

Recent results from NA48/1

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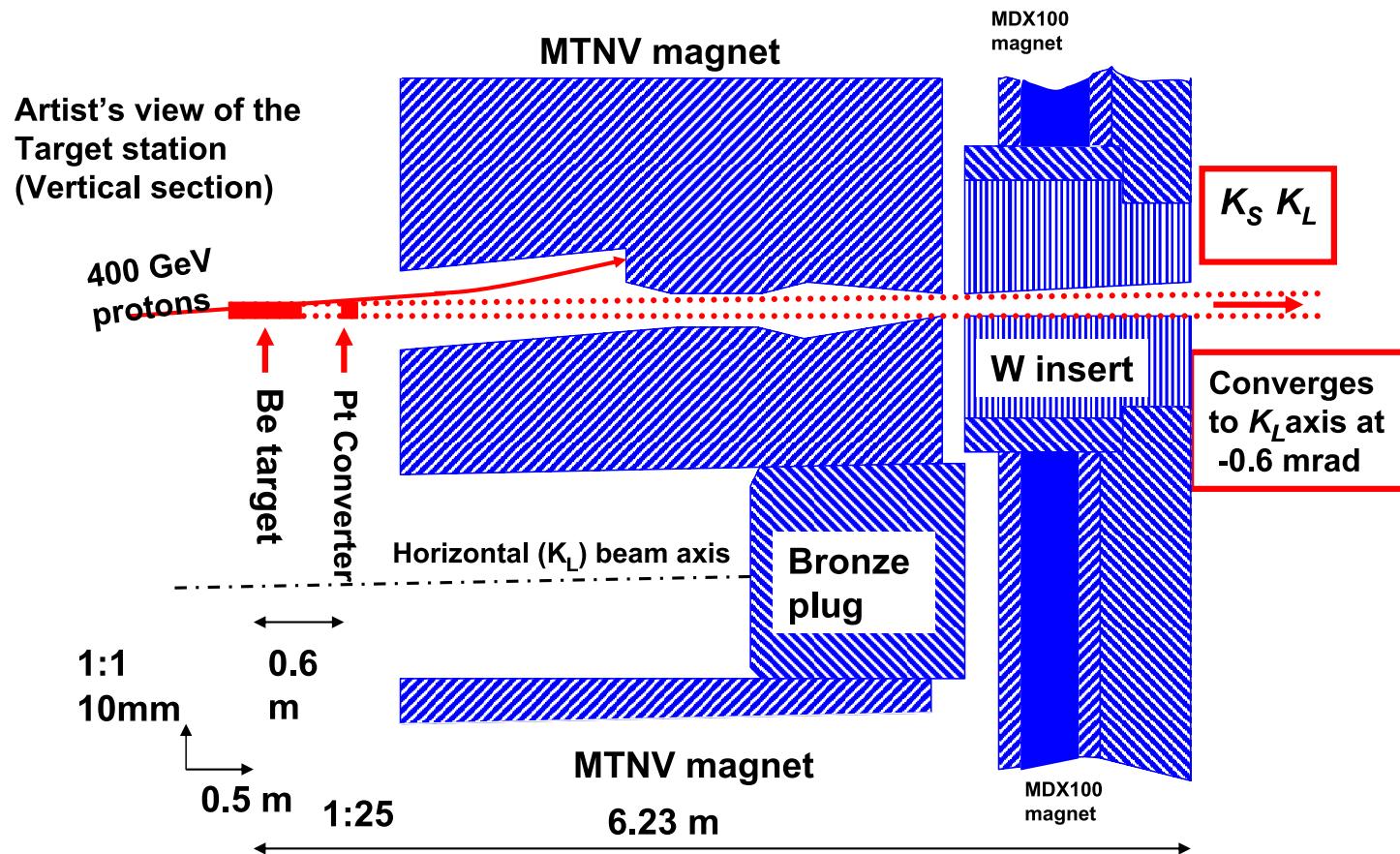
Kaon Mini Workshop

Cern, 5th May 2004

Overview

- The NA48/1 beam line in 2002
- Results from 2000 data
- $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$
- $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$
- Prospects for other 2002 analyses
- Conclusions

2002 Beam line - High intensity K_S



$\sim 4 \times 10^{10} K_S$ decays in 89 days
 in $40 < E_K < 240 \text{ GeV}$, $0 < c\tau < 2.5c\tau_{K_S}$

Results from 2000 data

- $BR(K_S \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = (2.78 \pm 0.06_{stat} \pm 0.04_{syst}) \times 10^{-6}$
Published
- $BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\gamma, m_{\gamma\gamma}^2/m_K^2 > 0.2) = (4.9 \pm 1.6_{stat} \pm 0.9_{syst}) \times 10^{-8}$
Published
- $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$:
 $Re(\eta_{000}) = -0.026 \pm 0.010_{stat} \pm 0.005_{syst}$
 $Im(\eta_{000}) = -0.034 \pm 0.010_{stat} \pm 0.011_{syst}$
Preliminary

$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-$$

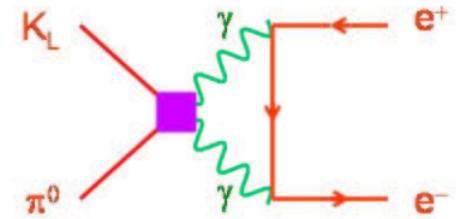
- CP conserving

NA48 measurement $BR(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma)$:

$$\rightarrow BR(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)_{CP\,cons} = 0.47^{+0.22}_{-0.18} \times 10^{-12}$$

[PL B536 229]

$$\rightarrow BR(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-)_{CP\,cons} \approx 10^{-12}$$

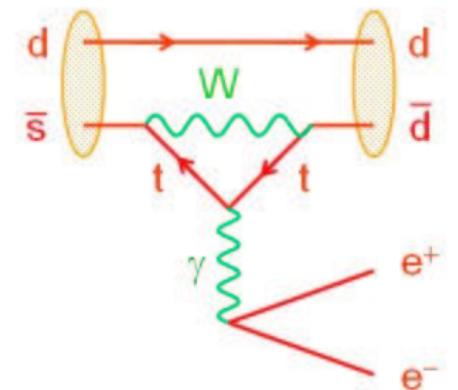


- direct CP violating

Proportional to η or $\text{Im}(\lambda_t)$

$$\text{Im}(\lambda_t) = \eta A^2 \lambda^5 \quad \lambda_t = V_{ts}^* V_{td}$$

$$\rightarrow BR(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)_{dir} \sim \text{few} \times 10^{-12}$$



- indirect CP violating

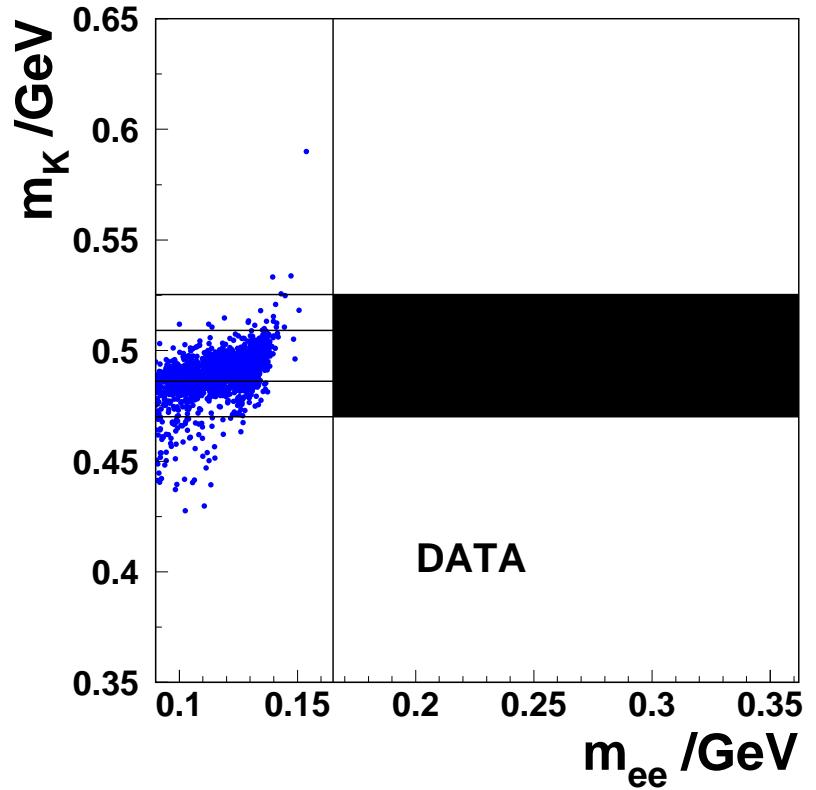
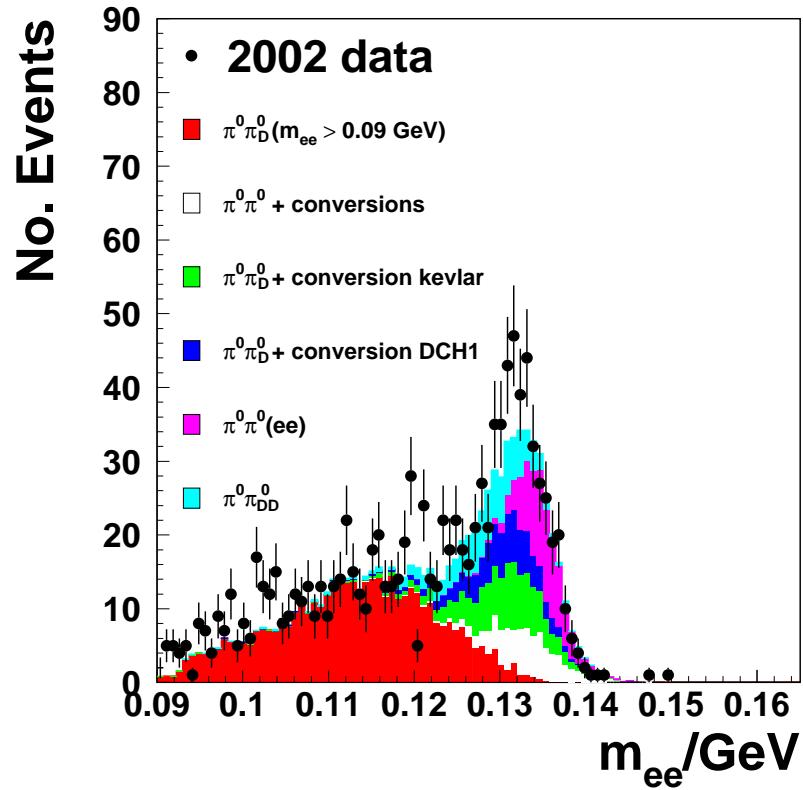
$$\rightarrow BR(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)_{ind} = |\epsilon|^2 \left(\frac{\tau_L}{\tau_S} \right) BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)$$

$BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)$ and $BR(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma)$ determine whether it will be possible to extract η from a measurement of $BR(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-)$

$$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$$

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$: Background from $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi_D^0$

Blind analysis: Control and Signal regions masked



Events with m_{ee} mis-measured : $m_{ee} > m_{\pi^0} \rightarrow m_{ee\gamma\gamma} > m_K$

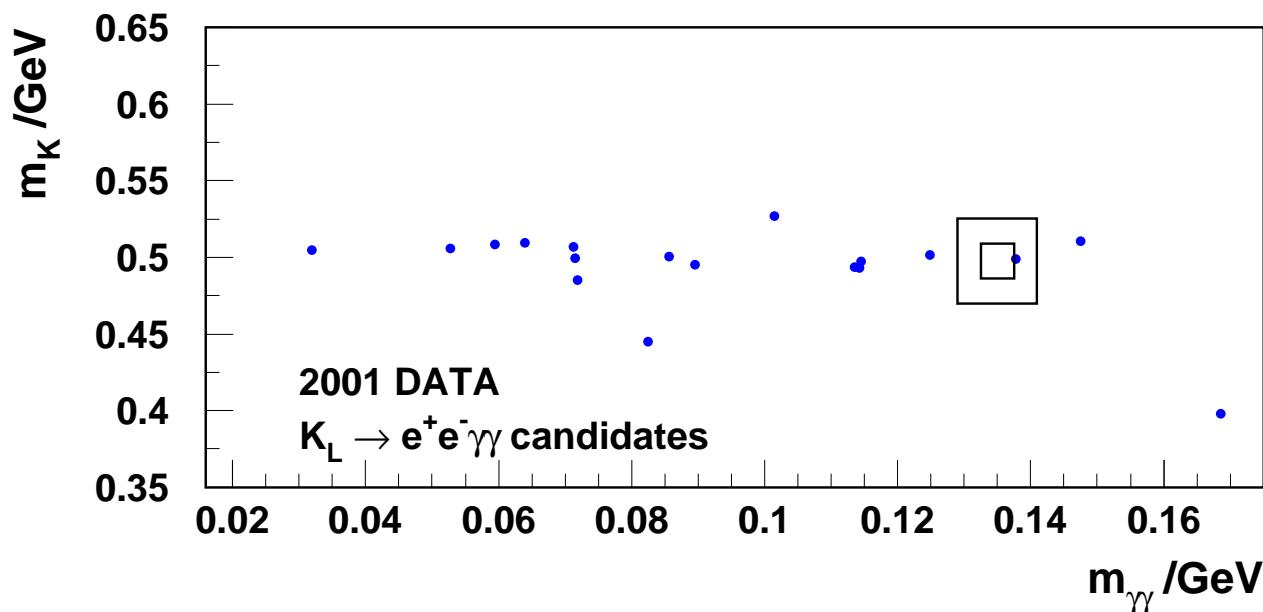
Apply conservative cut $m_{ee} > 0.165 \text{ GeV}$

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$: Background from $K_L \rightarrow ee\gamma\gamma$

$\sim 5 \times 10^8$ K_L decay in the $0 < \frac{c\tau}{c\tau_S} < 2.5$ fiducial region

$\Rightarrow 300$ $K_L \rightarrow ee\gamma\gamma$ decays ($BR = 6 \times 10^{-7}$)

2001 data with K_L beam used to estimate background
($10 \times$ number of K_L decays in 2002 data)



Extrapolate from low $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ region to signal region
→ Background 0.075 events in signal region

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$: Background from fragments of two decays

Δt = time between fragments

Control region : $3 < \Delta t < 50$ ns

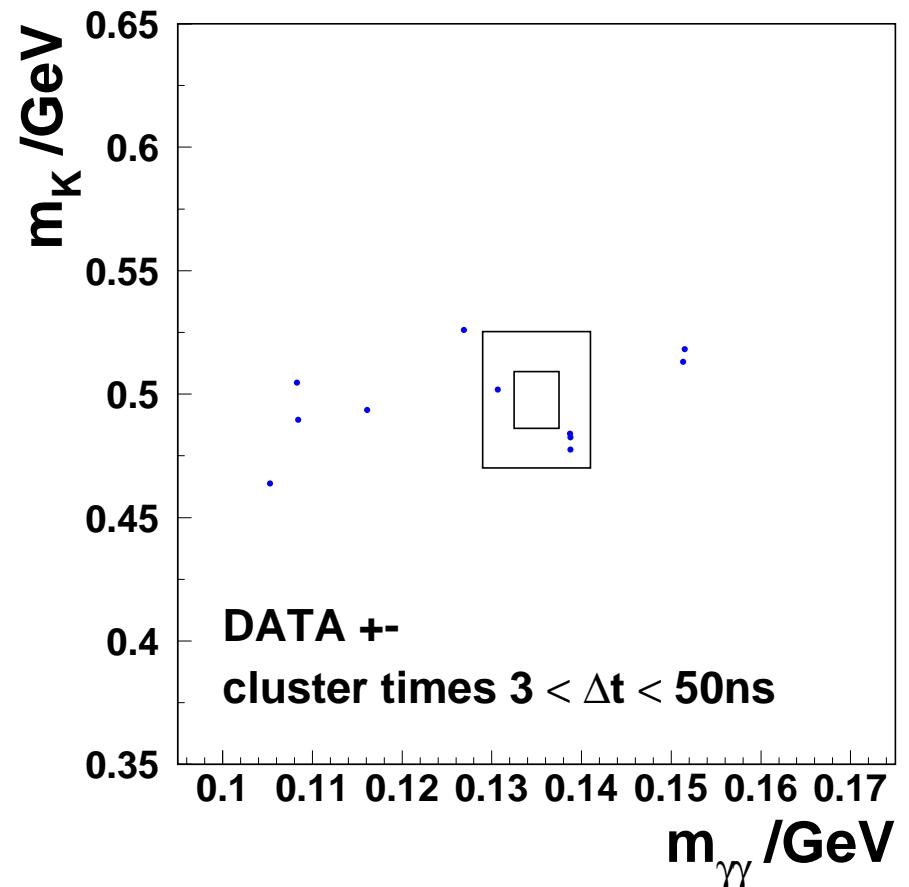
Signal region : $\Delta t < 3$ ns

Dominated by

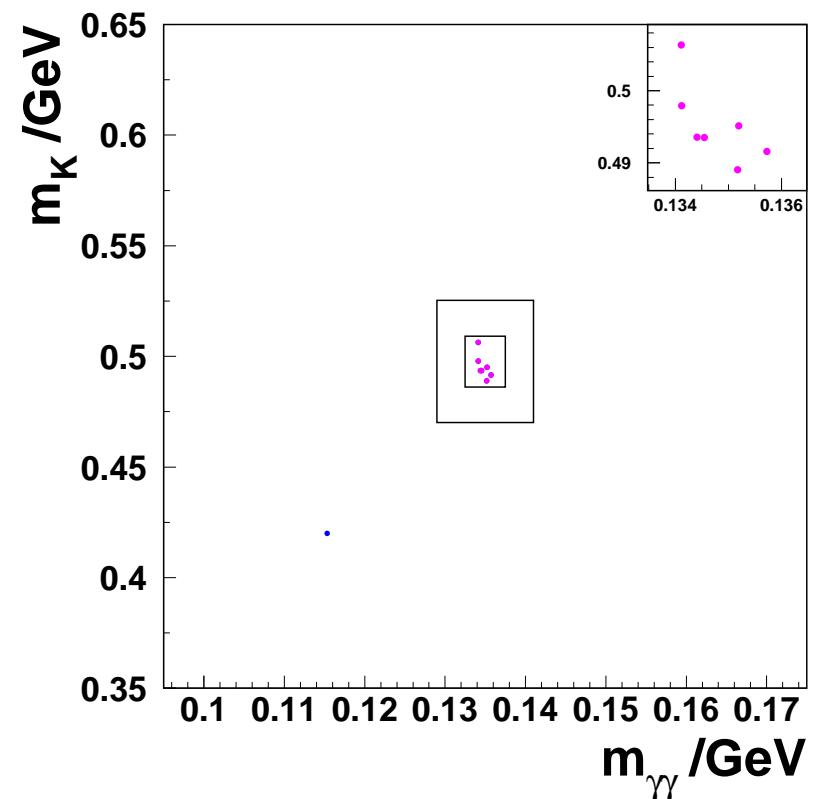
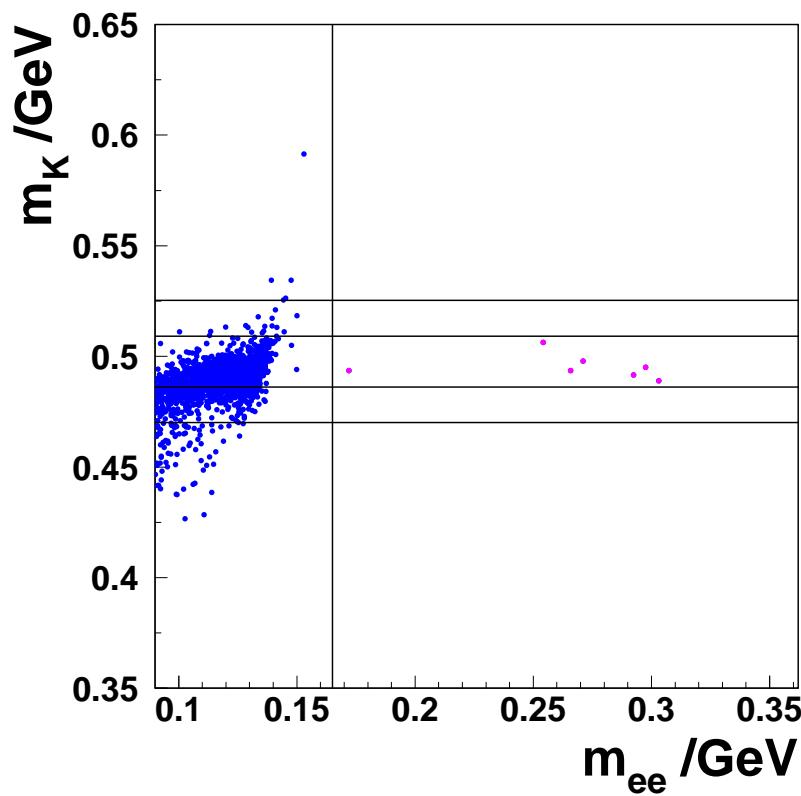
$(\pi^\pm e^\mp \nu) + (\pi^0 \pi^0 (\pi^0))$

confirmed relaxing E/p cut

Extrapolate from out-of-time control region to in-time signal region



First observation of $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$



7 events found in the signal region with a background $0.15^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$

→ presence of signal well established

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ branching ratio

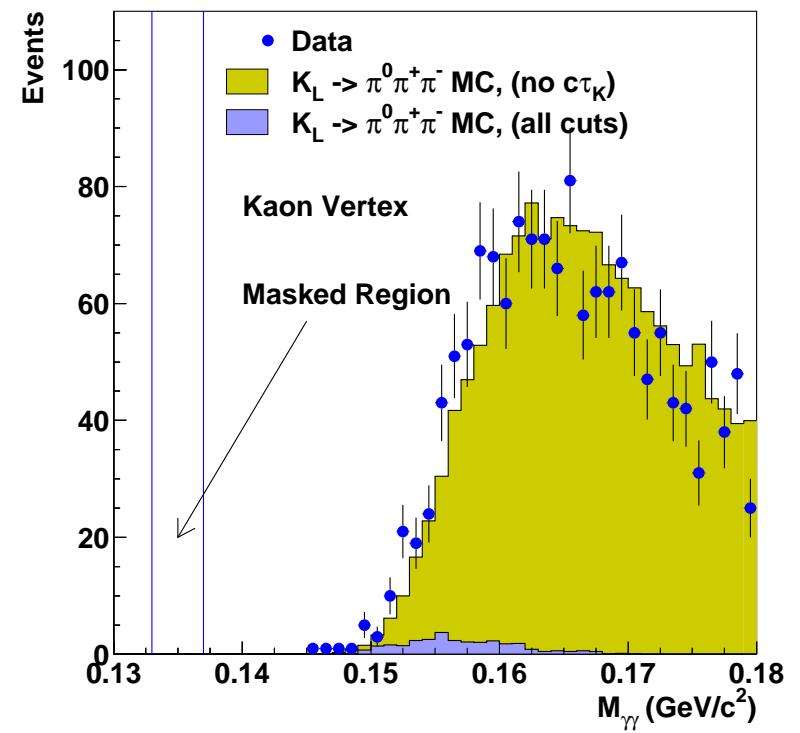
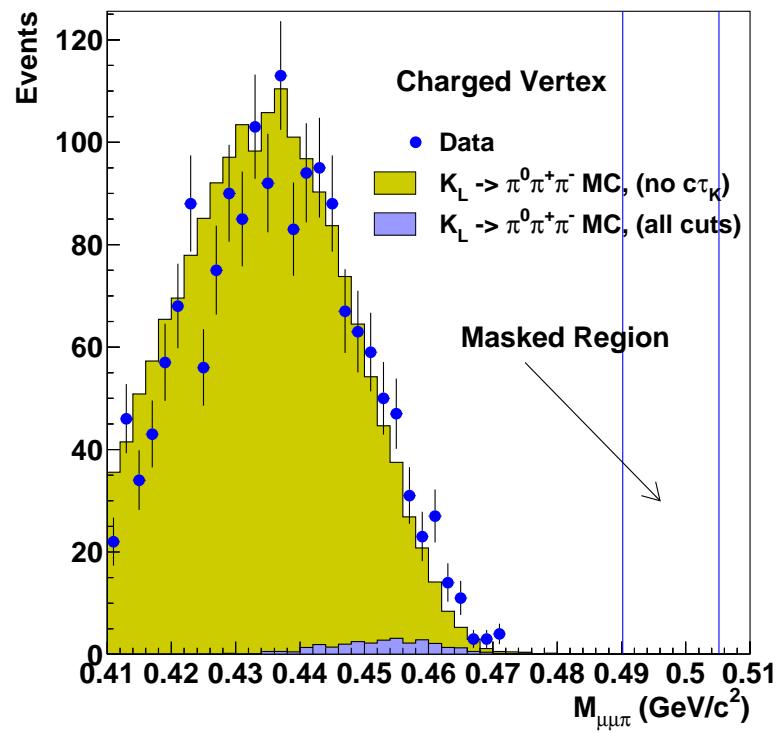
$$BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-)_{(m_{ee} > 0.165 \text{ GeV})} = \\ (3.0^{+1.5}_{-1.2}(stat) \pm 0.2(syst)) \times 10^{-9}$$

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$$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$$

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$: Background from $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

Potential background from pion decay in flight
Studied using Monte Carlo, with τ/τ_S cut removed



≈ 22 × 2002 statistics generated, no MC events found in signal region

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$: Background from $K_L \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma\gamma$

- $K_L \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \gamma\gamma$ branching ratio is much smaller (10^{-9}) than in $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ channel (6×10^{-7})
- Impossible to use 2001 data because of unsuitable trigger
- Studied with Monte Carlo \rightarrow acceptance = 5×10^{-3}
- Mainly suppressed by the pion mass cut

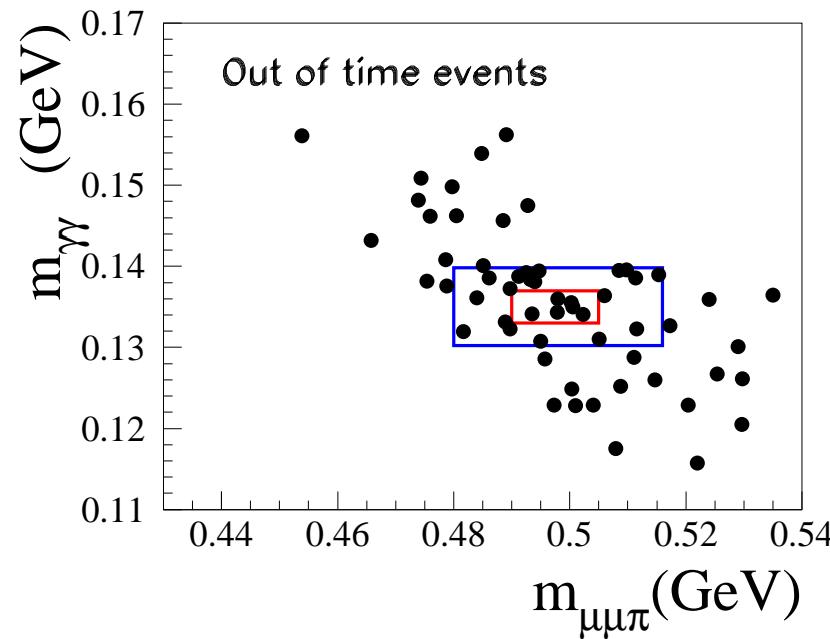
0.04 ± 0.04 events expected in signal region

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$: Background from fragments of two decays

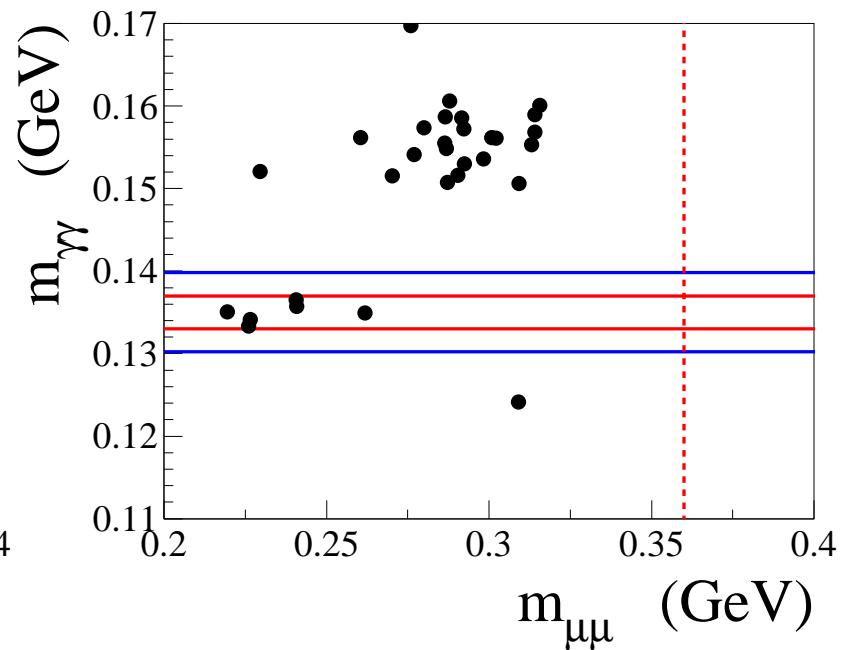
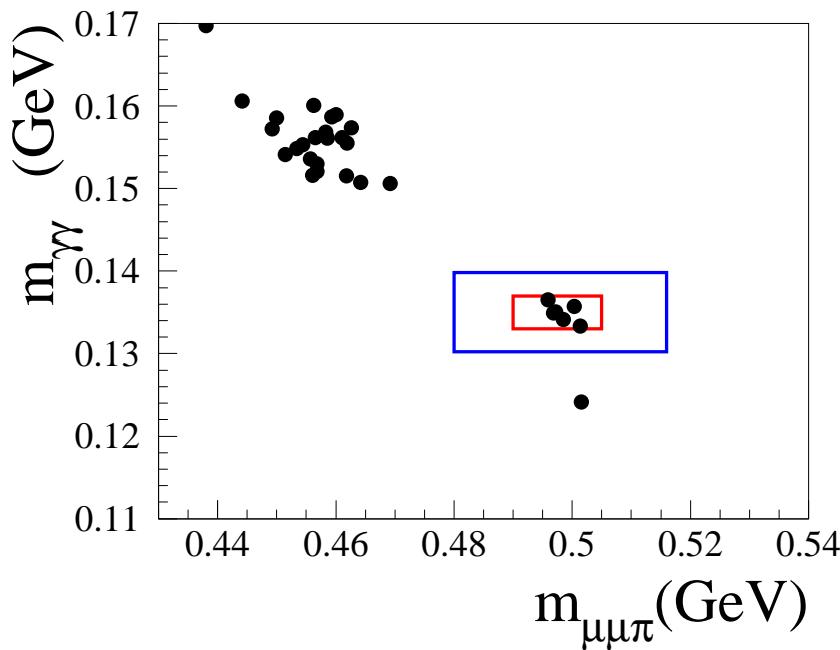
Dominated by:

- $K_L \rightarrow \pi^\pm \mu^\pm \nu + K_S \rightarrow \pi^0(\pi^0)$, $m_{\mu\mu} < 0.3$ GeV
- $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- + K_S \rightarrow \pi^0(\pi^0)$, $0.30 < m_{\mu\mu} < 0.36$ GeV

Control region: $-115 < |\Delta t| < -3$ ns , $3 < |\Delta t| < 60$ ns



First observation of $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$



Presence of signal well established:

6 events found with a background $0.22^{+0.19}_{-0.12}$

$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ Branching ratio

$$BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) =$$

$$(2.8^{+1.5}_{-1.2}(stat) \pm 0.3(syst) \pm 0.8(theor)) \times 10^{-9}$$

Preliminary result

Implication of results

Assuming vector interaction and a unit form factor:

$$BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) = (5.8_{-2.3}^{+2.8}(stat) \pm 0.3(syst) \pm 0.8(theor)) \times 10^{-9}$$

$$BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-) \propto |W(z)|^2 \quad W(z) \sim (a_s + b_s m_{ll}^2/m_K^2)$$

Assuming Vector Meson Dominance: $b_s/a_s = m_K^2/m_\rho^2 = 0.4$

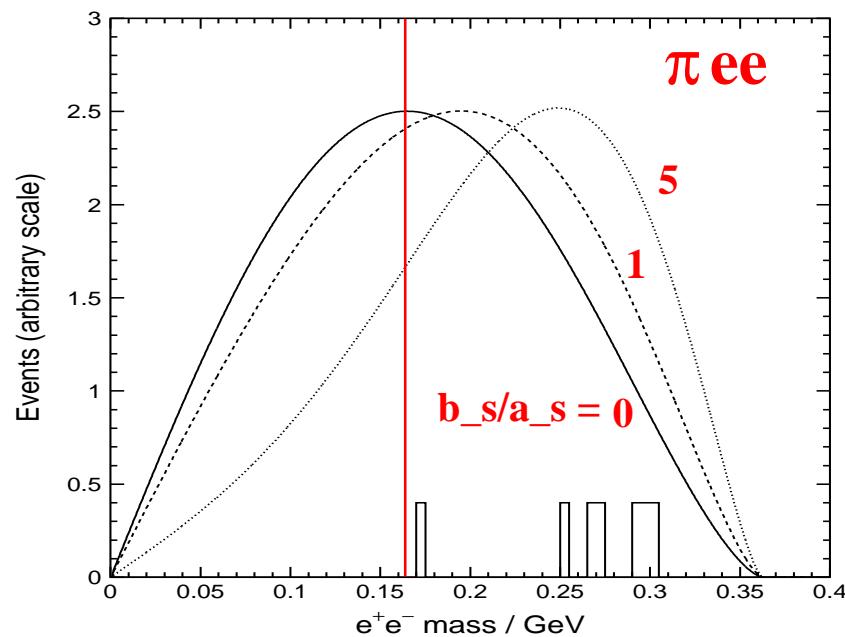
D'Ambrosio, Ecker, Isidori, Portoles JHEP08 (1998) 004

$$BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-) = 5.2 \times 10^{-9} |a_s|^2 \Rightarrow |a_s| = 1.08_{-0.21}^{+0.26}$$

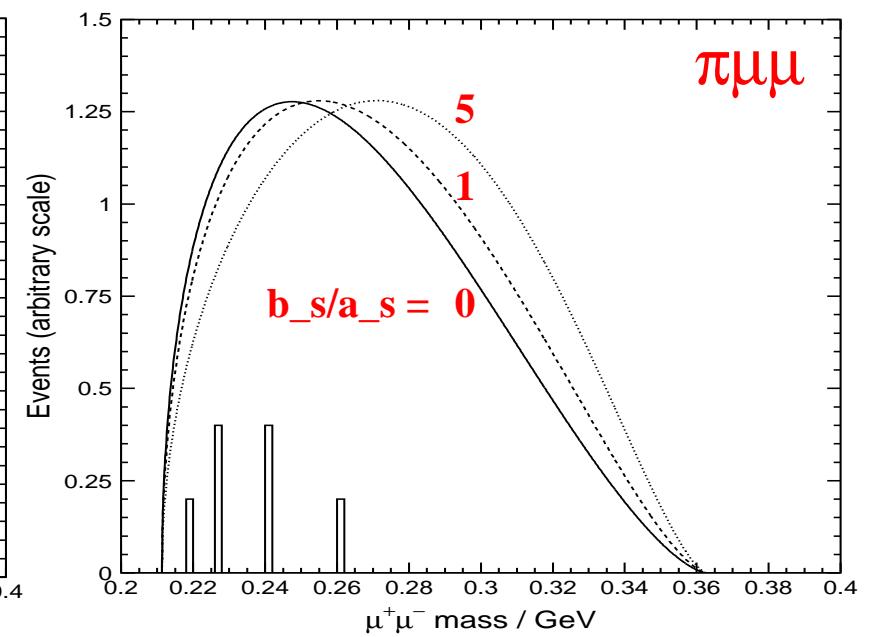
$$BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) = 1.2 \times 10^{-9} |a_s|^2 \Rightarrow |a_s| = 1.53_{-0.32}^{+0.38}$$

Dilepton mass distributions

$$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$$



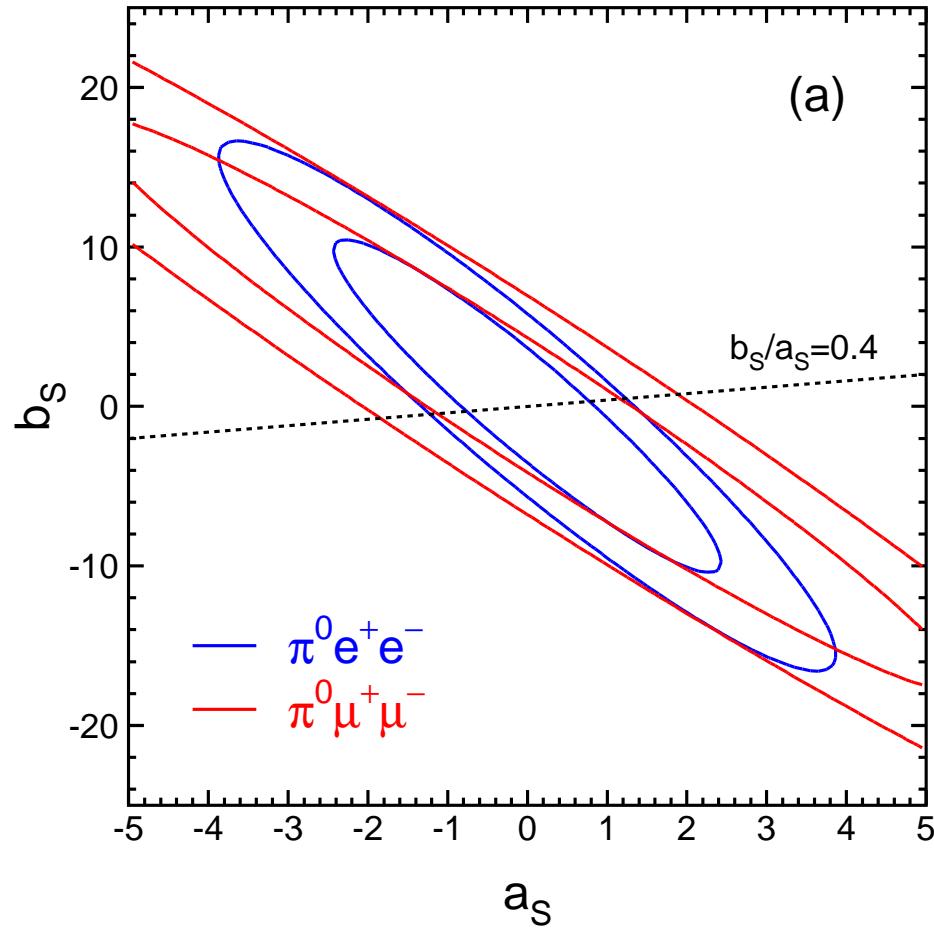
$$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$$



Shape determined by ratio b_s/a_s

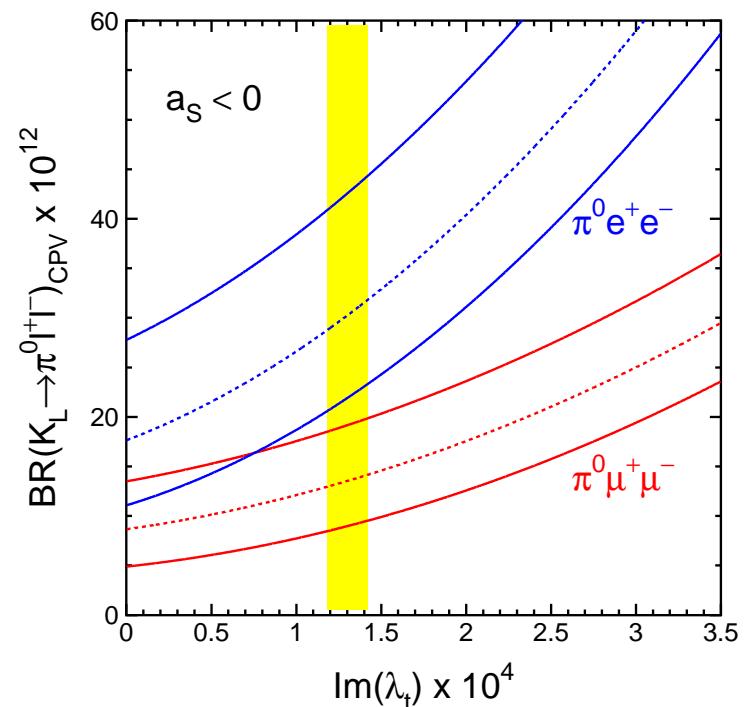
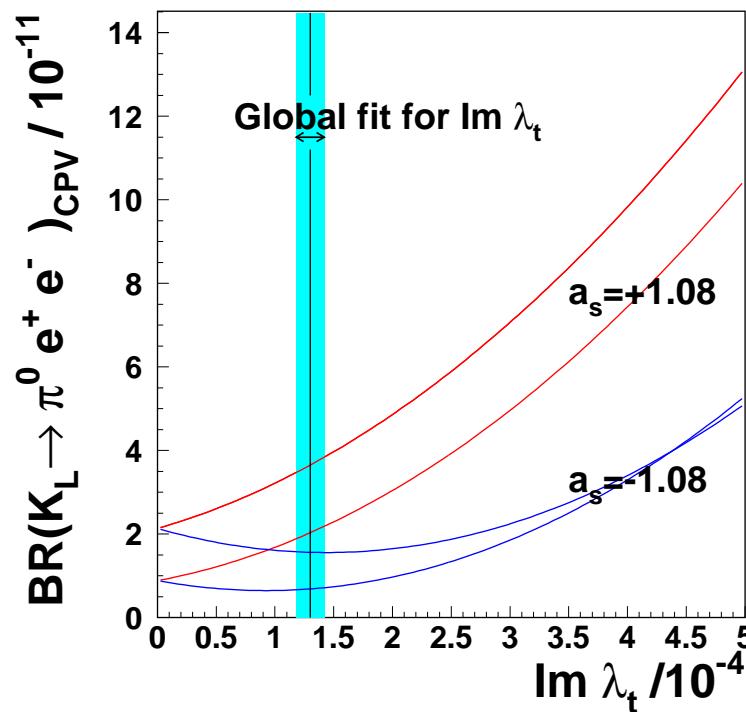
Determination of a_s and b_s

Combining both $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-$ results in a log-likelihood fit:



Curves compatible with each other and VMD
Statistics too low to determine b_s

Implications for $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 l^+ l^-$ CPV



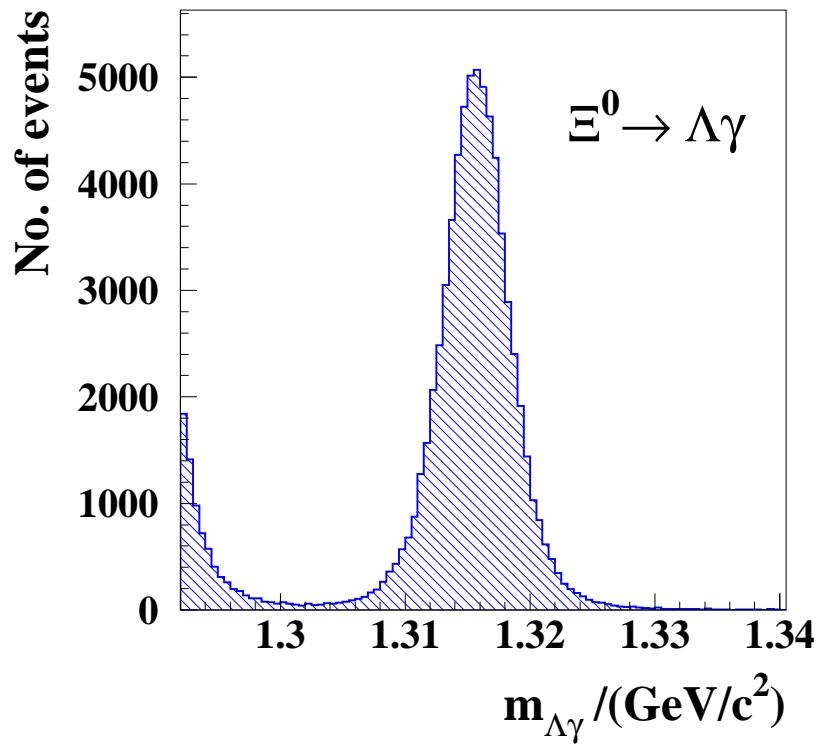
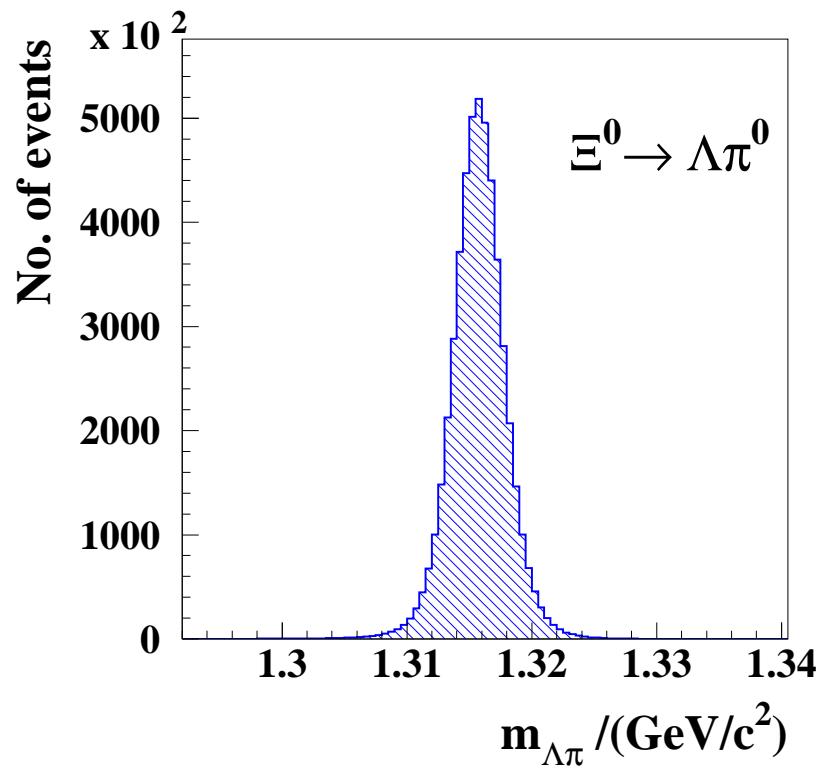
Construct. interf.

Other analyses

- $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
- $K_S \rightarrow \pi e \nu$
- $\Xi^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \gamma$
- $\Xi^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^+ e^- \nu, \Sigma^+ \mu^- \nu$
- $\Xi^0 \rightarrow \Lambda e^+ e^-$

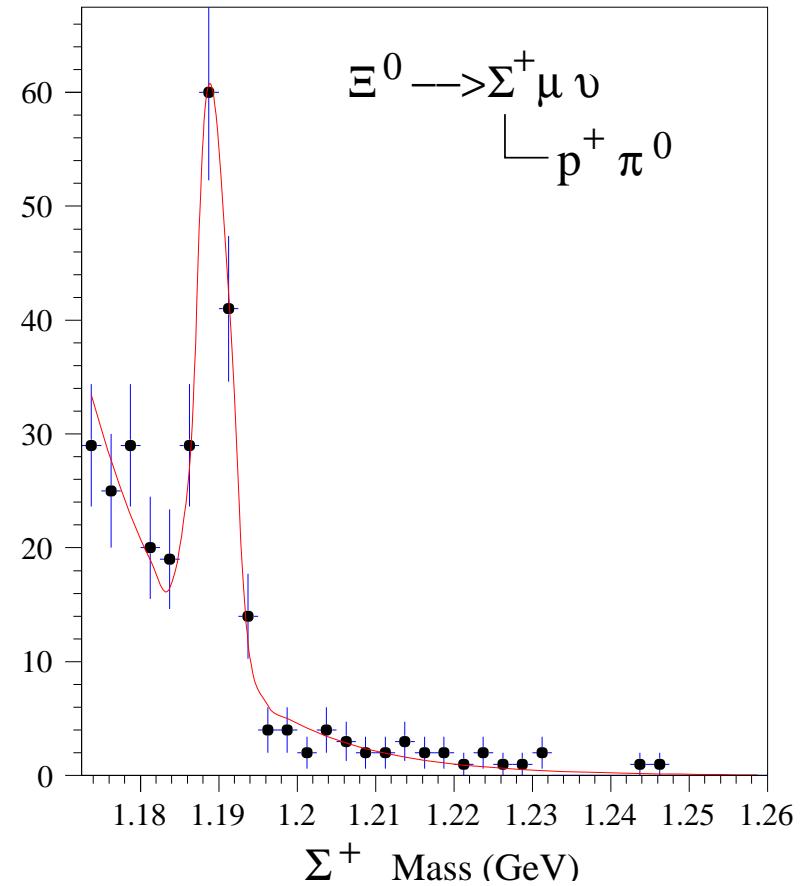
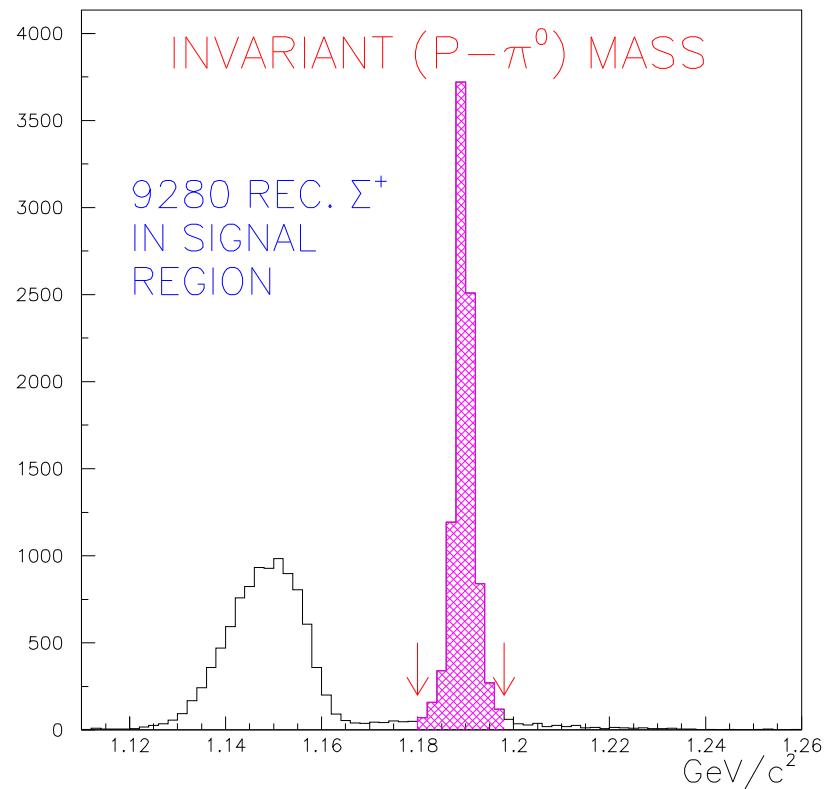
Ξ^0 radiative decays

2002 data:



(Published paper from 99 HIKS data)

Ξ^0 semileptonic decays



First clear evidence for the muon channel

Conclusions

- Main goal of NA48/1 reached:
 - First observation of $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$ Published
 - First observation of $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$ Preliminary
- Clear signal from Ξ^0 decays
- Many analyses in progress, both K_S and Ξ^0