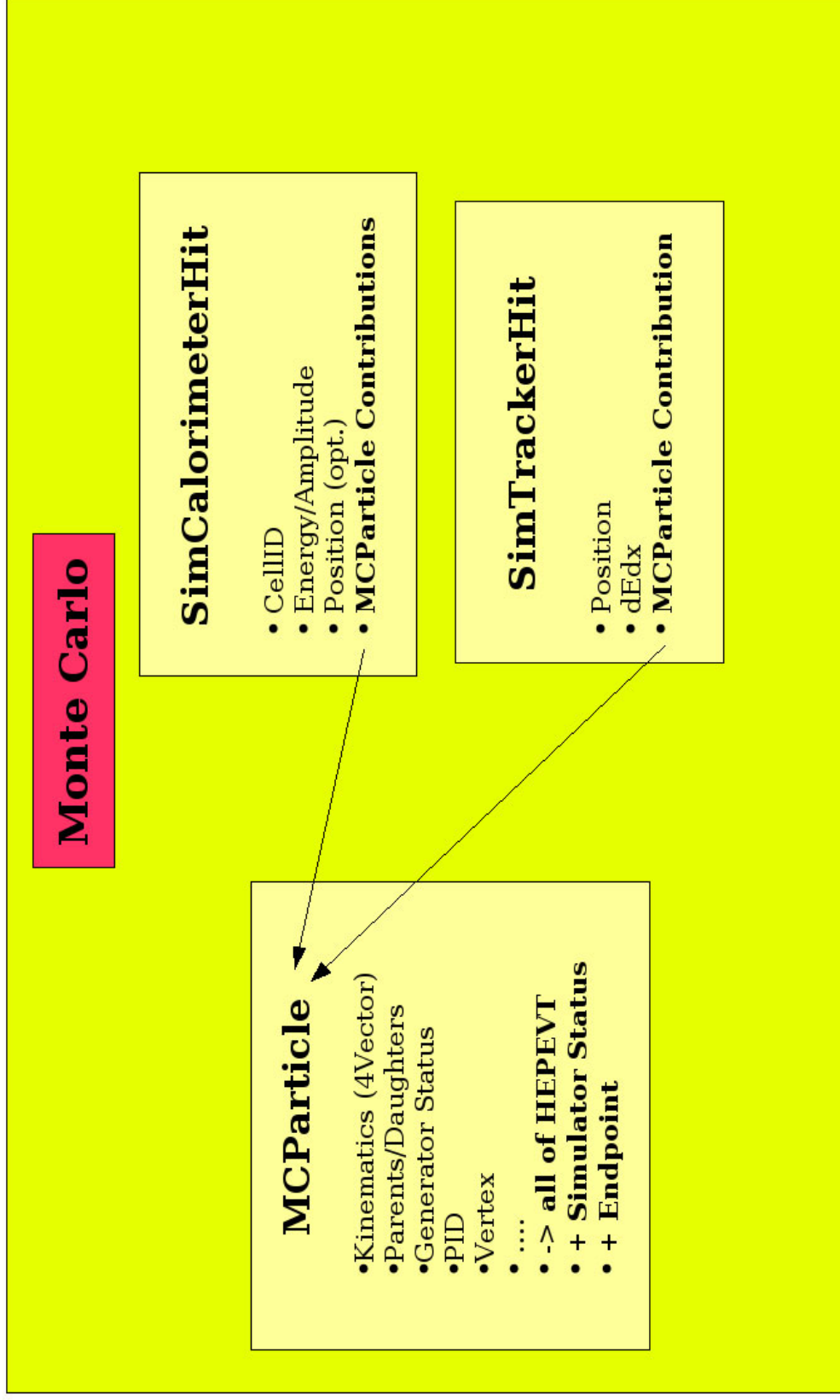


# Data Model I



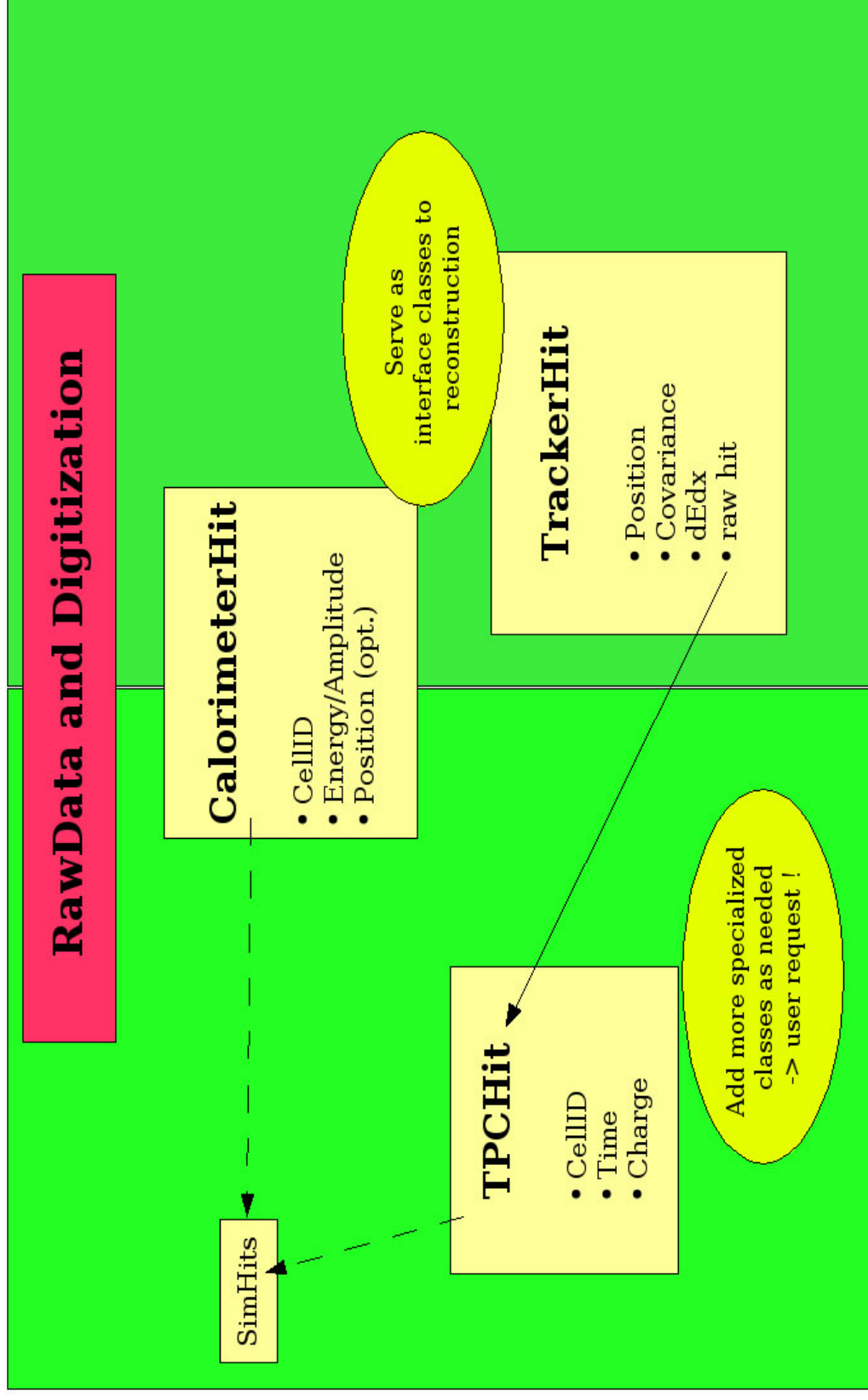


# Data Model II





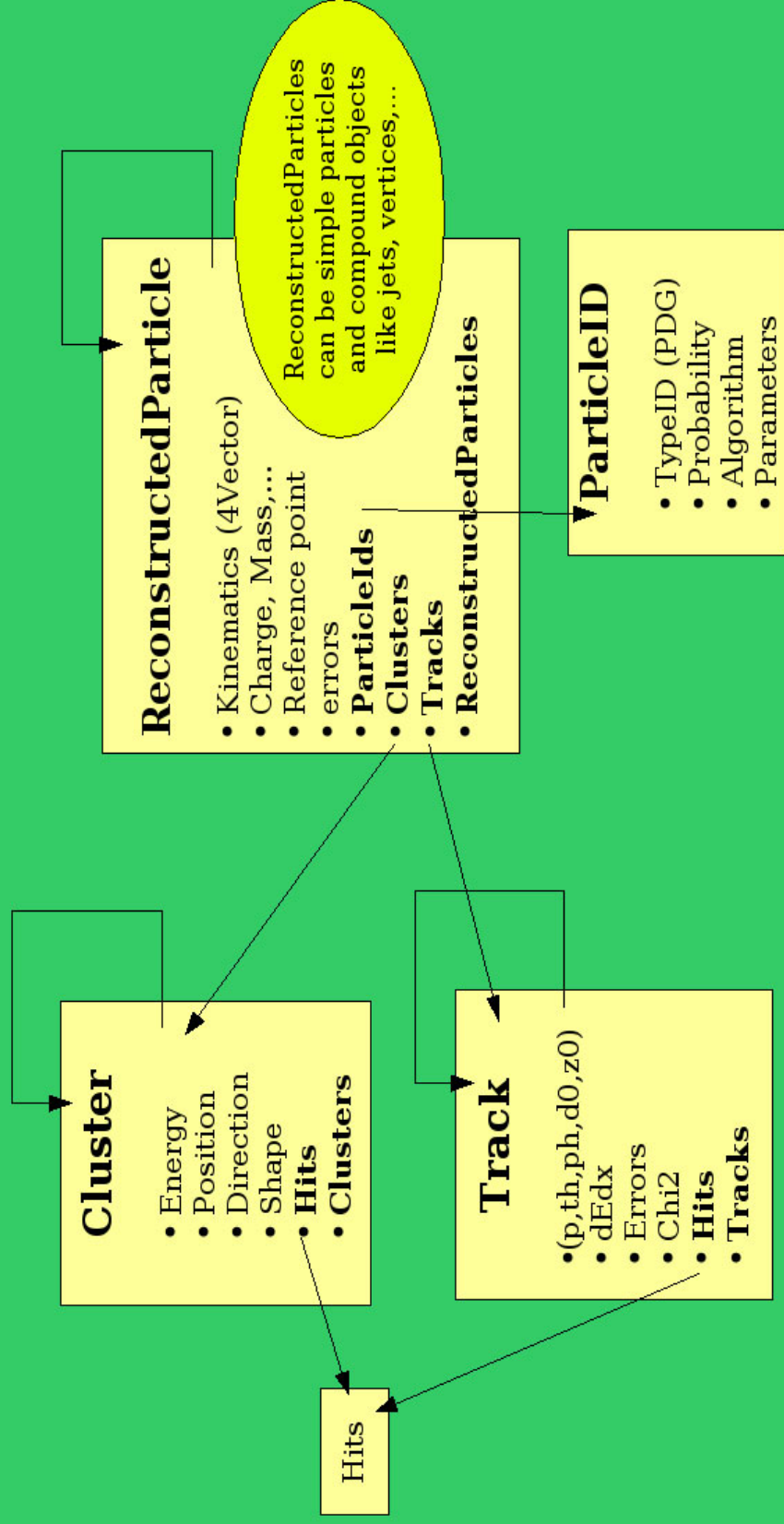
# Data Model III





# Data Model IV

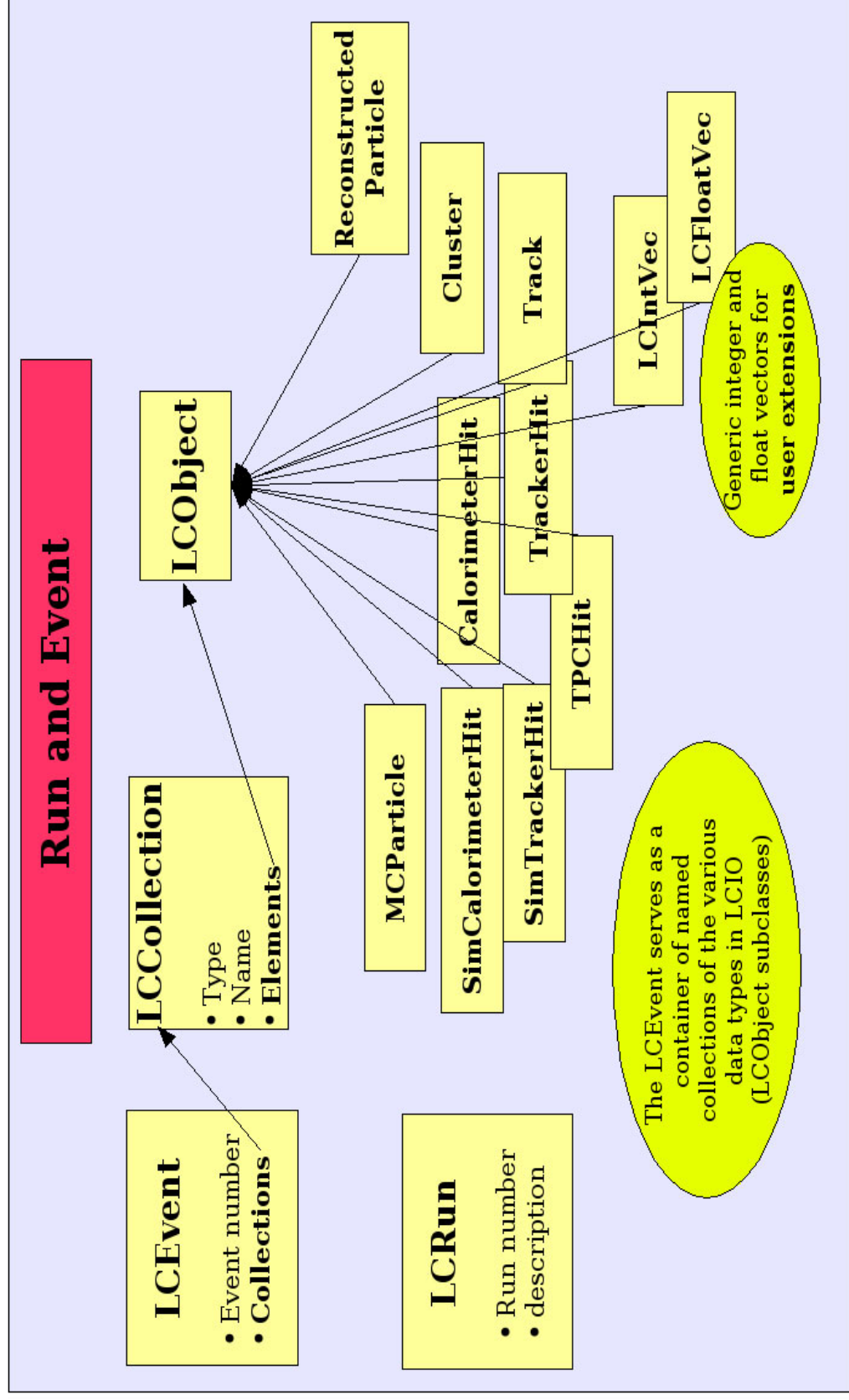
## Reconstruction & Analysis







# Data Model V





# LCIO for Transient Data

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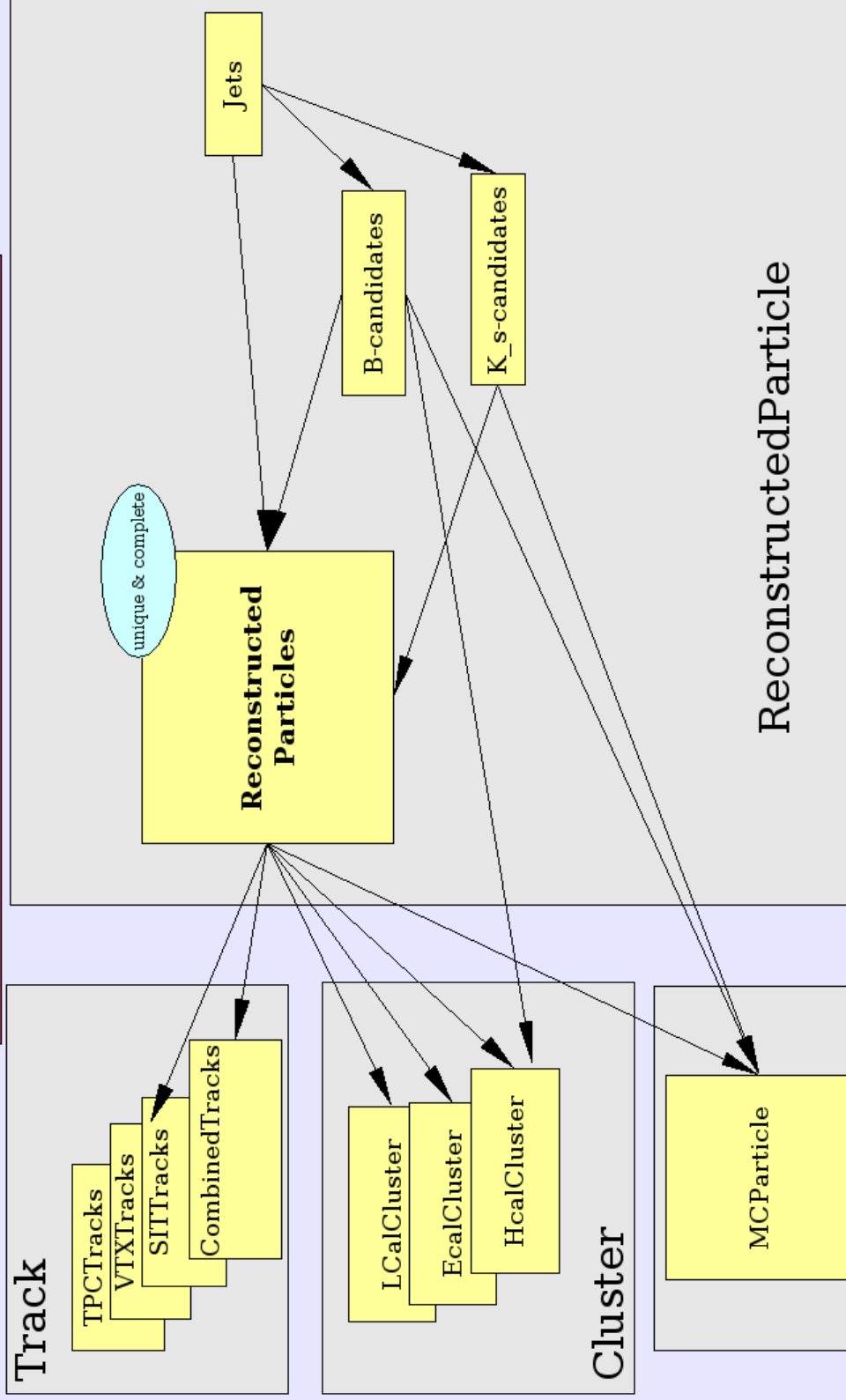
- The LCEvent can be used as container for transient data in an application, e.g. reconstruction
- Application will call list of modules that read existing collections from the LCEvent and add resulting new Collections
- LCIO has (Event/Run)-Listener classes that can serve as base classes for modules
- LCIO defines a simple application framework
  - > see example *lcioframe* provided in release





# Example LCEvent

## LCIO Reco – Collections & Classes



MCParticle

LCEvent



# LCIO Status I

- production version 1.0 (09/2003)
  - C++, Java, f77 complete for simulation data
    - and generator data ( HEPEvt $\leftrightarrow$ LCIO )
  - simple example code for all languages
  - 'real world' examples (JAS3, root, hbook)
  - documentation
    - users manual
    - API documentation HTML (javadoc, doxygen)
  - available for download via CVS
  - linux (gcc), windows (cygwin)
- schema evolution from now on (reading old files)



# LCIO Status II

- new beta release v1.1beta:
  - includes C++ implementation for reconstruction data (Track, Cluster, ReconstructedParticle)
  - Java and f77 soon to come
  - added optional use of CLHEP four vectors:
    - Handler classes for MCParticle/ReconstructedParticles that can be used as 4vectors and LCIO Objects
  - reading of a list of files (chain)
  - simplified API structure (one level of inheritance less)
  - not for production use yet !
    - > user feedback welcome



# LCIO on the web

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- LCIO homepage: <http://lcio.desy.de>
  - downloads and documentation
- LCIO forum at: <http://forum.linearcollider.org>
  - user/developer questions and comments
  - discussions on new developments
- LCIO bug reports at: <http://bugs.freehep.org>
  - bug report and new feature requests



# Javadoc example

LCReader (LCIO API Documentation, Version v00-04) - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Search Favorites Media

Address [http://www-it.desy.de/physics/projects/simsoft/lcio/api\\_java\\_v00-04/hep/lcio/io/LCReader.html](http://www-it.desy.de/physics/projects/simsoft/lcio/api_java_v00-04/hep/lcio/io/LCReader.html)

Google Web-Suche Site-Suche PageRank Seiten-Info Aufwärts Hervorheben

## Method Summary

int	<a href="#">close()</a>	Closes the output file/stream etc.
int	<a href="#">open(String filename)</a>	Opens a file for reading (read-only).
<a href="#">LCEvent</a>	<a href="#">readEvent(int runNumber, int evtNumber)</a>	Reads the specified event from file.
<a href="#">LCEvent</a>	<a href="#">readNextEvent()</a>	Reads the next event from the file.
<a href="#">LCEvent</a>	<a href="#">readNextEvent(int accessMode)</a>	Same as above allowing to set the access mode (LCIO_READ_ONLY is default)
<a href="#">LCRunHeader</a>	<a href="#">readNextRunHeader()</a>	Reads the next run header from the file.
int	<a href="#">readStream()</a>	Reads the input stream and notifies registered listeners according to the object type found in the stream.
void	<a href="#">registerLCEventListener(LCEventListener ls)</a>	Registers a listener for reading LCEvents from a stream.
void	<a href="#">registerLCRunListener(LCRunListener ls)</a>	Registers a listener for reading LCEventsLCRunHeaders from a stream.
void	<a href="#">removeLCEventListener(LCEventListener ls)</a>	Remove a listener for reading LCEvents from a stream.
void	<a href="#">removeLCRunListener(LCRunListener ls)</a>	Remove a listener for reading LCRunHeaders from a stream.



# Doxygen example

DATA::LCObject class Reference - Mozilla0

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

file:///afs/desy.de/user/g/gaede/lcio/develop/lcio-v00-07beta/doc/doxygen\_api/html/c...

Search

Home Bookmarks simulation/gean... Google Linux DESY IT Group LEO English/G... LCIO JUnitEE TestRu...

Main Page Namespace List Class Hierarchy Compound List File List Compound Members

## DATA::LCObject Class Reference

The generic object that is held in an [LCCollectionData](#). [More...](#)

```
#include <LCObject.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for DATA::LCObject:

```
graph TD; LCObject[DATA::LCObject] --> CalorimeterHitData[DATA::CalorimeterHitData]; LCObject --> MCParticleData[DATA::MCParticleData]; LCObject --> SimCalorimeterHitData[DATA::SimCalorimeterHitData]; LCObject --> SimTrackerHitData[DATA::SimTrackerHitData]; CalorimeterHitData --> CalorimeterHit[EVENT::CalorimeterHit]; MCParticleData --> MCParticle[EVENT::MCParticle]; SimCalorimeterHitData --> SimCalorimeterHit[EVENT::SimCalorimeterHit]; SimTrackerHitData --> SimTrackerHit[EVENT::SimTrackerHit]; CalorimeterHit --> CalorimeterHitImpl[IMPL::CalorimeterHitImpl]; MCParticle --> MCParticleImpl[IMPL::MCParticleImpl]; SimCalorimeterHit --> SimCalorimeterHitImpl[IMPL::SimCalorimeterHitImpl]; SimTrackerHit --> SimTrackerHitImpl[IMPL::SimTrackerHitImpl]; CalorimeterHitImpl --> CalorimeterHitIOImpl[IOIMPL::CalorimeterHitIOImpl]; MCParticleImpl --> MCParticleIOImpl[IOIMPL::MCParticleIOImpl]; SimCalorimeterHitImpl --> SimCalorimeterHitIOImpl[IOIMPL::SimCalorimeterHitIOImpl]; SimTrackerHitImpl --> SimTrackerHitIOImpl[IOIMPL::SimTrackerHitIOImpl];
```

[List of all members.](#)



# LCIO Customers/Users

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- Mokka simulation (see talk)
- Brahms reconstruction (see talk)
- JAS3
  - provides convenient file browser
  - will have LCIO-WIRED plugin -> generic event display !
- Calorimeter group ( DESY )
  - has MiniCal raw data converted to LCIO files
  - to be used also for Hcal physics prototype
- TPC groups (DESY & LBNL?)
  - will use LCIO for prototype
- Lelaps fast Monte Carlo
- hep.lcd reconstruction
- other groups looking into using LCIO



# JAS3 – LCIO file browser

JAS3

File Edit View Tuple Run LCIO Window Help

Run:9999 Event: 1

DataSet

pysimjob.slcio

Event

MCParticle

Collection: MCParticle type:MCParticle size:473 flags:0

N	Type	Status	Parent	PX	PY	PZ	Mass
0	2212	Document...		0	0	7000.0	0.93827
1	2212	Document...		0	0	-7000.0	0.93827
2	21	Document...	0	0.25815	-0.27900	6.5793	0
3	-3	Document...	1	-0.45454	-0.36117	-1802.7	0
4	4	Document...	2	-0.40964	-1.0530	2.2164	0
5	-3	Document...	3	-13.179	1.9646	-717.51	0
6	22	Document...	4,5	0.78672	0.69178	-4.4768	0
7	24	Document...	4,5	-14.375	0.21979	-710.81	80.667
8	22	Final State	6	0.78672	0.69178	-4.4768	0
9	24	Intermediate	7	-14.375	0.21979	-710.81	80.667
10	3224	Intermediate	1	0.16978	0.20640	-1483.5	1.3846
11	-4	Intermediate	2	1.0287	0.84333	2.4188	1.3500
12	2	Intermediate	0	0.080131	0.087964	0.31987	5.6000E-3
13	-3	Intermediate	9	-11.920	16.413	-260.20	0.19900
14	21	Intermediate	9	-9.7052	16.270	-246.29	0
15	21	Intermediate	9	-0.18941	-0.12814	-6.3494	0
16	21	Intermediate	9	-0.47022	-0.21941	-2.9564	0
17	21	Intermediate	9	0.41252	0.36534	-2.3612	0
18	21	Intermediate	9	-0.11239	-0.075933	0.055171	0
19	21	Intermediate	9	1.3372	-4.4404	-32.038	0
20	4	Intermediate	9	6.2717	-27.965	-160.67	1.3500
21	2	Intermediate		-3.5848	-3.3256	730.00	0
22	-2	Intermediate		3.5848	3.3256	-35.384	0
23	1	Intermediate		-2.7119	2.7973	2.4939	0

http://jas.freehep.org/jas3/index.html

Analyzed 1 records in 70ms

3.94/4.52MB





# LCIO Future developments

- reconstruction data model
  - refine some details
  - Java and f77 implementation soon
- add convenient methods and tools
  - analyzing the MCParticle tree (graph)
    - iterators for MCParticles, e.g. all stable/final particles
    - analyzing parent/daughter relationships
  - adding convenience iterators for LCIO types
    - simplify complex C++ syntax with `dynamic_casts` etc.
- add **possibility to store generic user data**
  - calibration constants etc.
  - discussion ongoing about implementation (not so easy)
- respond to user requests



# Summary

- LCIO, persistency and datamodel for the LC:
  - Java, C++ and f77 user interface
  - Java and C++ implementation
  - data model for simulation, (prototype) data and reconstruction
    - > persistent and transient
- production version v1.0
- new beta version released (v1.1beta)
- used by several groups and tools
  - others invited to join !
- see LCIO homepage for more:

**<http://lcio.desy.de>**

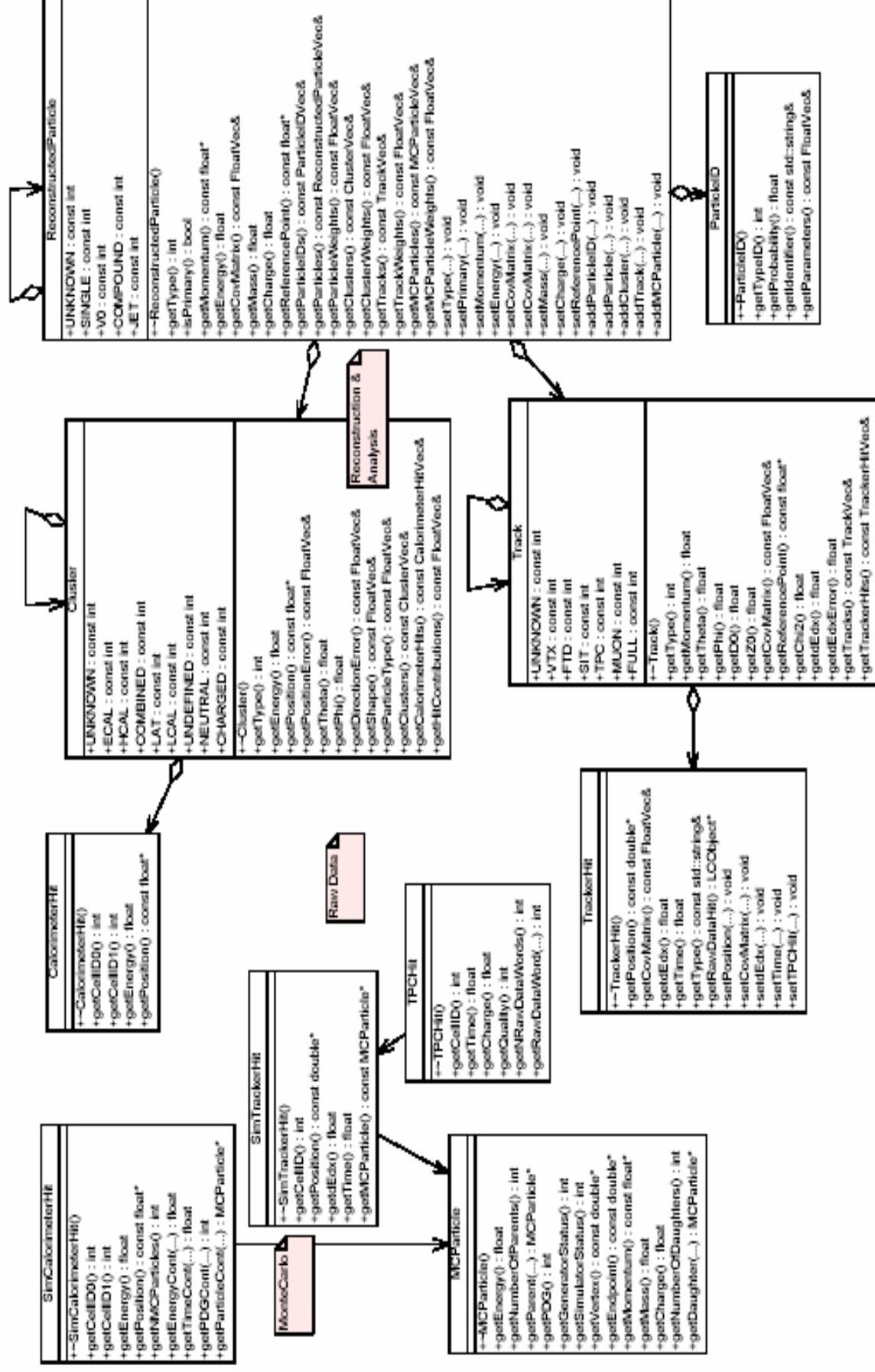


# Appendix

- Extension slides, details, examples



# Data entities UML





# Example code: reading events

```
LCReader* lcReader =
    LCFactory::getInstance()->createLCReader();
try{
    lcReader->open( "myFile" );
    LCEvent *myEvt;
    while( 1){
        try{ myEvt = lcReader->readNextEvent() };
        }catch(EndOfDataException) { break ;}
        cout << " Evt : " << myEvt->getEventNumber()
                << " - " << myEvt->getRunNumber()
                << ": " << myEvt->getDetectorName() << endl ;
        }
    lcReader->close();
} catch(IOException& e){ cout << e.what() << endl ; }
```



# Example code: reading collections

```
...LCEvent *evt ;
while( 1){
    try{ evt = lcReader->readNextEvent() } ;
    }catch(EndOfDataException) { break ;}
    const LCCollection*col ;
    try{ col = evt->getCollection( "EcalHits") ;
        int nHits = col->getNumberOfElements() ;
        for( int i=0 ; i< nHits ; i++ ){
            const CalorimeterHit* hit =
                dynamic_cast<const CalorimeterHit*>
                    ( col->getElementAt( i ) ) ;

            const float* x = hit->getPosition() ;
            cout << "x: " << x[0] << " , " << x[1] << " , " << x[2]
                << " energy: " << hit->getEnergy() << endl ;
        }catch(DataNotAvailableException){
            cout << "collection not found: EcalHits " << endl ; }
    }...
```



## Example code : writing data (events)

```
LCWriter* lcWrt = LCFactory::getInstance()->createLCWriter() ;
try{
    lcWriter->open( "myFile" ) ;
    for( int i=0; i<NEVENT; i++ ){
        LCEventImpl* evt = new LCEventImpl() ;
        evt->setRunNumber( rn ) ;
        evt->setEventNumber( i ) ;
        // add collections ...
        lcWrt->writeEvent( evt ) ;
        delete evt ; // C++ only :
    }
    lcWriter->close() ;
} catch(IOException& e) { cout << e.what() << endl ; }
```



# Data model - Design

