

A study of Higgs self-coupling measurement at about 1 TeV

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1. introduction
2. a quick simulation study
3. measurement sensitivity
4. summary

Introduction

@LCWS'02

Theoretical evaluation of Higgs
Self-coupling (Λ) sensitivity

Assumption:

- Overall signal efficiency of 40%
- No Background effect considered
- Beam polarization Pol $e^- \sim -100\%$

Analyses:

use only total cross-section

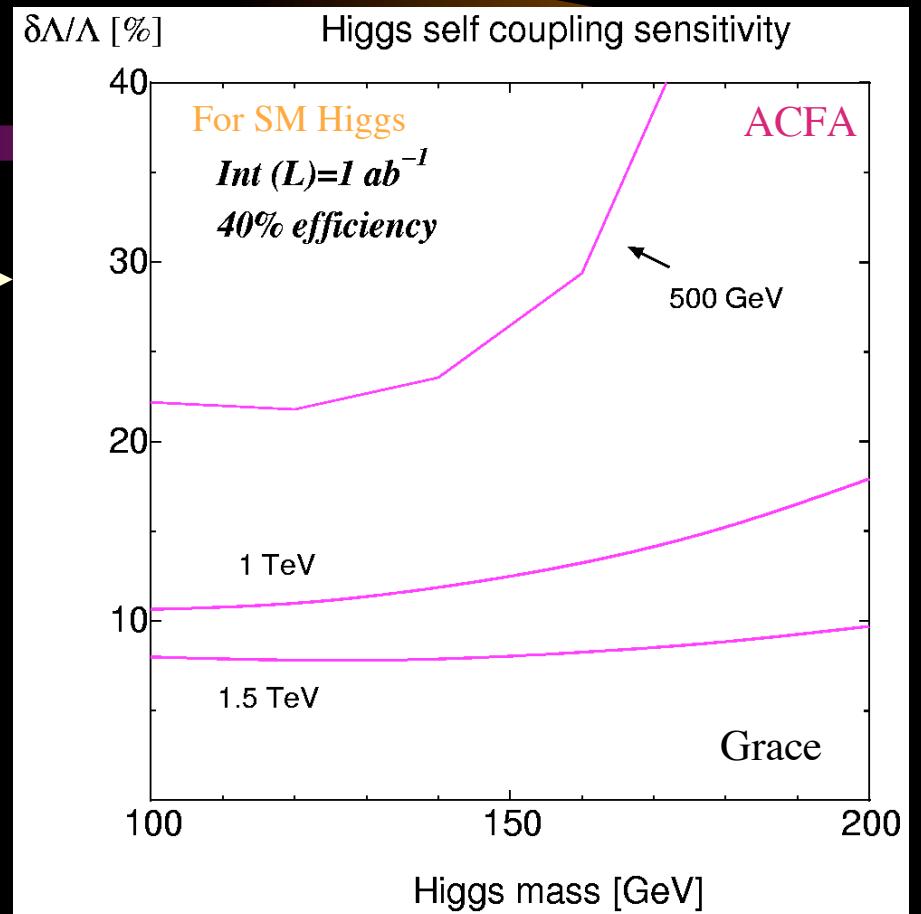
@LCWS'04

Simulation (include bkg.) study

- parton level + reasonable smearing
- check for

@1TeV

$M_h = 120 \text{ GeV}$

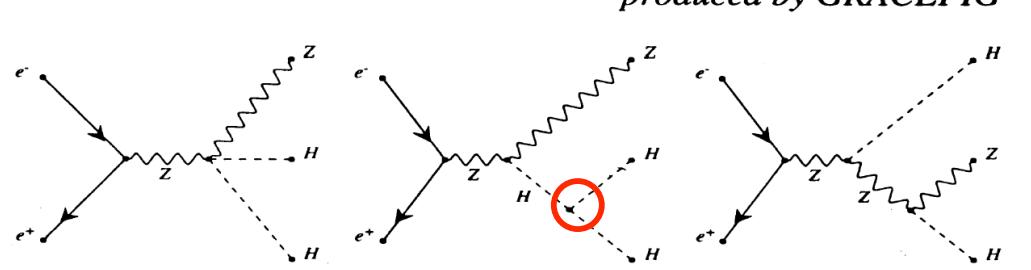


Multi-Higgs (Signal) production cross-section

@1TeV

2 main modes

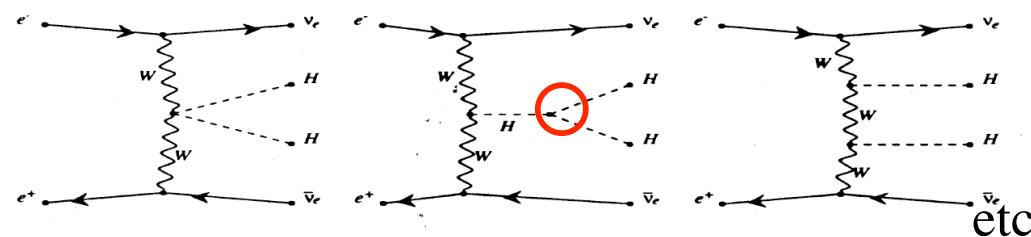
* $e^+e^- \rightarrow ZHH$



produced by GRACEFIG

etc..

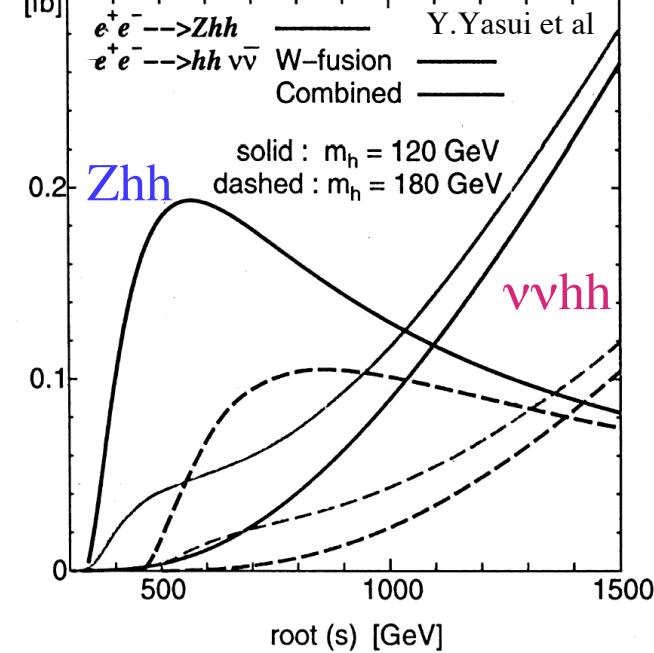
* $e^+e^- \rightarrow (W^+W^-)\nu\bar{\nu} \rightarrow HH\nu\bar{\nu}$



total cross section

[fb]

GRACE



Both processes are important @ 1 TeV

Note: when polarized electron beam is used,
WW-fusion process increases by a factor ~ 2

Simulation Study

- $E_{cm} = 1 \text{ TeV}$
- ISR/BSR included
- Signal & bkg event generator
GRACE (BASES+SPRING)
- Higgs mass = 120 GeV
SM decay Br
- Signal MC: $X + hh$
 Λ/Λ_{SM} from 0.0 to 2.0 with 0.2 step
- Smearing simulation at parton level
Jet energy resolution $\sim 30\%/\sqrt{E} \text{ (GeV)}$
(detector R&D target value)

vvh quick analyses

Present analysis is only for hh decaying to 4b

$\text{Br}(hh \rightarrow 4b) \sim 47\%$ for 120 GeV SM Higgs

Signal characteristics:

- Large missing energy, missing Pt
- No isolated lepton
- Only 4 b jets
- $M_1 jj \sim M_h \quad M_2 jj \sim M_h$

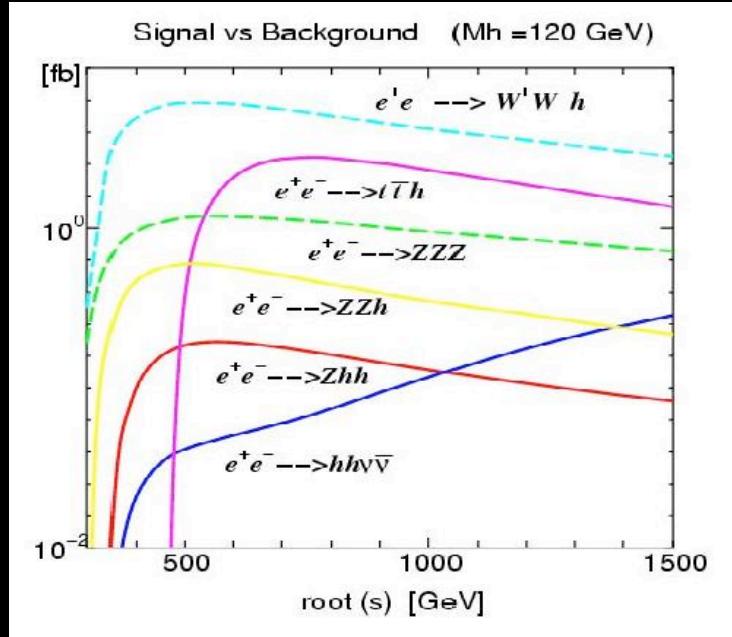
4 b-quark tagging (3 out of 4, ANN etc..)

assuming: 80% eff. for 4b final state
with enough purity
(eff. for non-4b < a few %)

+ A loose pre-cut for kinematics

→ Next step

Cross-section vs E_{cm}



Background processes

@ 1TeV

All processes are generated by GRACE

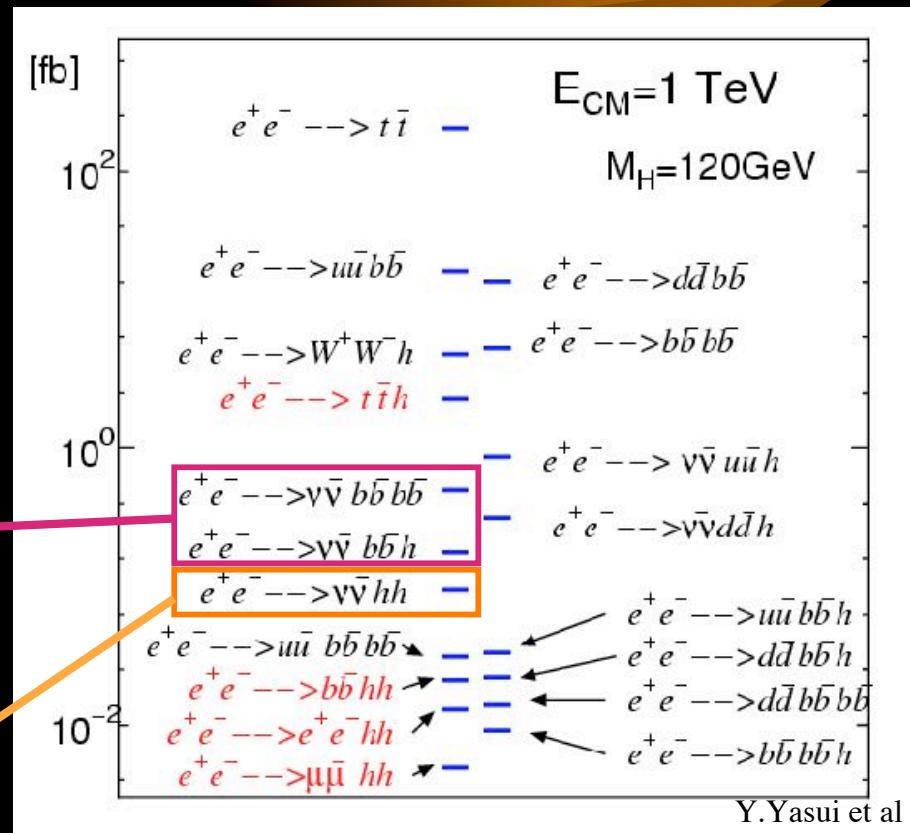
Main bkg processes

4b+missing

$\nu\nu bbbb$ ($\sim \nu\nu ZZ, \nu\nu Z\gamma^*$)

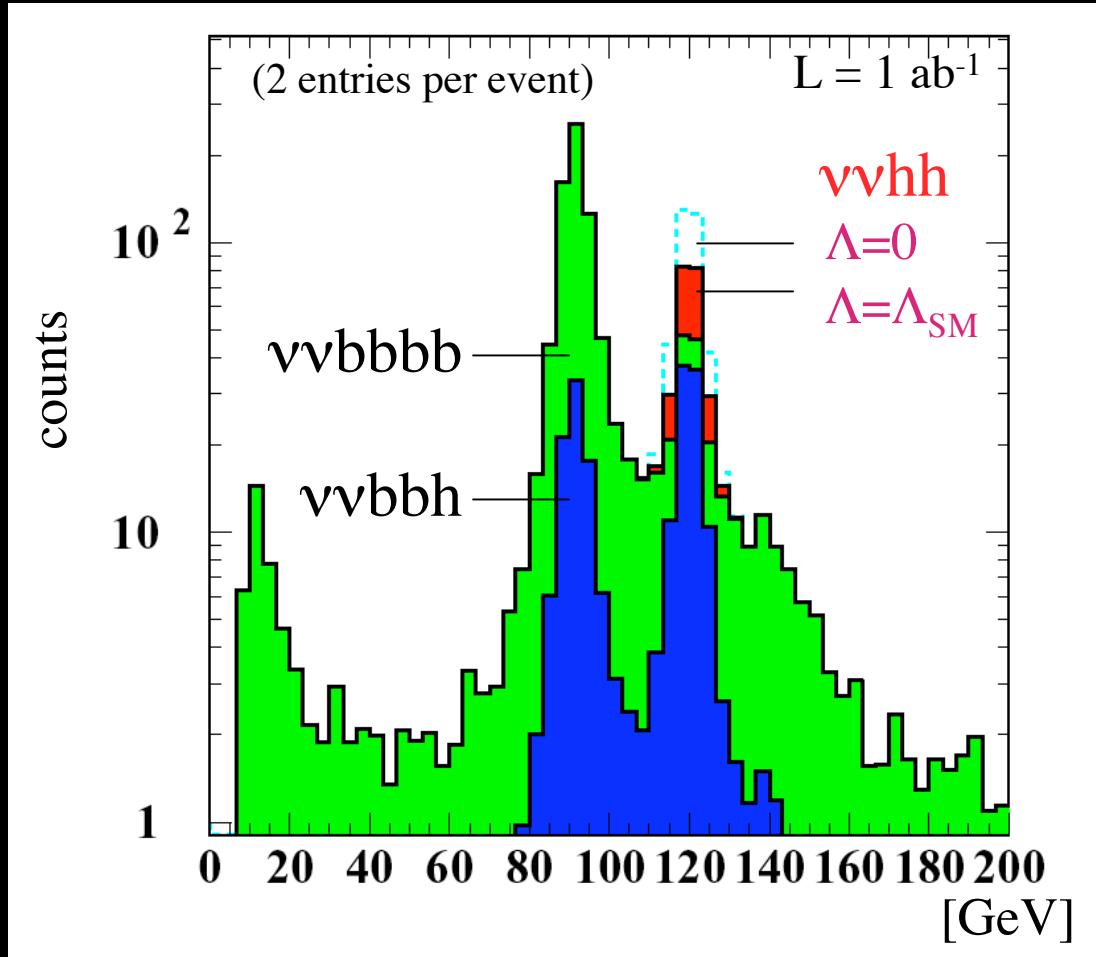
$\nu\nu bbh$ ($\sim \nu\nu Zh$)

Signal (for SM)



After 4b-tag & pre-cuts

Reconstructed ‘Higgs’ mass



Next step

$\nu\nu hh$ Analysis Flow

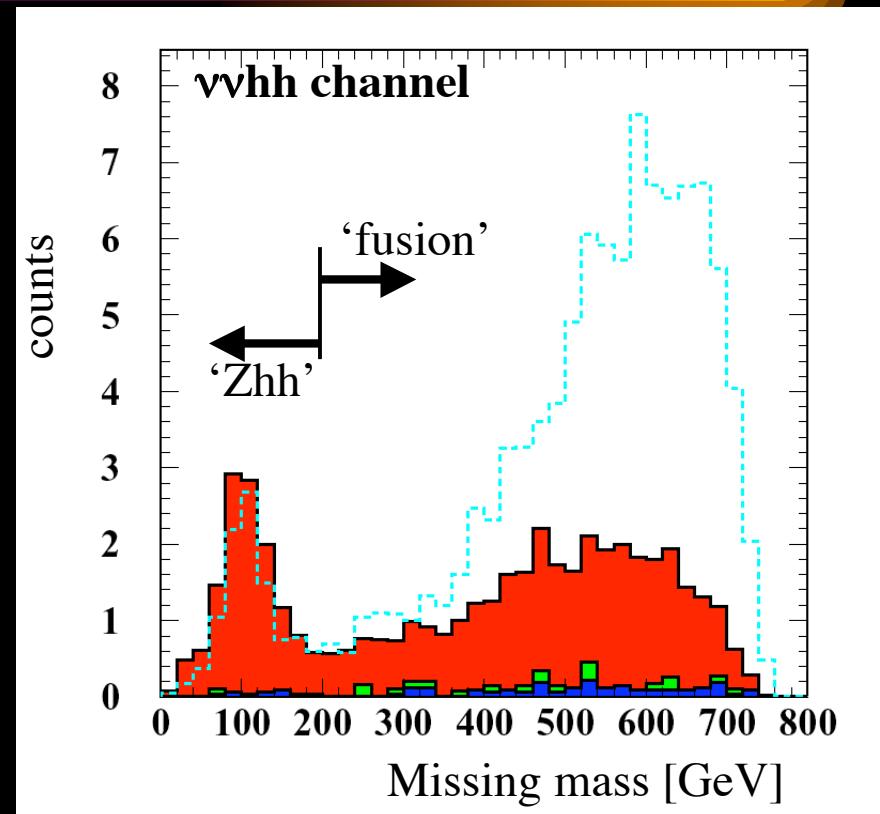
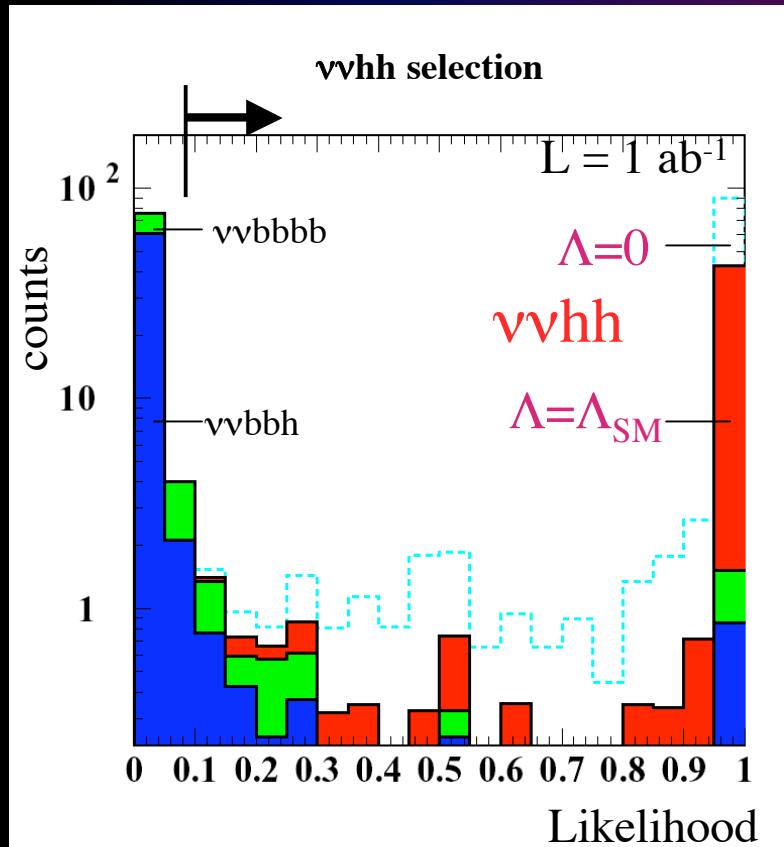
1. Likelihood selection
bkg further reduction
2. Separate Zhh & fusion
* different Λ dependence
(positive/negative interferences)
3. Combine with Zhh analyses
for s-channel process
4. Check hh invariant mass
5. Λ measurements

Likelihood selection (~OPAL Higgs scheme)

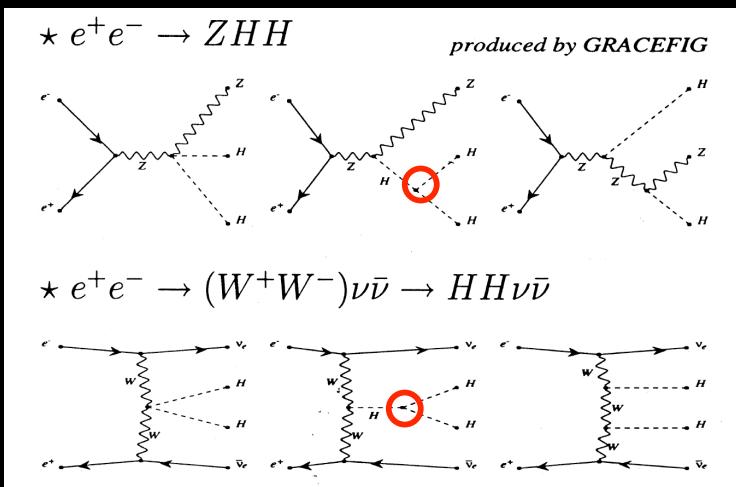
Using:
Compatibility to vvhh vvZZ vvZh etc..

After Likelihood selection

Separate ‘Zhh’ & ‘fusion-channel’



Interference among processes

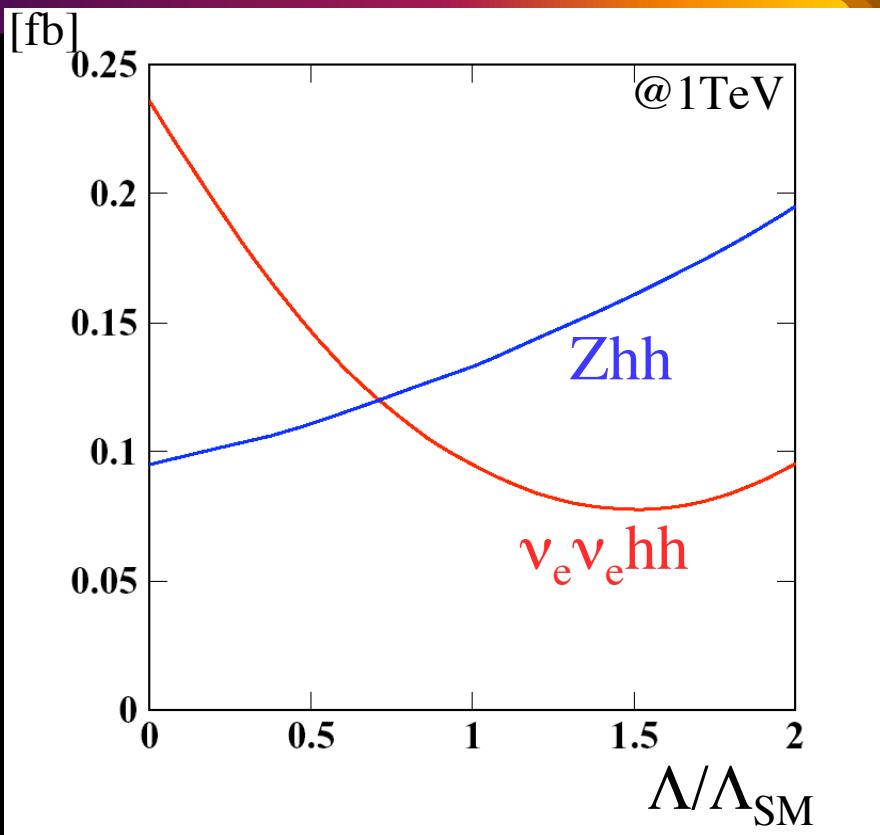


@1TeV

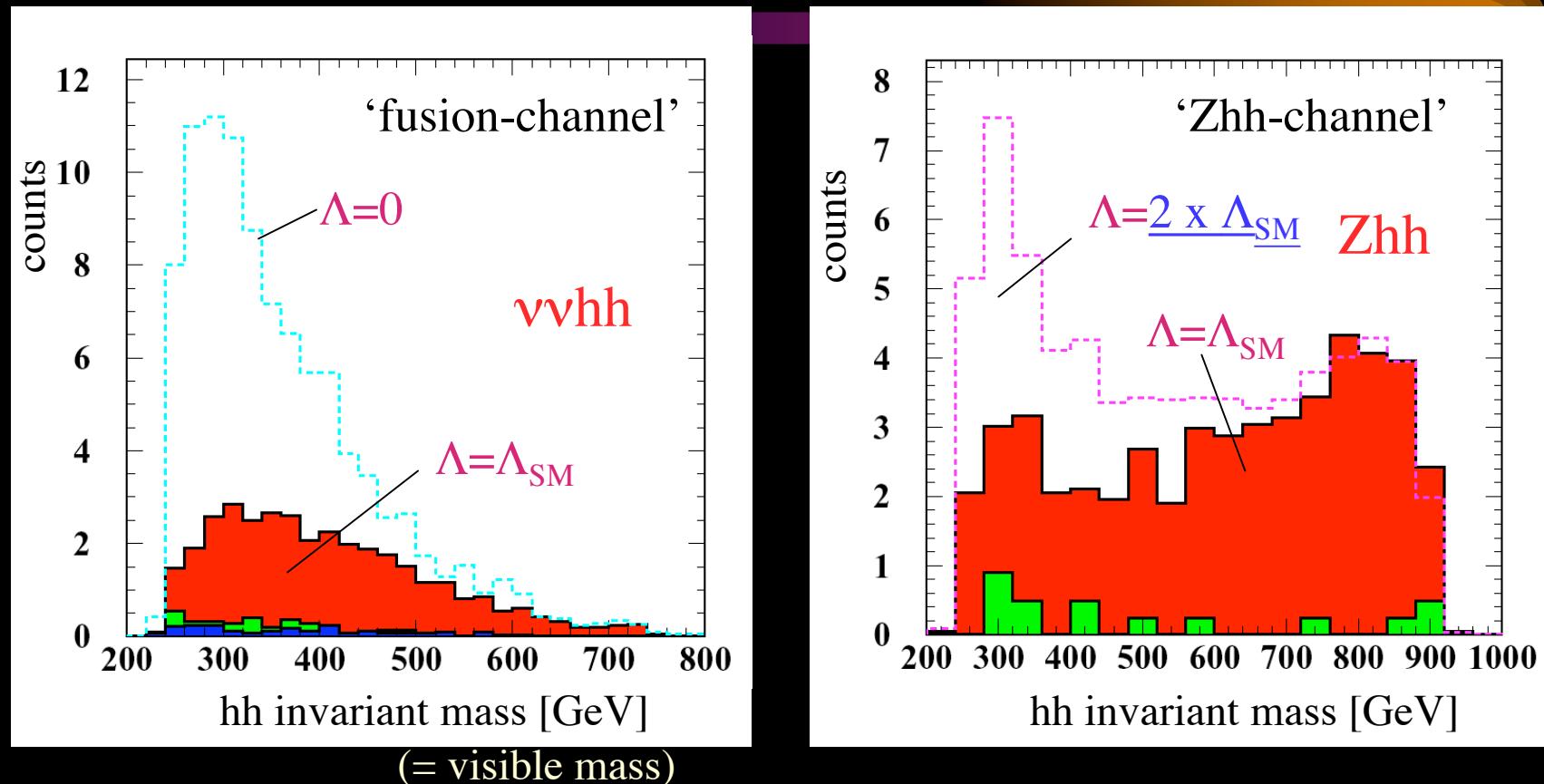
Zhh: Positive interference

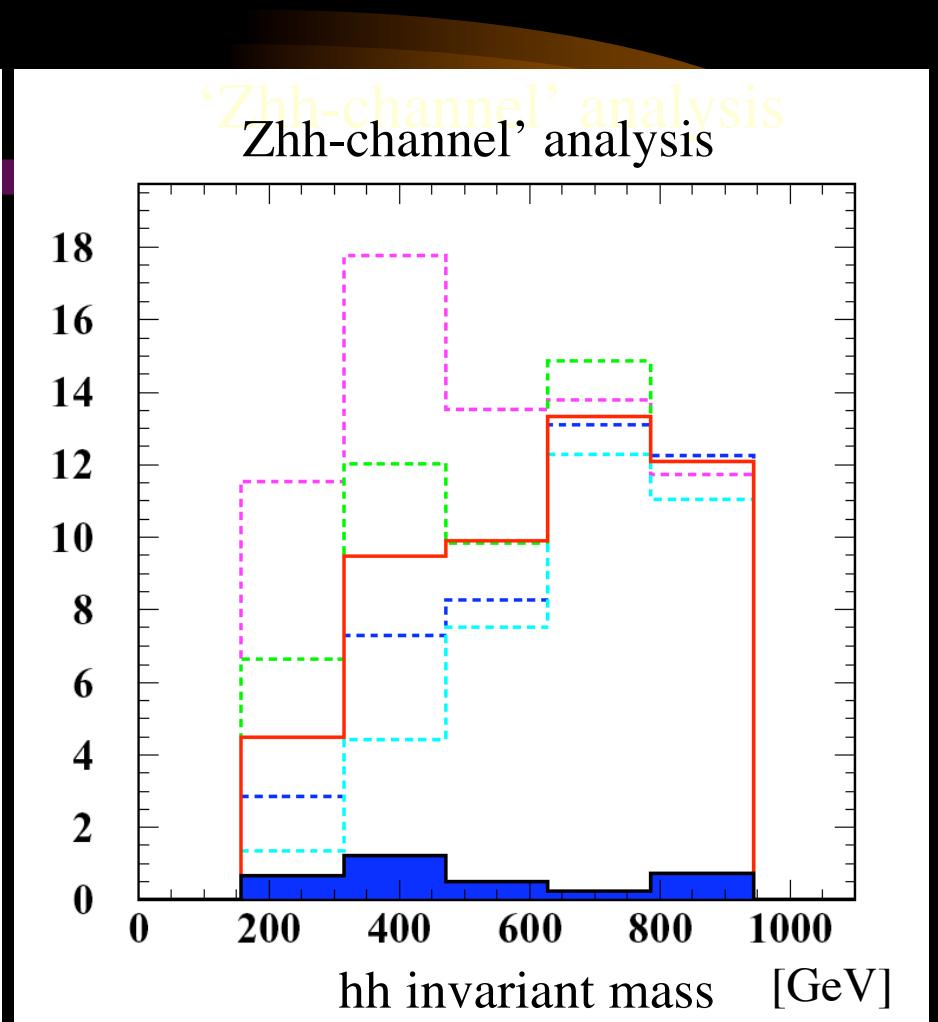
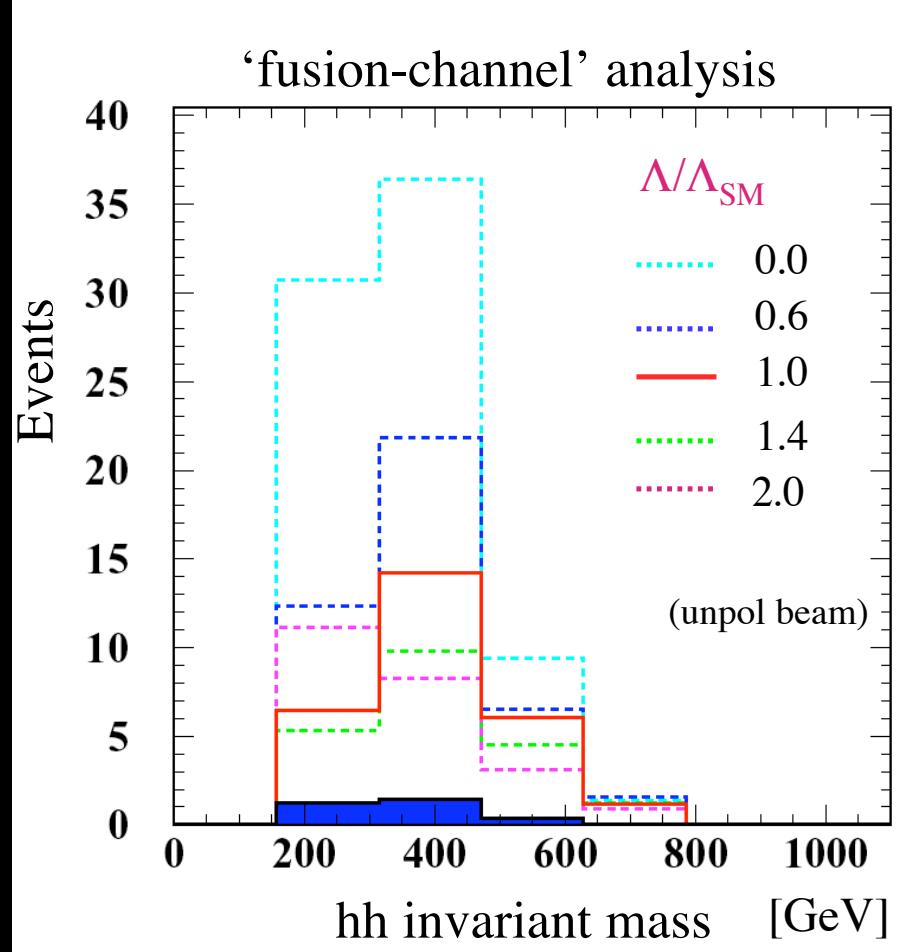
vvh_h: Negative interference

Λ dependence of cross-section

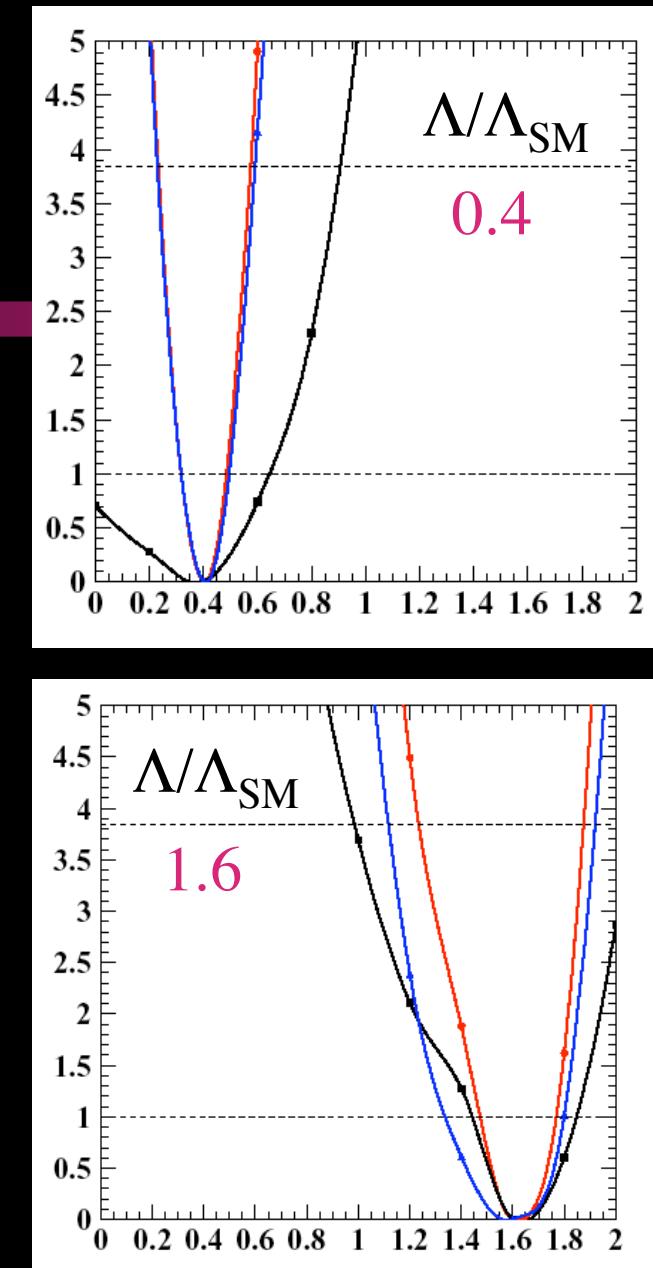
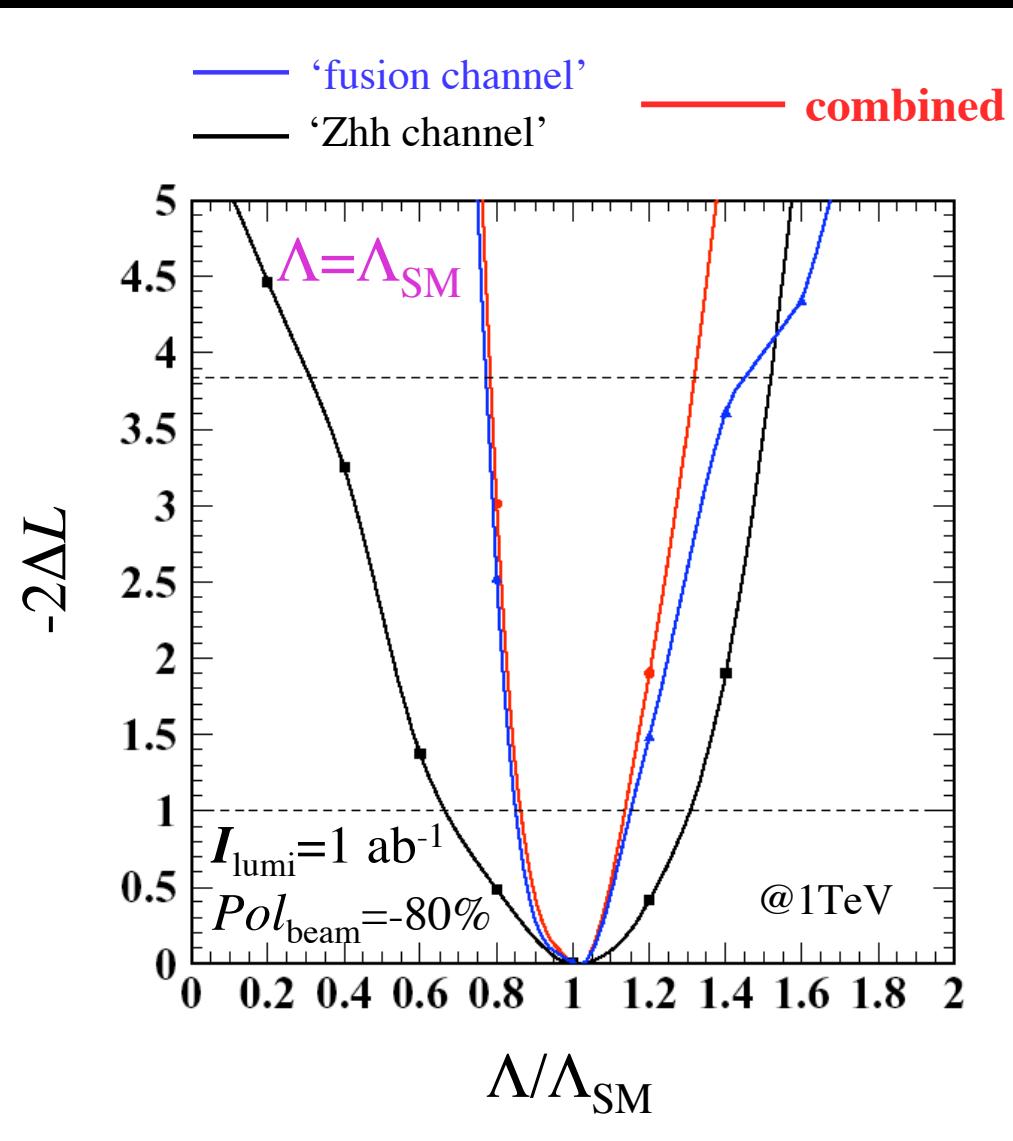


hh invariant mass distributions

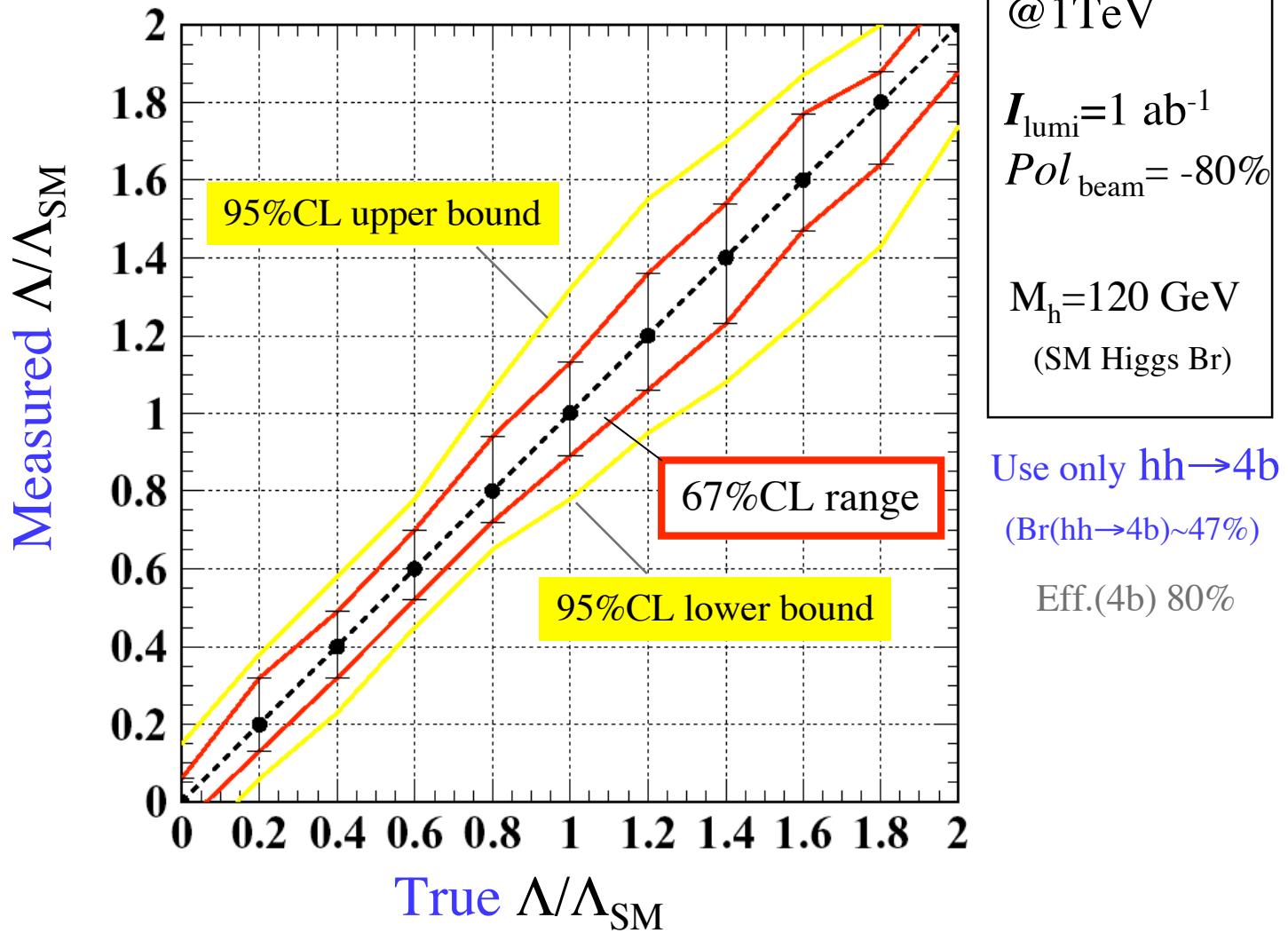




Λ measurement sensitivity



Result



Summary

- A quick simulation study has been performed for $E_{cm}=1$ TeV under the condition:
 - $\delta E_{jet}/E_{jet} \sim 30\%/\sqrt{E_{jet}}$ (GeV)
 - 4b tag efficiency $\sim 80\%$, eff for non-4b < a few %
 - $I_{lumi}=1$ ab $^{-1}$ e $^-$ beam Pol $\sim -80\%$
only hh \rightarrow bbbb decay mode ($Br(hh\rightarrow bbbb) \sim 47\%$) analyzed.
- Likelihood selection \rightarrow overall signal eff $\sim 32\%$ for vvhh
 $\sim 22\%$ for Zhh ($Z\rightarrow qq, l^+l^-$)
- For $M_h=120$ GeV: Λ measurement sensitivity (only hh \rightarrow bbbb only)

for $\Lambda = \Lambda_{SM}$	$\Lambda/\Lambda_{SM} = 1.0 +0.13 -0.11$ (1σ)	0.78 - 1.32 (95%CL)
$\Lambda/\Lambda_{SM} = 0.6$	0.6 $+0.10 -0.07$ (1σ)	0.45 - 0.77 (95%CL)
$\Lambda/\Lambda_{SM} = 1.4$	1.4 $+0.14 -0.18$ (1σ)	1.08 - 1.70 (95%CL)
- Analysis is premature, and can increase the sensitivity. - e.g. when non-b decay of Higgs is included (especially important for $M_h>130$ GeV)
- Relative phase (and sign) of Λ can be measured using interference comparing results from Zhh and fusion processes, or results of different E_{cm} 's.