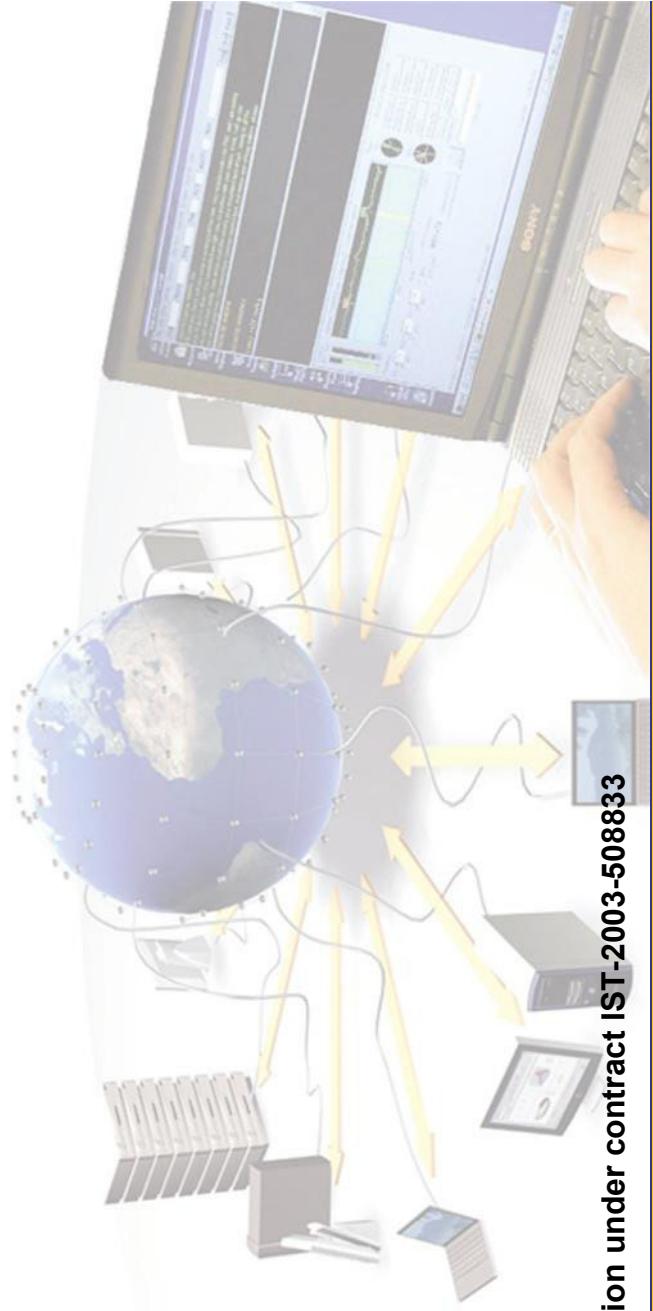


# General components of Grid middleware and User Interfaces

Roberto Barbera



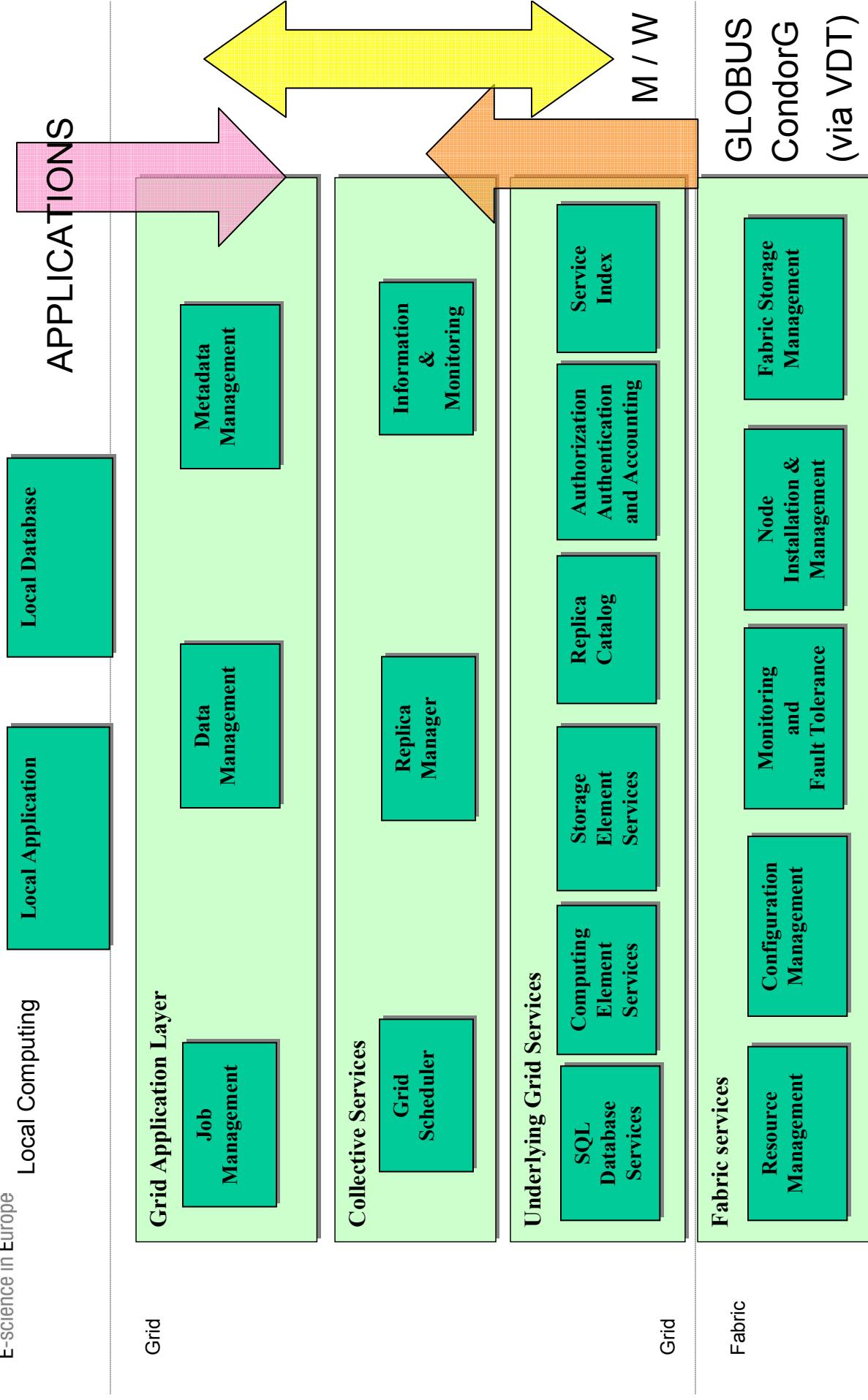
EGEE is funded by the European Union under contract IST-2003-508833

Induction: General components of Grid middleware and User Interfaces –April 26-28, 2004 - 1

# Overview

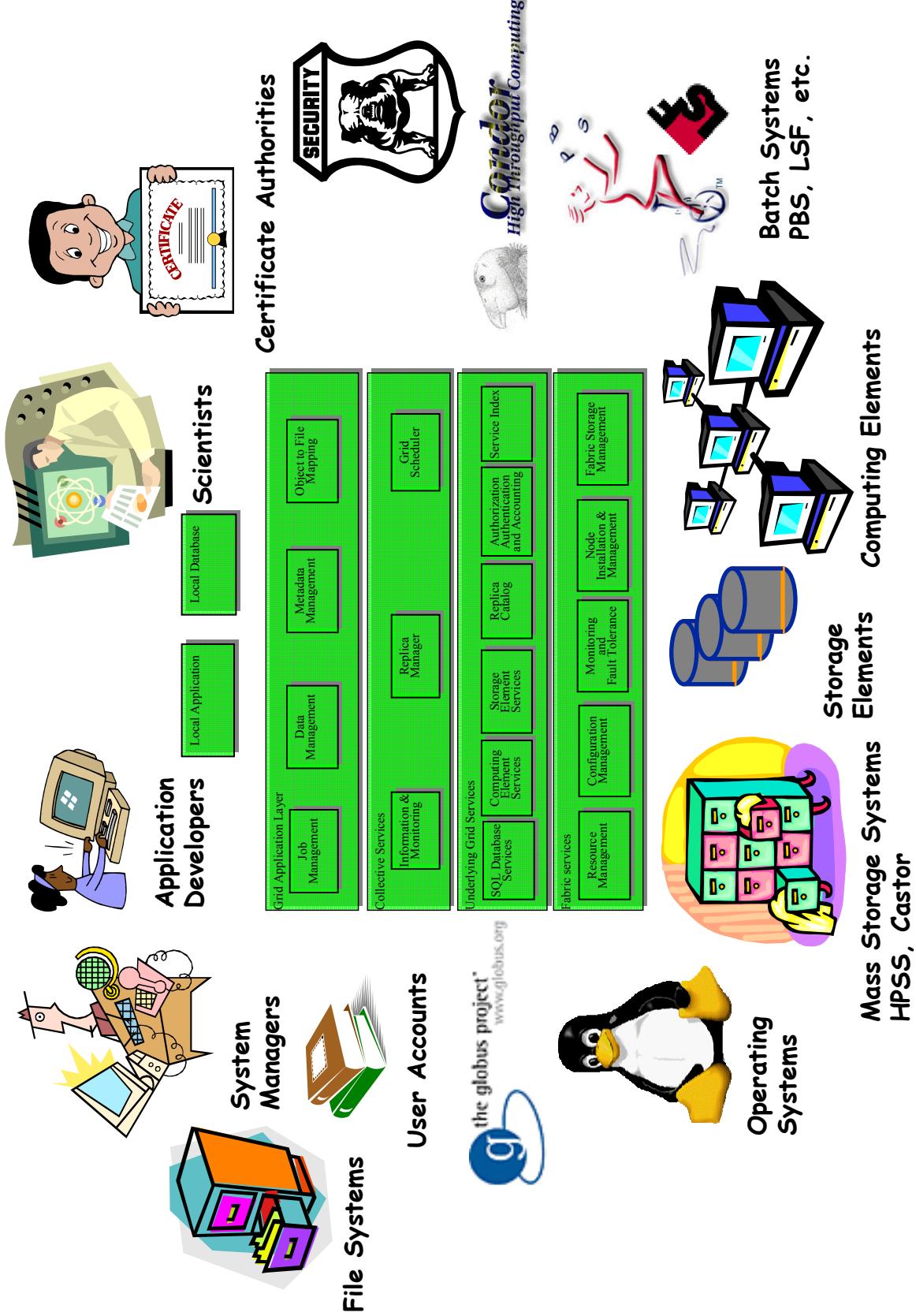
- The multi-layer model of middleware services
- The Command Line user interface
- The GENIUS Portal
- Summary and conclusions

# Middleware architecture



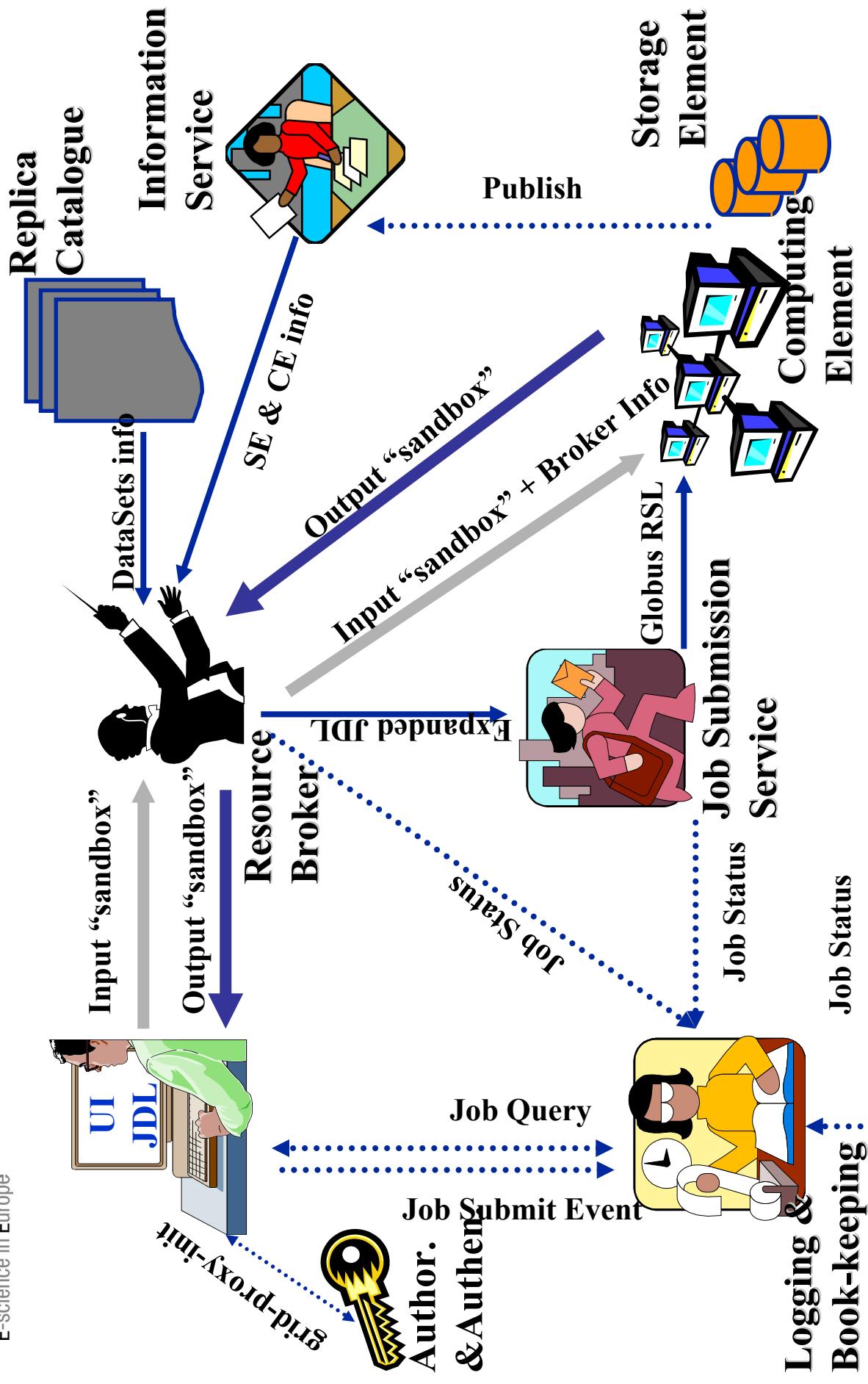
**Induction: General components of Grid middleware and User Interfaces –April 26-28, 2004 - 3**

# Middleware interfaces



Induction: General components of Grid middleware and User Interfaces –April 26-28, 2004 - 4

# Job workflow



## The Command Line user interface

- The user interacts with Grid via a **Workload Management System (WMS)**
- The Goal of WMS is the **distributed scheduling and resource management in a Grid environment.**
- What does it allow Grid users to do?
  - To submit their jobs
  - To execute them on the “best resources”
    - The WMS tries to optimize the usage of resources
  - To get information about their status
  - To retrieve their output

# Job Description Language (JDL)

- The supported attributes are grouped in two categories:
  - Job Attributes
    - Define the job itself
  - Resources
    - Taken into account by the RB for carrying out the matchmaking algorithm (to choose the “best” resource where to submit the job)
    - *Computing Resource*
      - Used to build expressions of Requirements and/or Rank attributes by the user
      - Have to be prefixed with “Other.”
    - *Data and Storage resources*
      - Input data to process, SE where to store output data, protocols spoken by application when accessing SEs

# JDL: relevant attributes

- **JobType**
  - *Normal* (simple, sequential job), *Interactive*, *MPI/CH*, *Checkpointable*
  - Or combination of them
- **Executable** (mandatory)
  - The command name
- **Arguments** (optional)
  - Job command line arguments
- **StdInput**, **StdOutput**, **StdError** (optional)
  - Standard input/output/error of the job
- **Environment**
  - List of environment settings
- **InputSandbox** (optional)
  - List of files on the UI local disk needed by the job for running
  - The listed files will automatically staged to the remote resource
- **OutputSandbox** (optional)
  - List of files, generated by the job, which have to be retrieved

# JDL: relevant attributes

## • Requirements

- Job requirements on computing resources
- Specified using attributes of resources published in the Information Service
- If not specified, default value defined in UI configuration file is considered
  - Default: *other.GlueCEStatus == "Production"* (the resource has to be able to accept jobs and dispatch them on WNs)

## • Rank

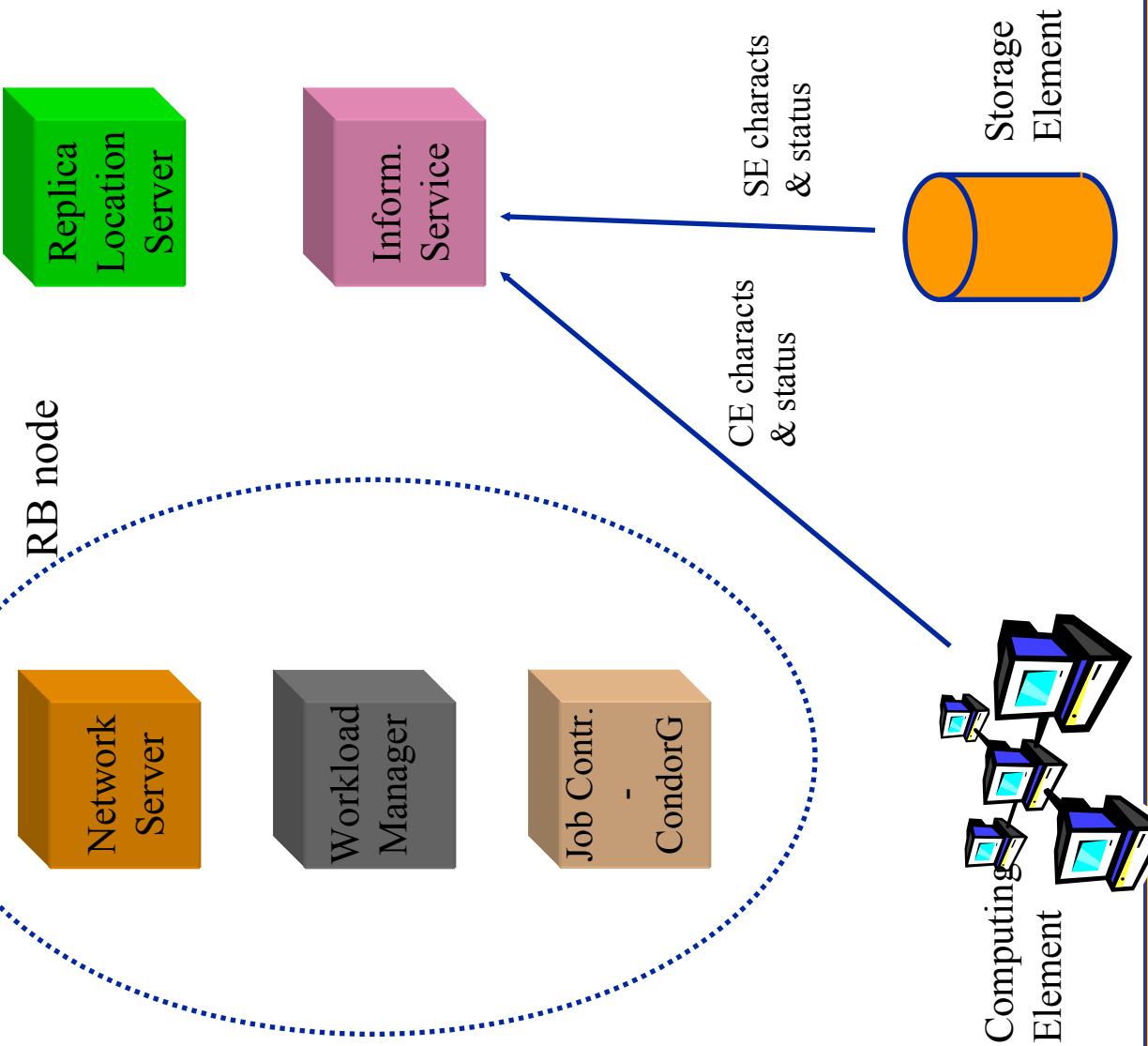
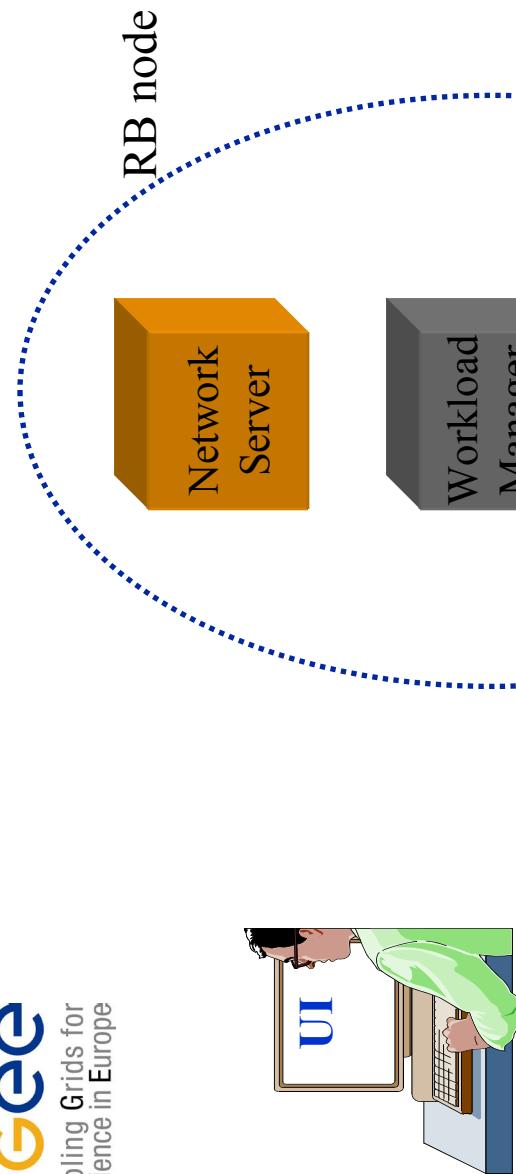
- Expresses preference (how to rank resources that have already met the Requirements expression)
- Specified using attributes of resources published in the Information Service
- If not specified, default value defined in the UI configuration file is considered
  - Default: - *other.GlueCEStateEstimatedResponseTime* (the lowest estimated traversal time)
  - Default: *other.GlueCEStateFreeCPUs* (the highest number of free CPUs) for parallel jobs (see later)

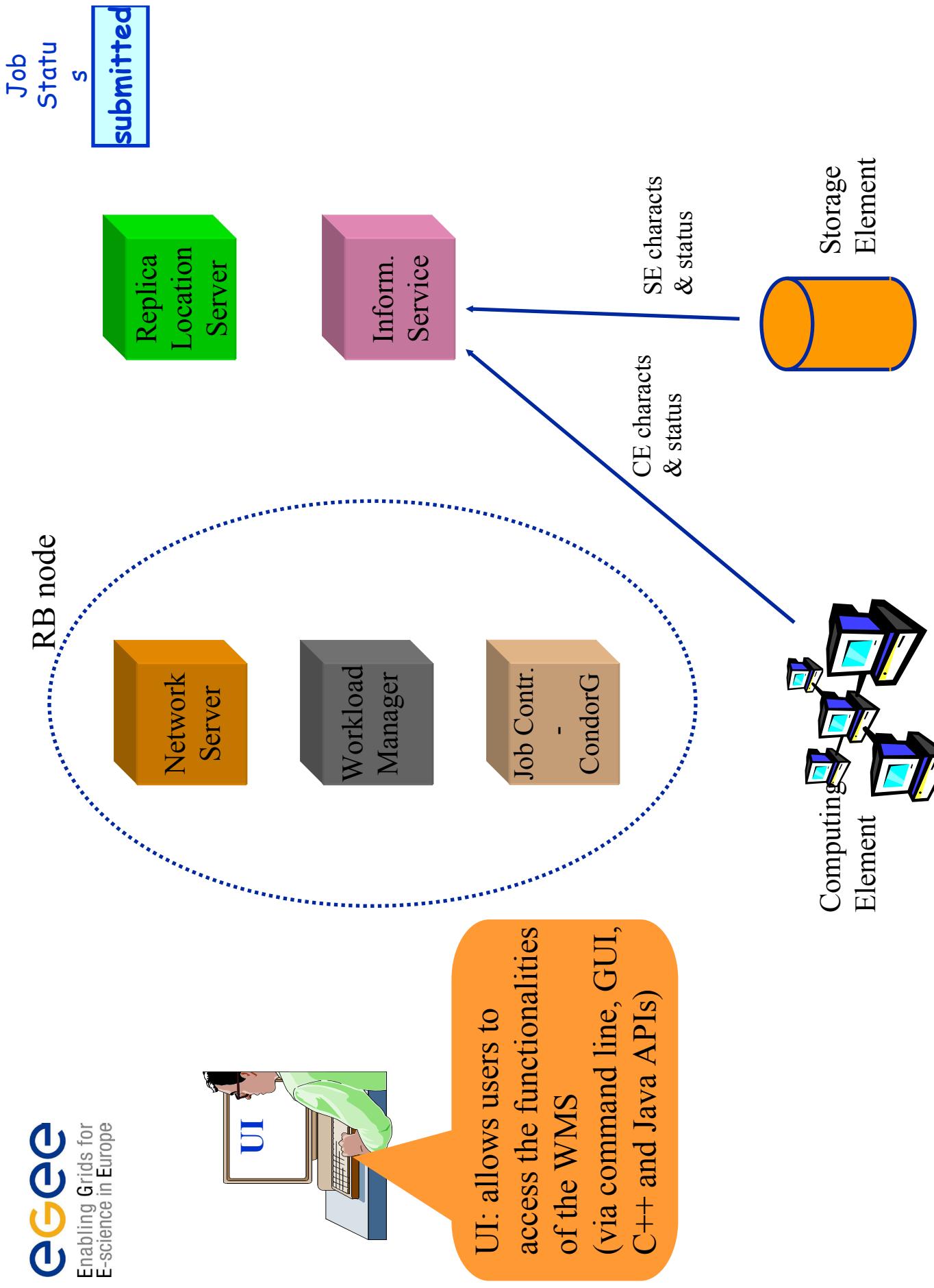
## JDL: relevant attributes

- **InputData**
  - Refers to data used as input by the job: these data are published in the Replica Location Service (RLS) and stored in the SEs)
  - LFNs and/or GUIDs
- **DataAccessProtocol** (mandatory if InputData has been specified)
  - The protocol or the list of protocols which the application is able to speak with for accessing *InputData* on a given SE
- **OutputSE**
  - The Uniform Resource Identifier of the output SE
  - RB uses it to choose a CE that is compatible with the job and is close to SE

## Job submission

- **edg-job-submit [-r <res\_id>] [-c <config\_file>] [-vo <VO>] [-o <output\_file>] <job.jobl>**
  - -r the job is submitted directly to the computing element identified by <res\_id>
  - -C the configuration file <config file> is pointed by the UI instead of the standard configuration file
  - -VO the Virtual Organization (if user is not happy with the one specified in the UI configuration file)
  - -O the generated edg\_jobId is written in the <output file>
  - Useful for other commands, e.g.:
    - **edg-job-status -i <input\_file> (or edg\_jobId)**
      - i the status information about edg\_jobId contained in the <input file> are displayed







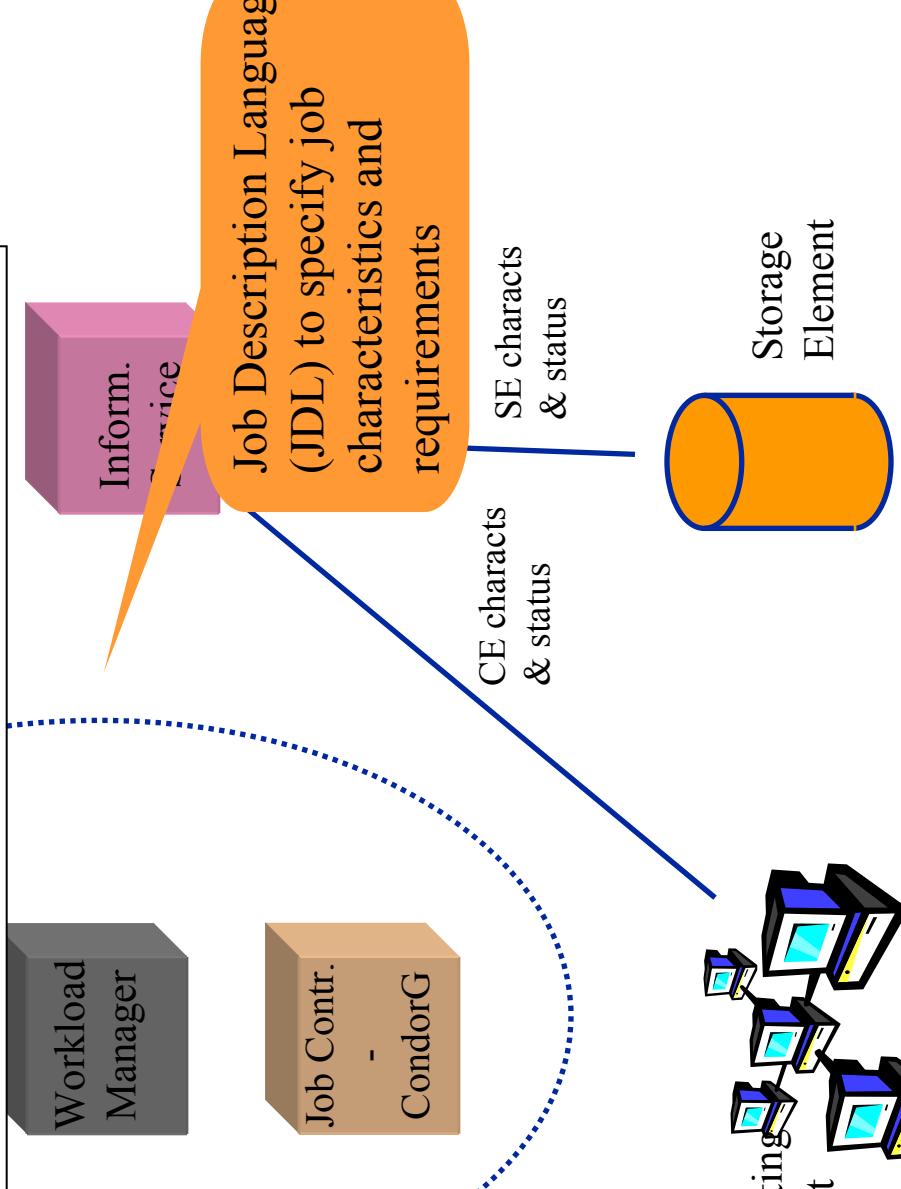
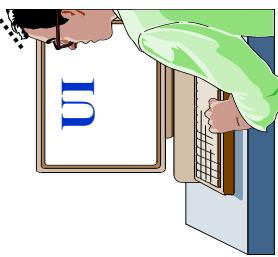
Enabling Grids for  
E-science in Europe

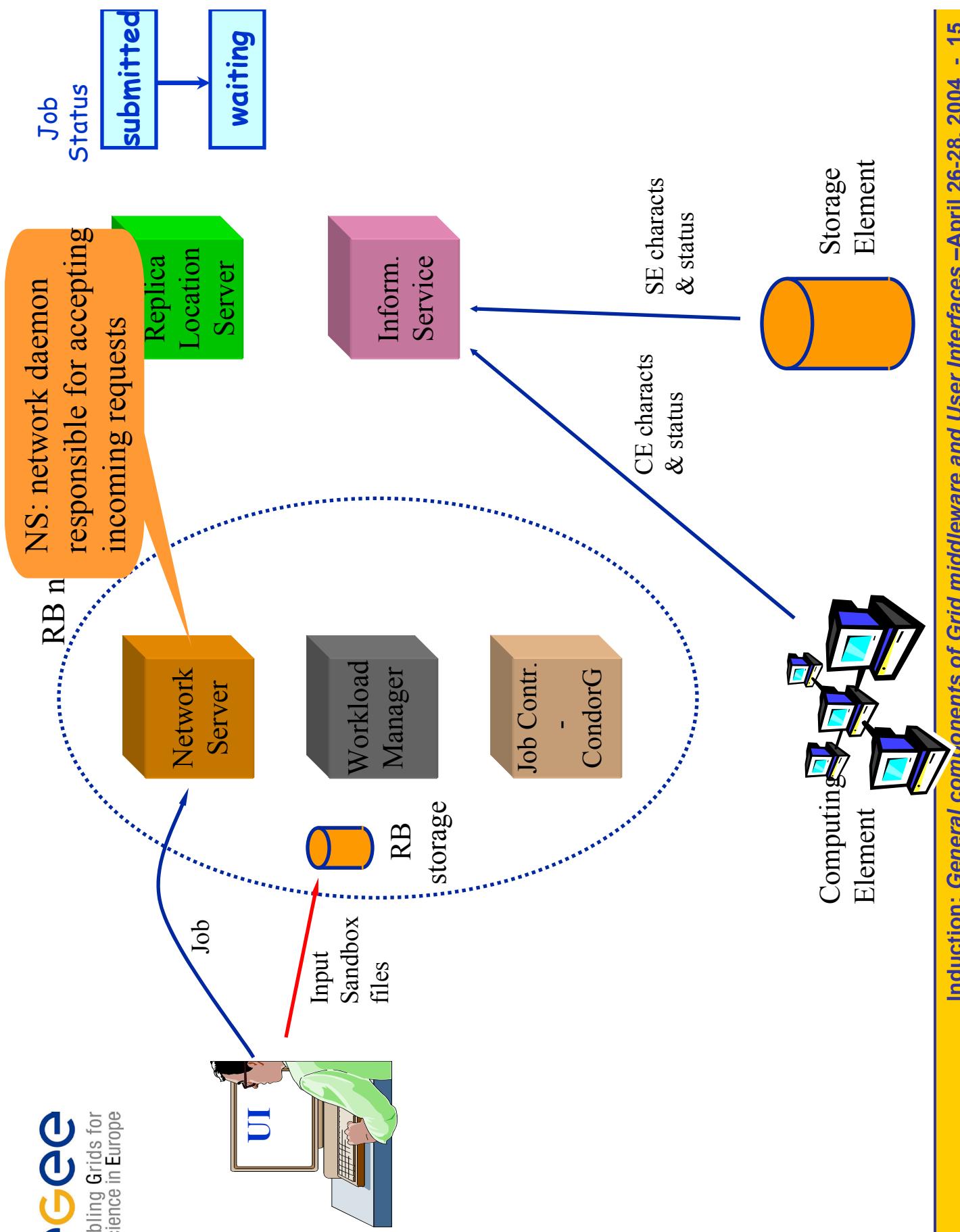
## edg-job-submit myjob.jdl

### Myjob.jdl

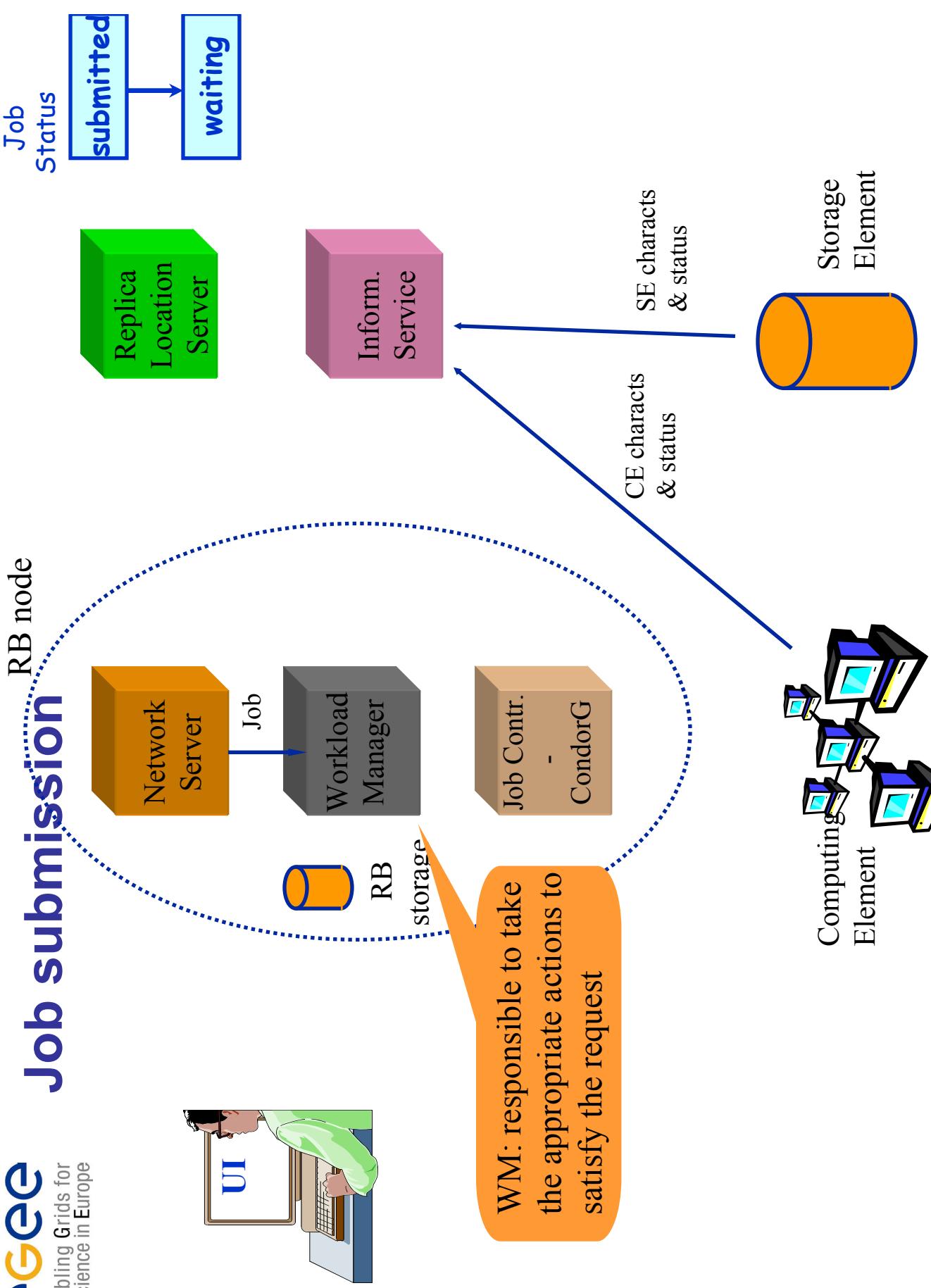
```
JobType = "Normal";
Executable = "$(CMS)/exe/sum.exe";
InputSandbox = {'/home/user/WP1testC','/home/file*','/home/user/DATA/*'};
OutputSandbox = {'sim.err', 'test.out', 'sim.log'};
Requirements = other. GlueHostOperatingSystemName == "linux" &&
other. GlueHostOperatingSystemRelease == "Red Hat 6.2" &&
other.GlueCEPolicyMaxWallClockTime > 10000;
Rank = other.GlueCEStateFreeCPUs;
```

Job Status  
submitted

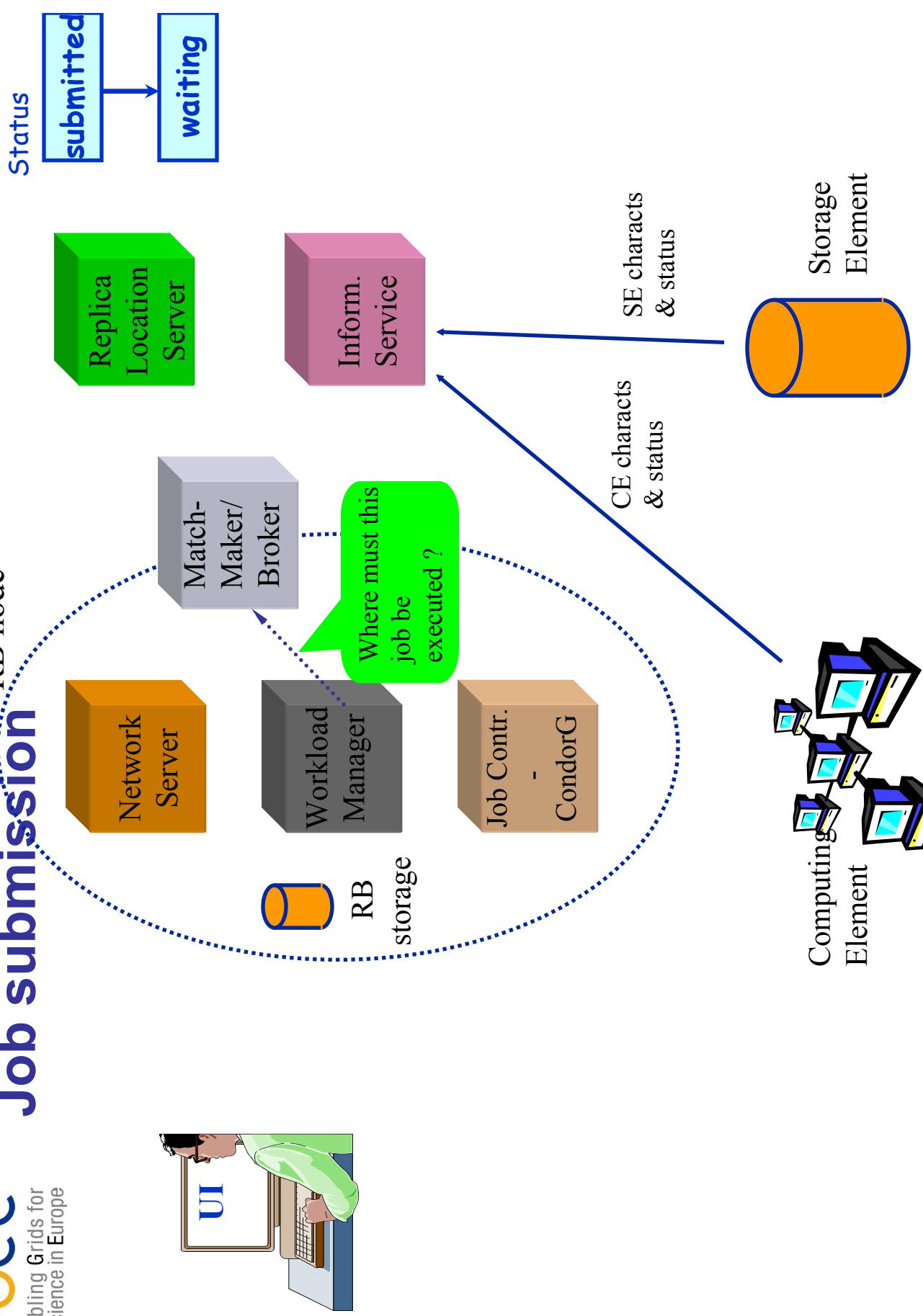




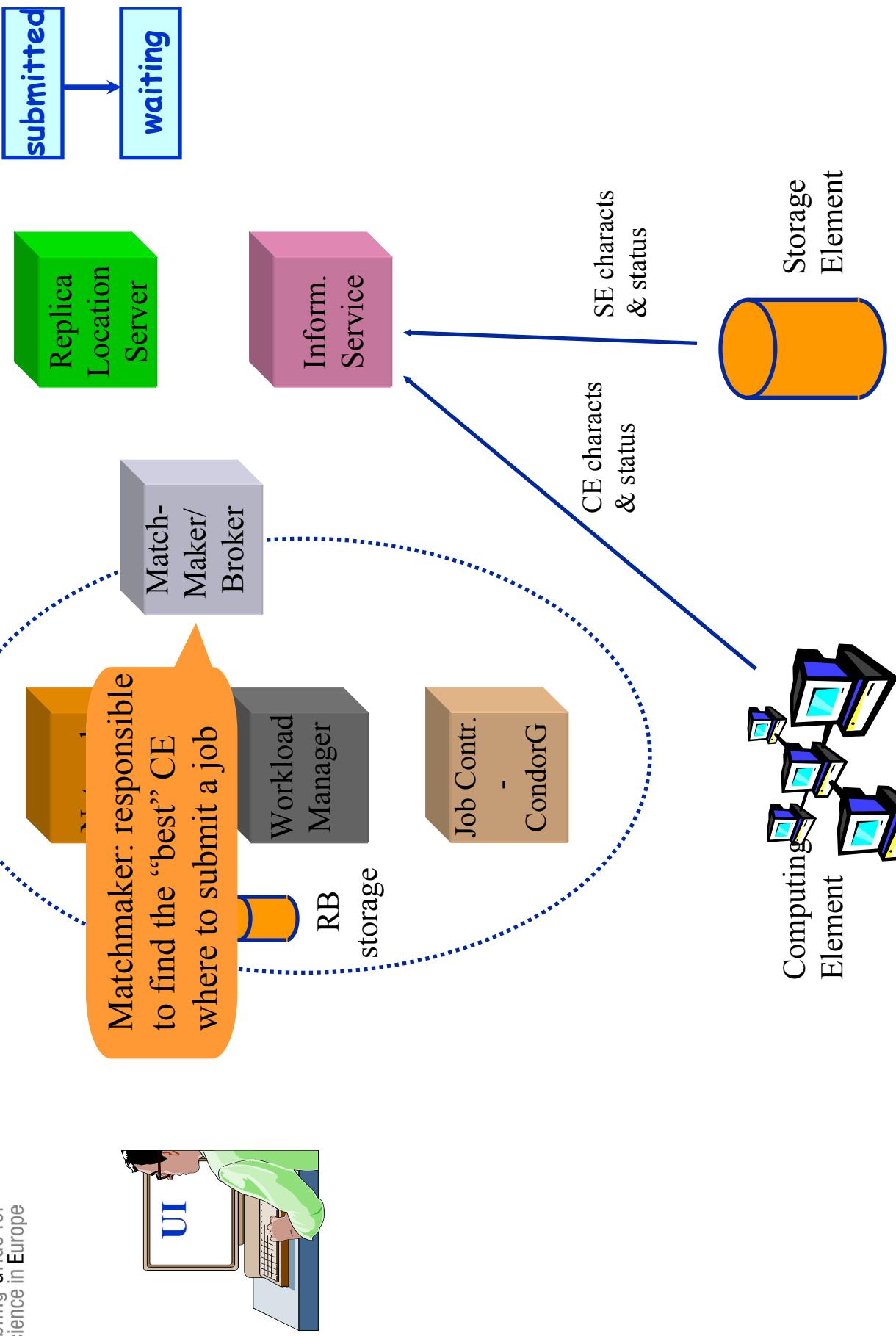
# Job submission

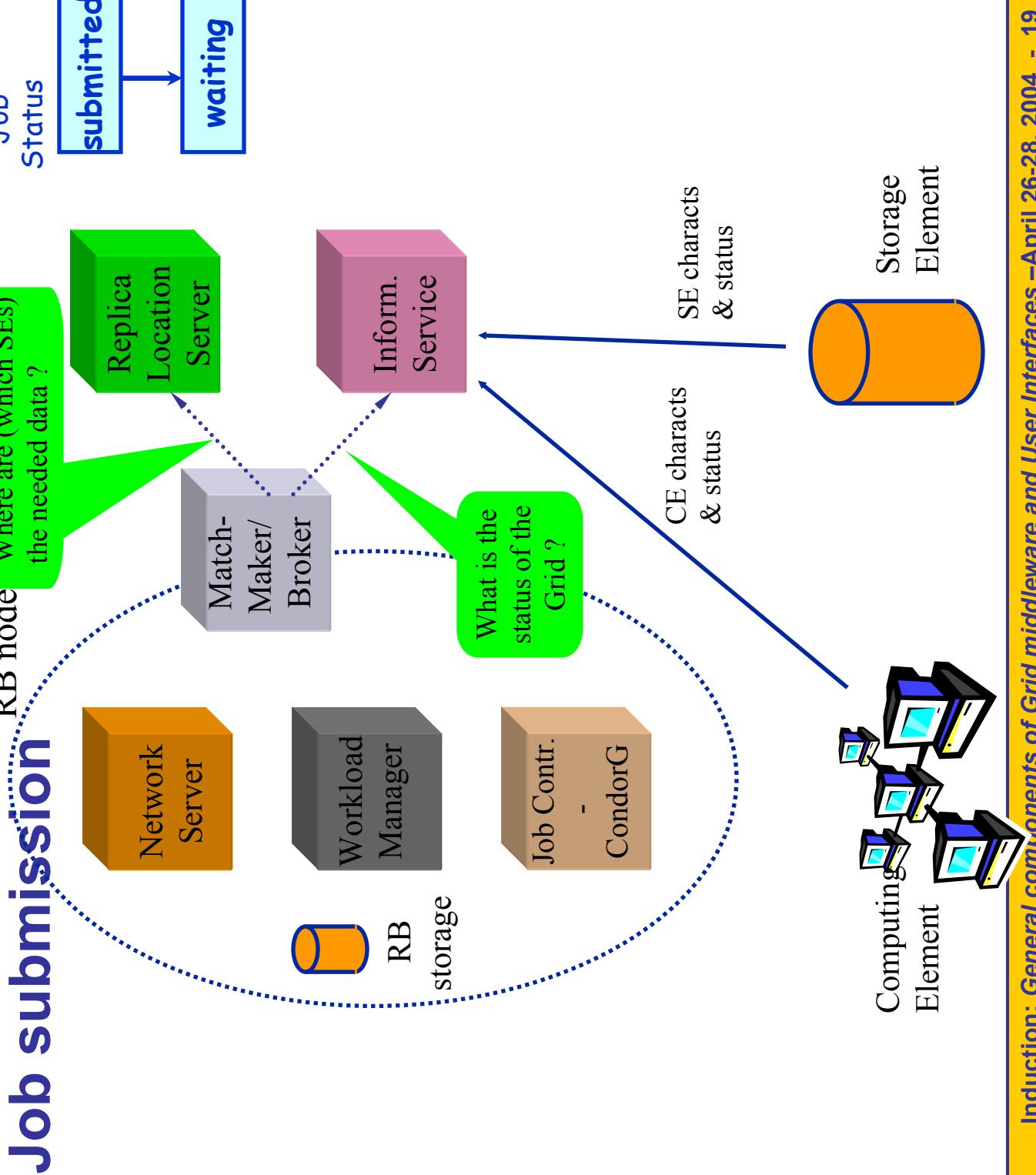


# Job submission

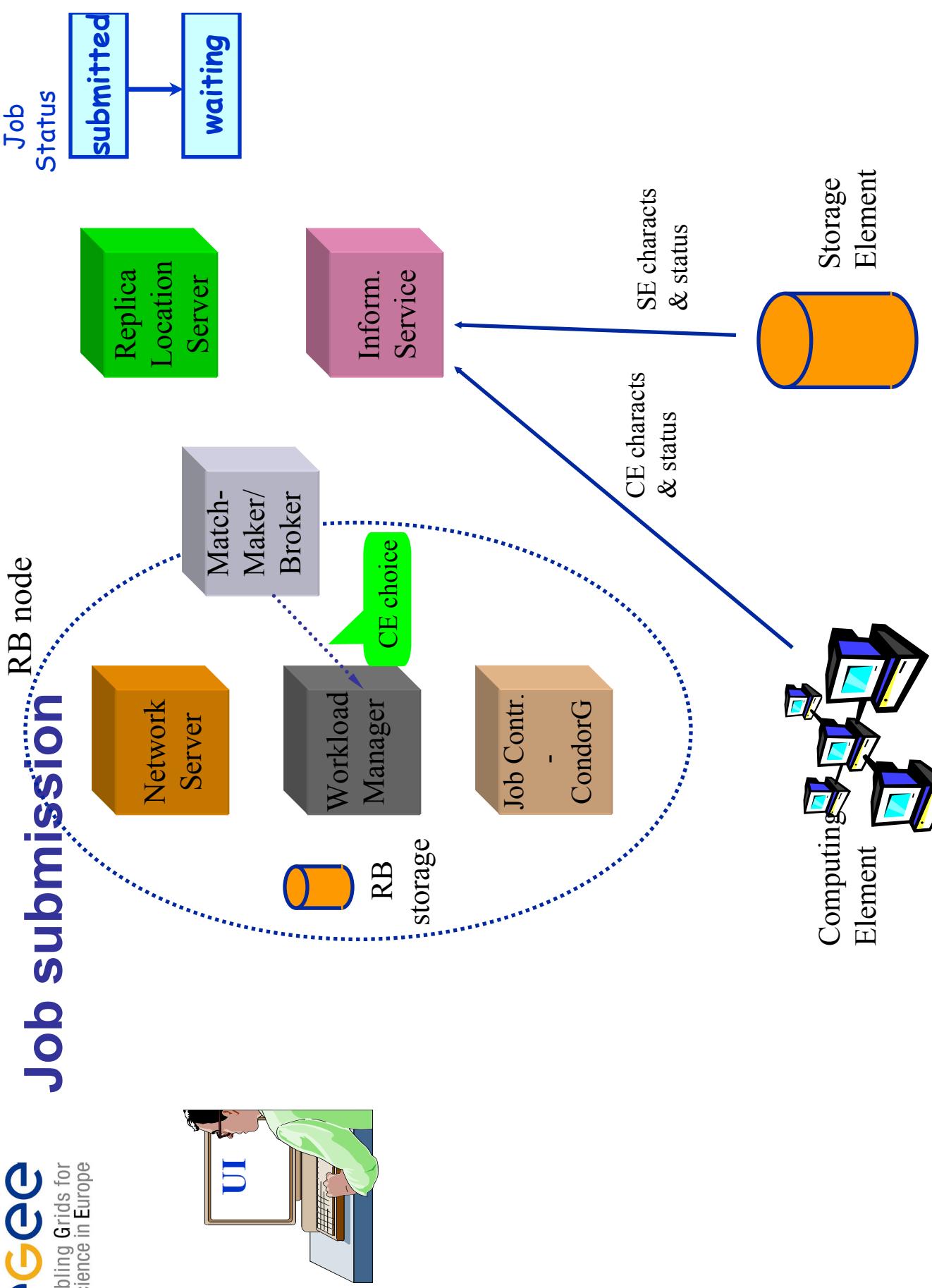


# Job submission

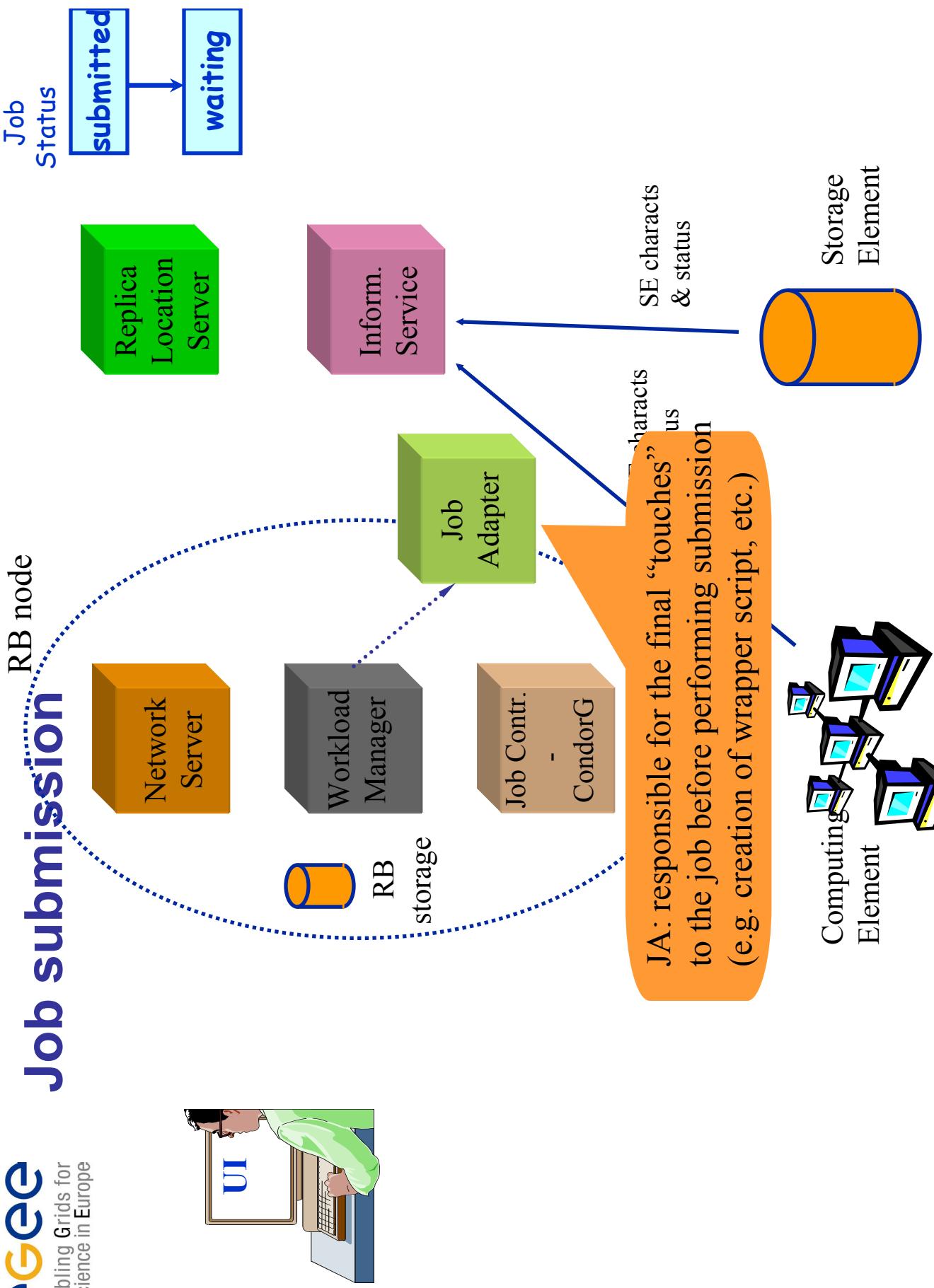




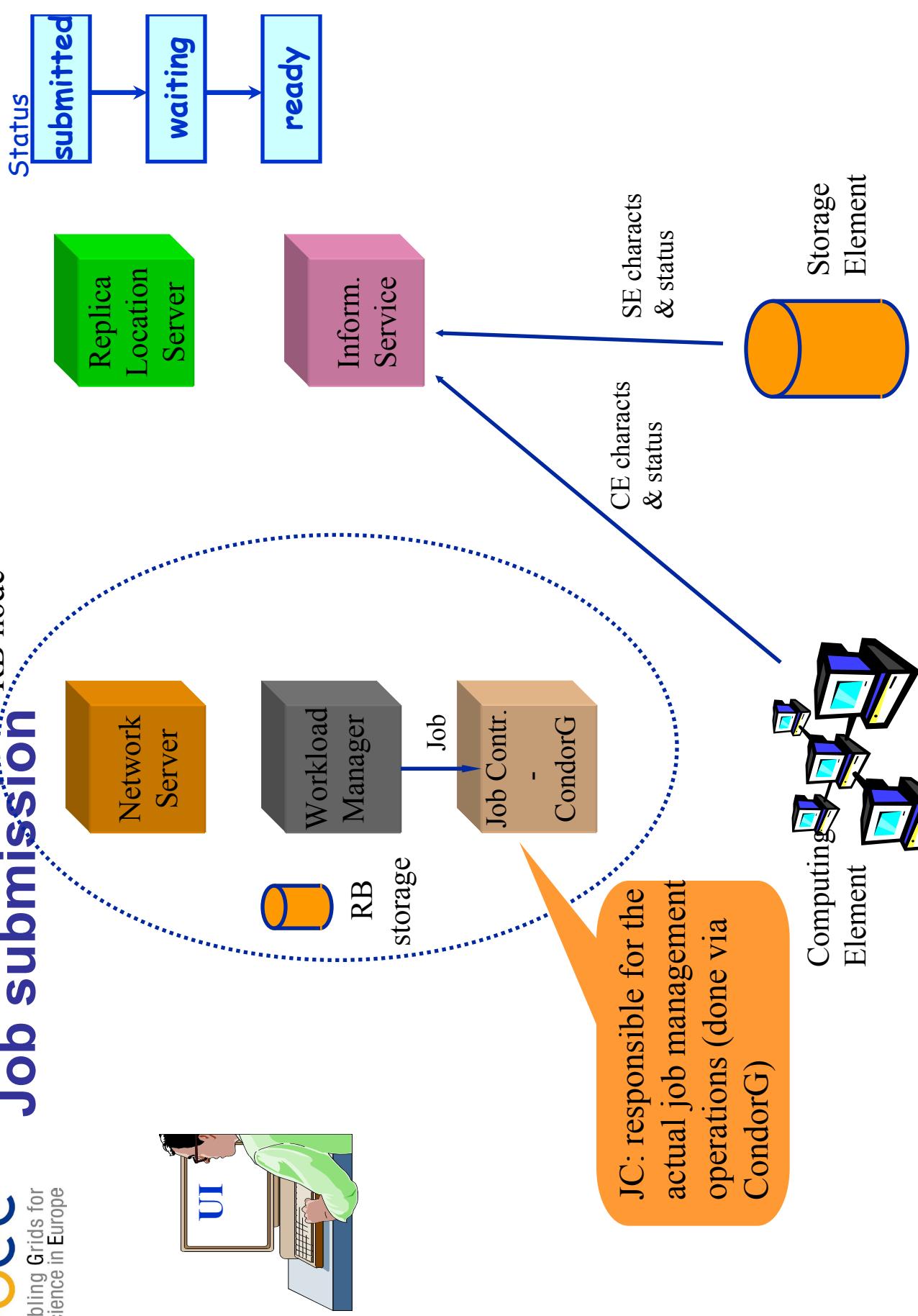
# Job submission



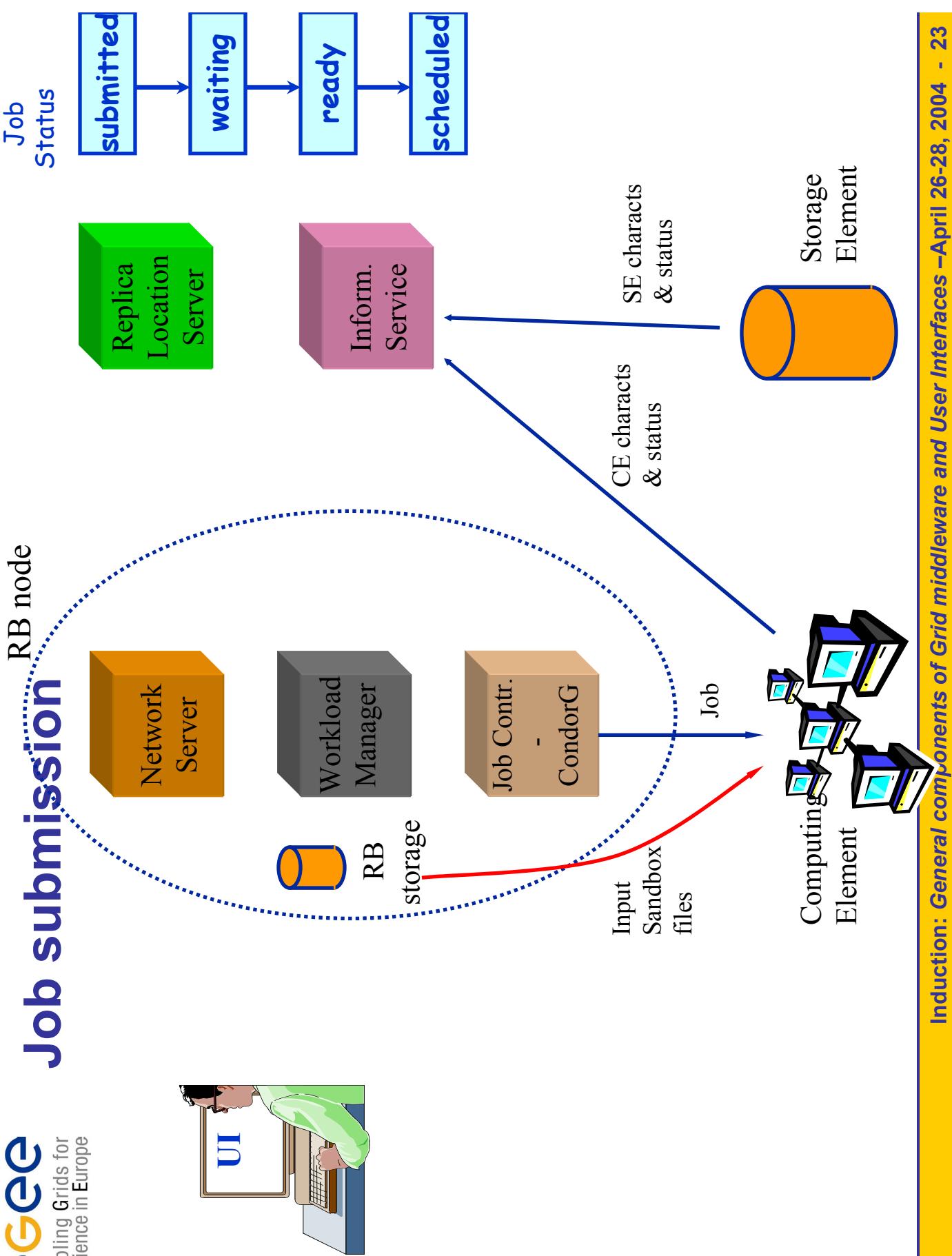
# Job submission



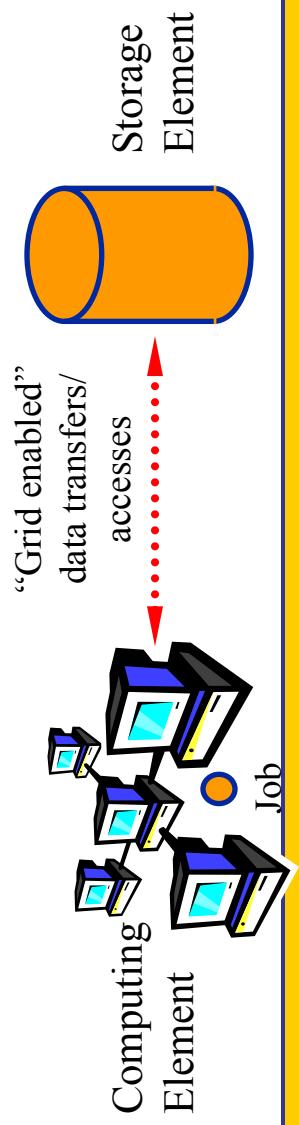
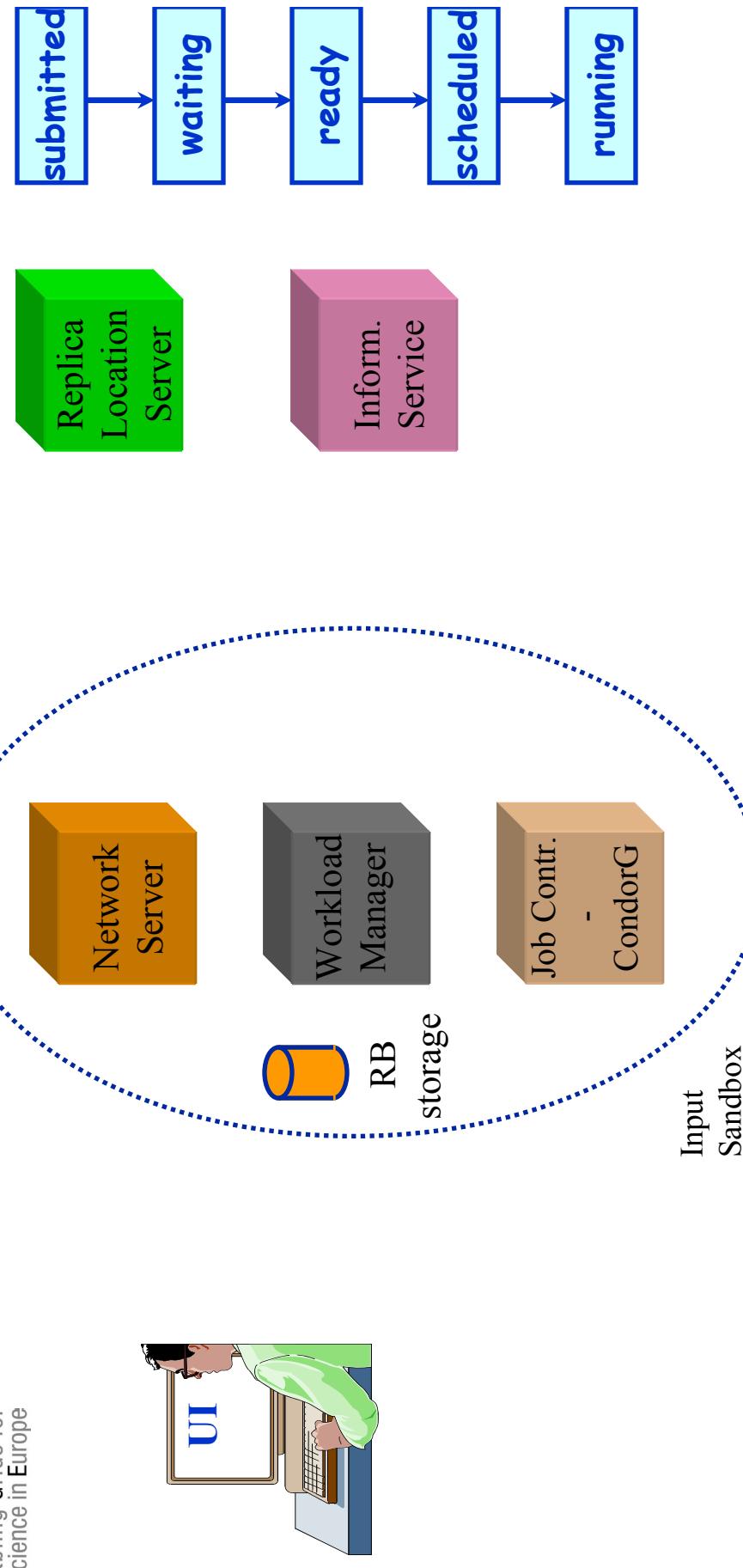
# Job submission

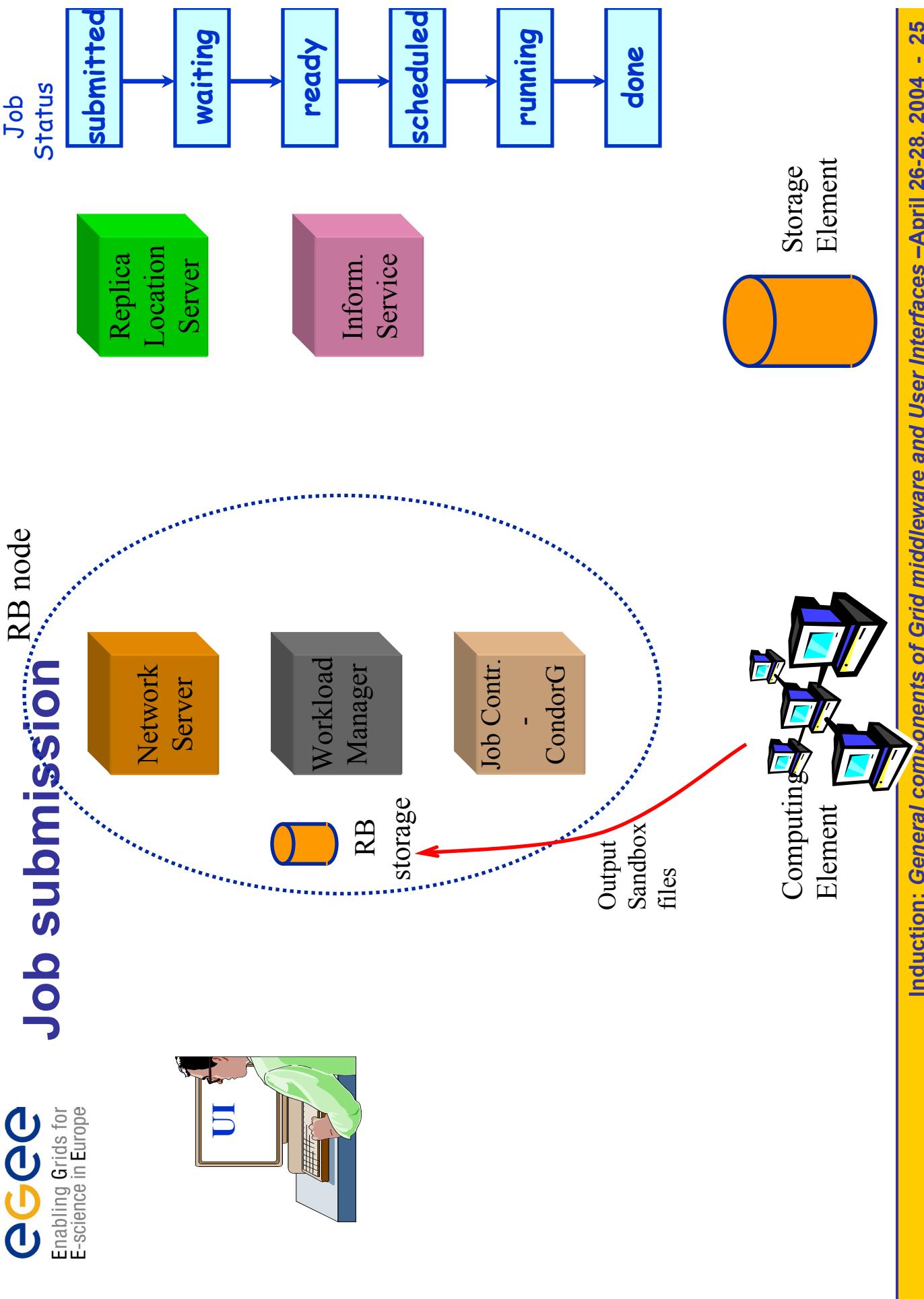


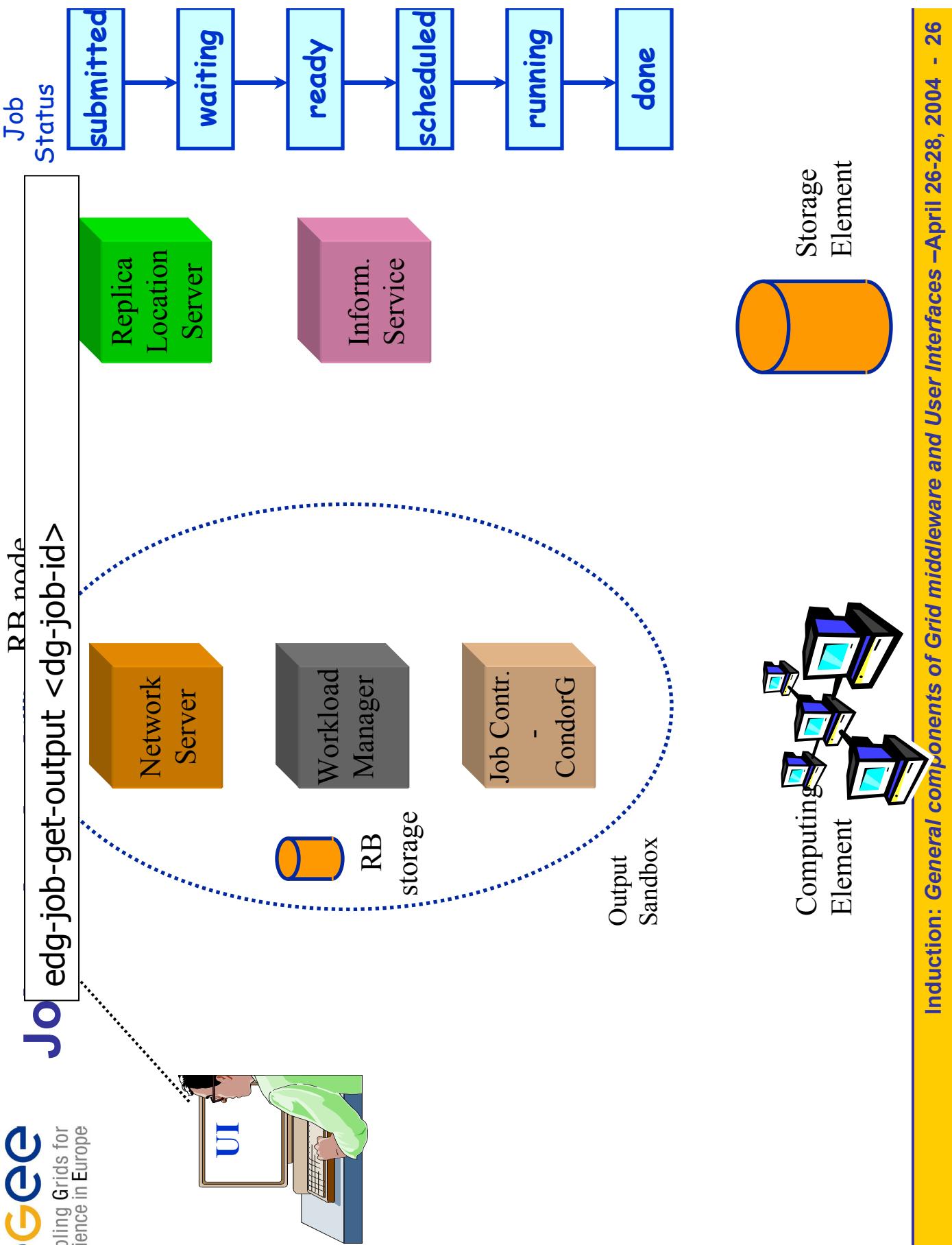
# Job submission

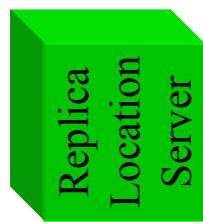
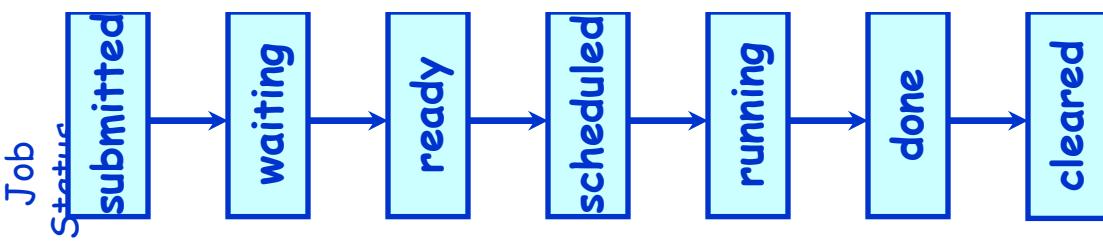


# Job submission

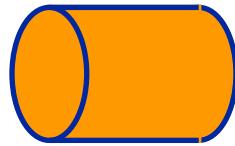






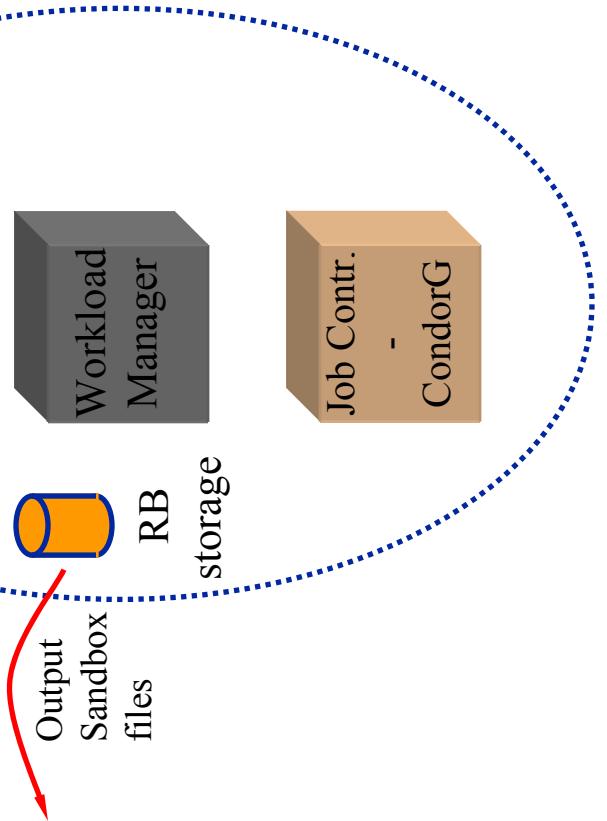
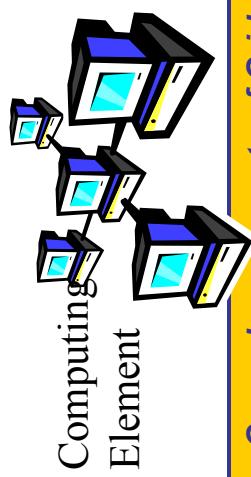
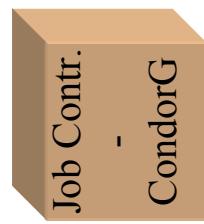
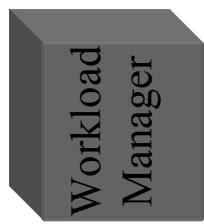
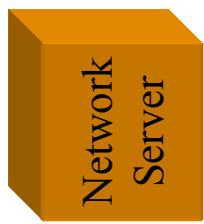
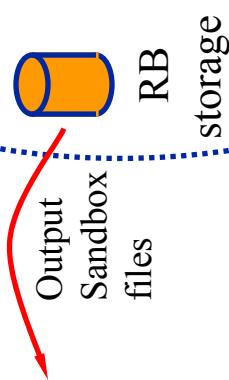
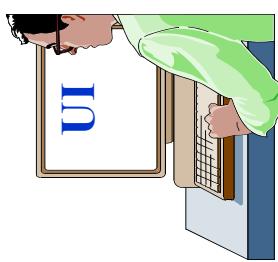


Storage Element



## Job submission

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E-science in Europe

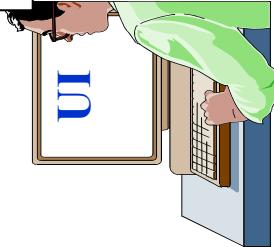


# Job monitoring

RB node

`edg-job-status <dg-job-id>`  
`edg-job-get-logging-info <dg-job-`  
`id>`

LB: receives and stores  
job events; processes  
corresponding job status



Network Server

Workload Manager

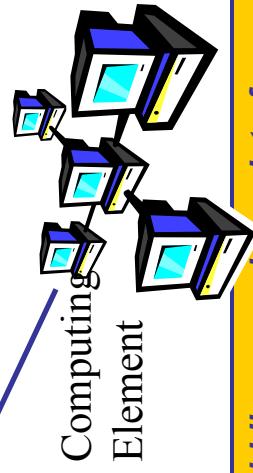
Job Contr.  
- CondorG

Log Monitor

Logging &  
Bookkeeping

Job  
status

Log of  
job events



LM: parses CondorG log  
file (where CondorG logs  
info about jobs) and notifies LB

## Other (most relevant) UI commands

- **edg-job-list-match**

- Lists resources matching a job description
- Performs the matchmaking without submitting the job

- **edg-job-cancel**

- Cancels a given job

- **edg-job-status**

- Displays the status of the job

- **edg-job-get-output**

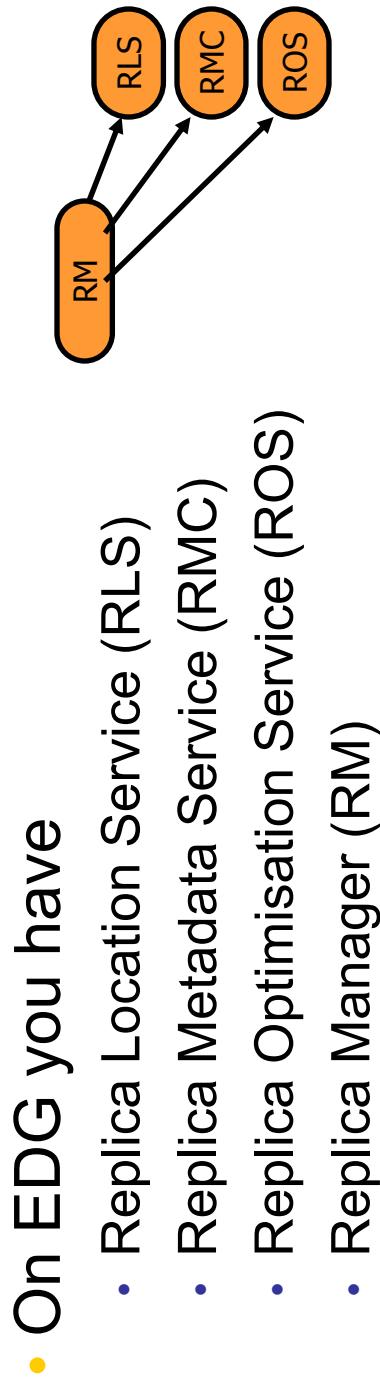
- Returns the job-output (the OutputSandbox files) to the user

- **edg-job-get-logging-info**

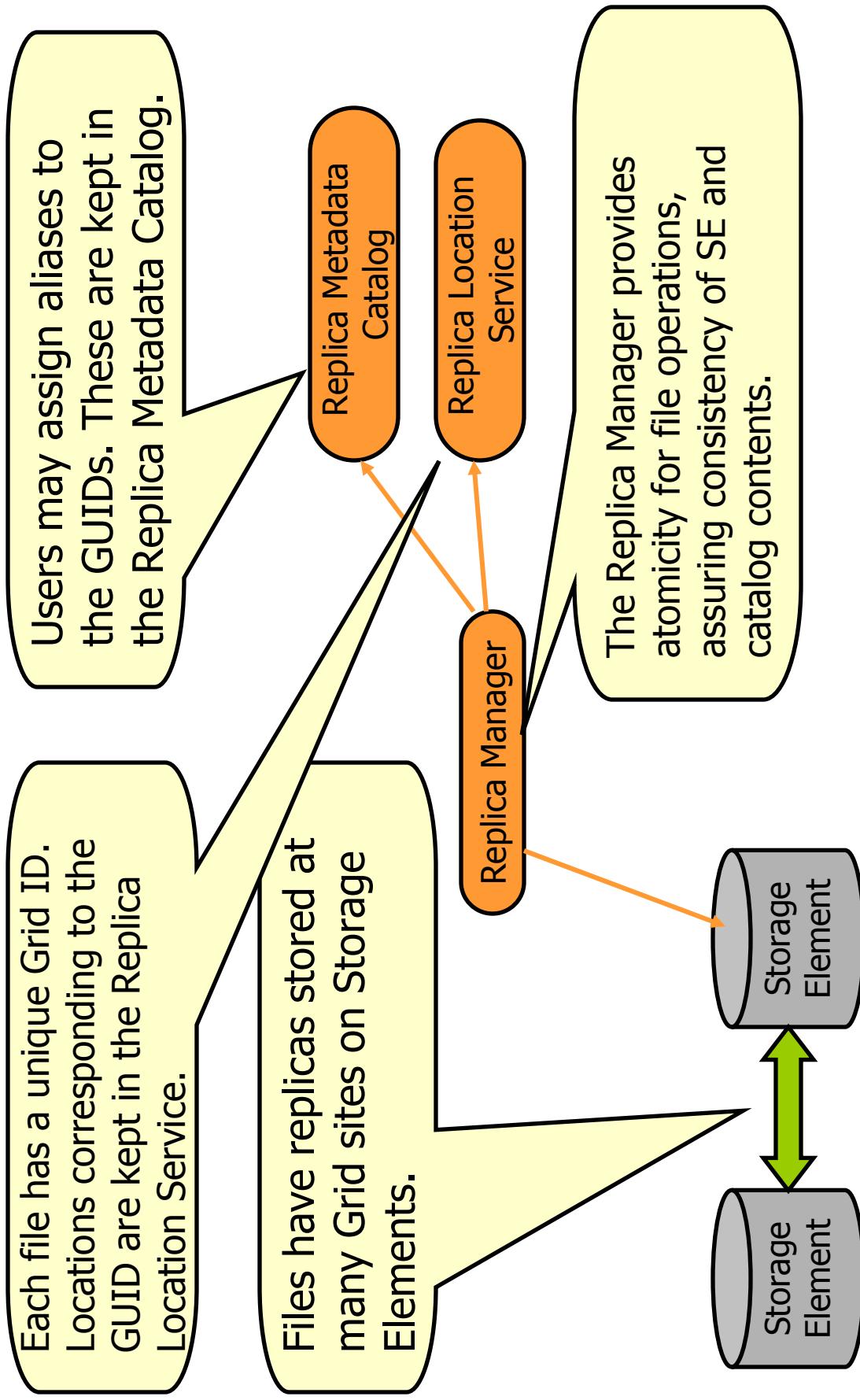
- Displays logging information about submitted jobs (all the events “pushed” by the various components of the WMS)
- Very useful for debug purposes

# Data Management Tools

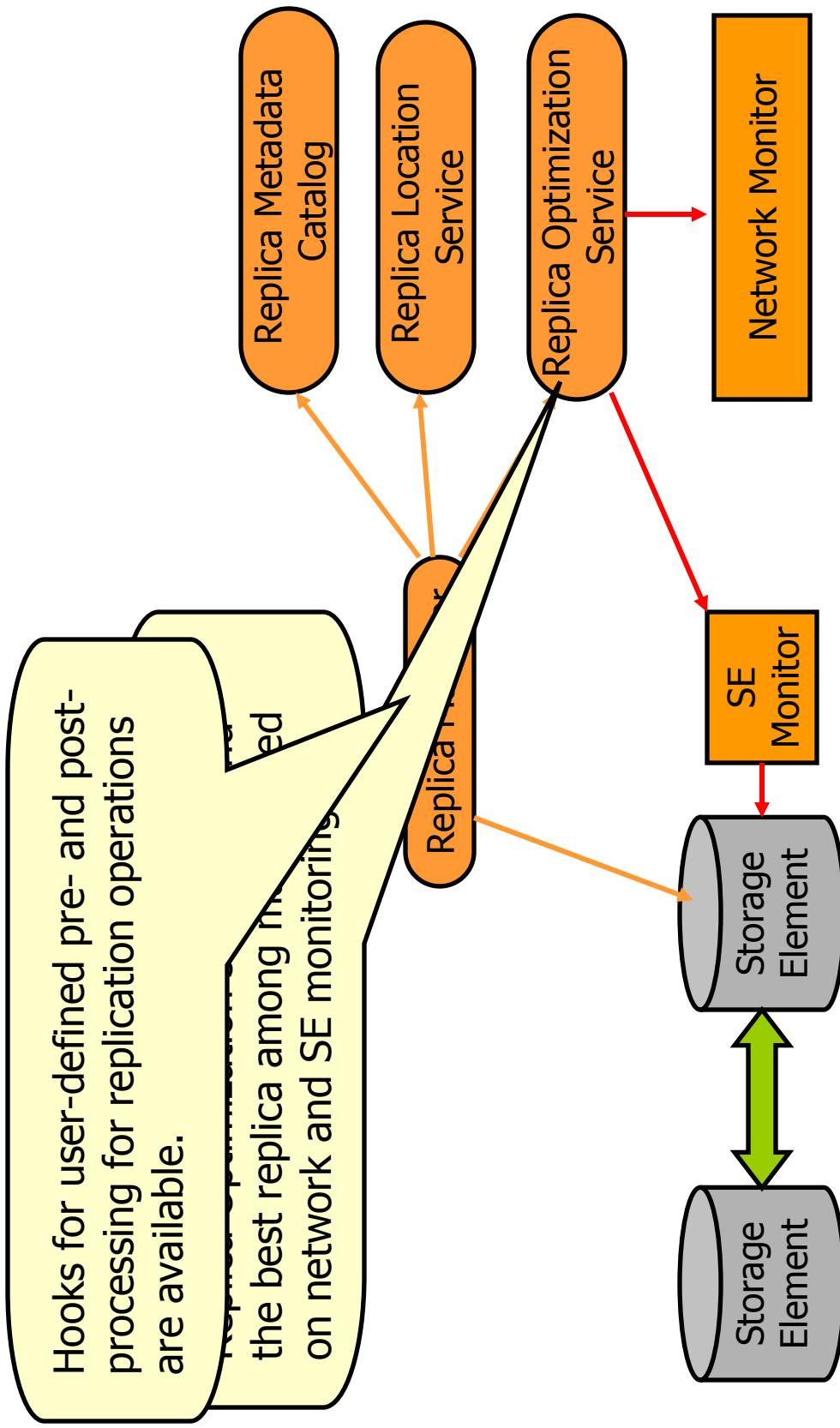
- Tools for
  - Locating data
  - Copying data
  - Managing and replicating data
  - Meta Data management



## EGrid Replication Services: Basic Functionality

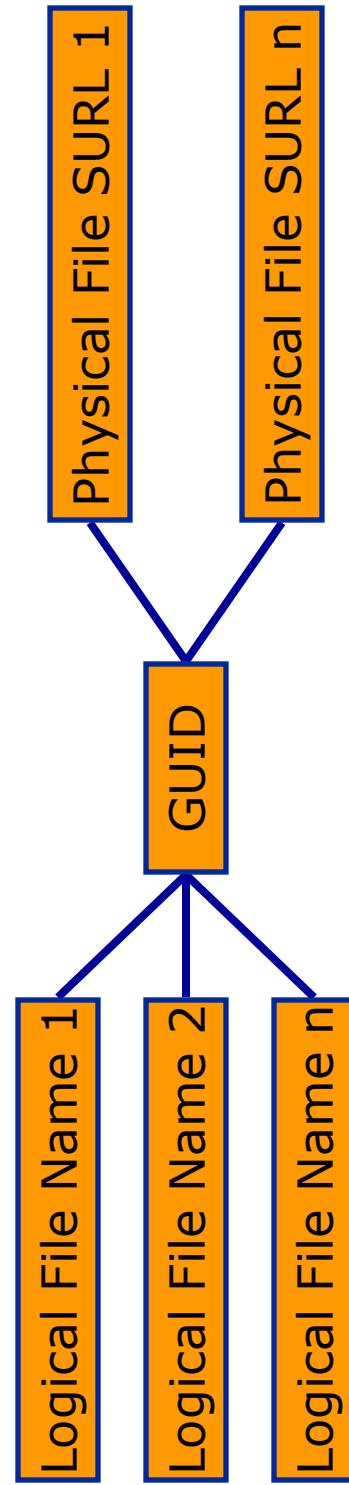


## Higher Level Replication Services



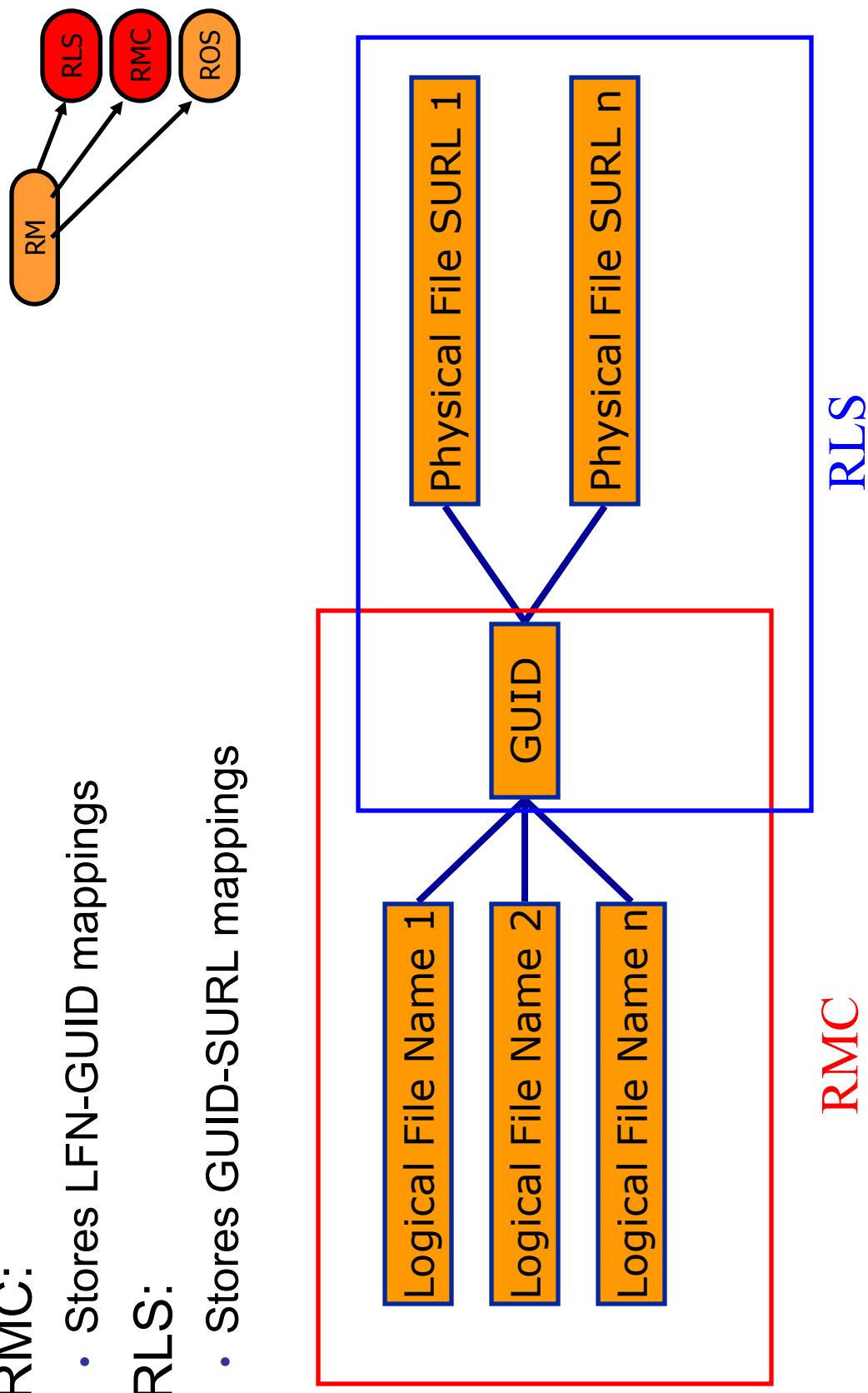
# Naming Conventions

- Logical File Name (**LFN**)
  - An alias created by a user to refer to some item of data e.g.  
“lfn:cms/20030203/run2/track1”
- Site URL (**SURL**) (or Physical File Name (**PFN**))
  - The location of an actual piece of data on a storage system e.g.  
“srm://pcrd24.cern.ch/flatfiles/cms/output10\_1”
  - Globally Unique Identifier (**GUID**)
    - A non-human readable unique identifier for an item of data e.g.  
“guid:f81d4fae-7dec-11d0-a765-00a0c91e6bf6”



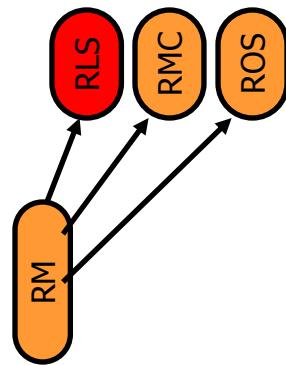
# Replica Metadata Catalog (RMC) vs. Replica Location Service (RLS)

- RMC:
  - Stores LFN-GUID mappings
- RLS:
  - Stores GUID-SURL mappings



## Replica Location Service (RLS)

- The **Replica Location Service** is a system that maintains and provides access to information about the **physical location of copies** of data files.
- It is a **distributed service** that stores **mappings between globally unique identifiers** of datafiles and the **physical identifiers** of all existing replicas of these datafiles.
- Design is a joint collaboration between Globus and EDG-WP2



# The Replica Manager Interface – *Management Commands*

- **copyAndRegisterFile** args: **source, dest, lfn, protocol, streams**
  - Copy a file into grid-aware storage and register the copy in the Replica Catalog as an atomic operation.
- **replicateFile** args: **source/lfn, dest, protocol, streams**
  - Replicate a file between grid-aware stores and register the replica in the Replica Catalog as an atomic operation.
- **deleteFile**
  - Delete a file from storage and unregister it.
- Example

```
edg-rm --vo=tutor copyAndRegisterFile
file:/home/bobb/analysis/data5.dat
-d lxshare0384.cern.ch
```

# The Replica Manager Interface – **Catalog Commands (1)**

- **registerFile**      args: **source, lfn**
  - Register a file in the Replica Catalog that is already stored on a Storage Element.
- **unregisterFile**      args: **source, guid**
  - Unregister a file from the Replica Catalog.
- **listReplicas**      args: **lfn/surl/guid**
  - List all replicas of a file.
- **registerGUID**      args: **surl, guid**
  - Register an SURL with a known GUID in the Replica Catalog.
- **listGUID**      args: **lfn/surl**
  - Print the GUID associated with an LFN or SURL.

# The Replica Manager Interface – **Catalog Commands (2)**

- **addAlias**  
    args: guid, lfn
  - Add a new alias to GUID mapping
- **removeAlias**  
    args: guid, lfn
  - Remove an alias LFN from a known GUID.
- **printInfo()**
  - Print the information needed by the Replica Manager to screen or to a file.
- **getVersion()**
  - Get the versions of the replica manager client.

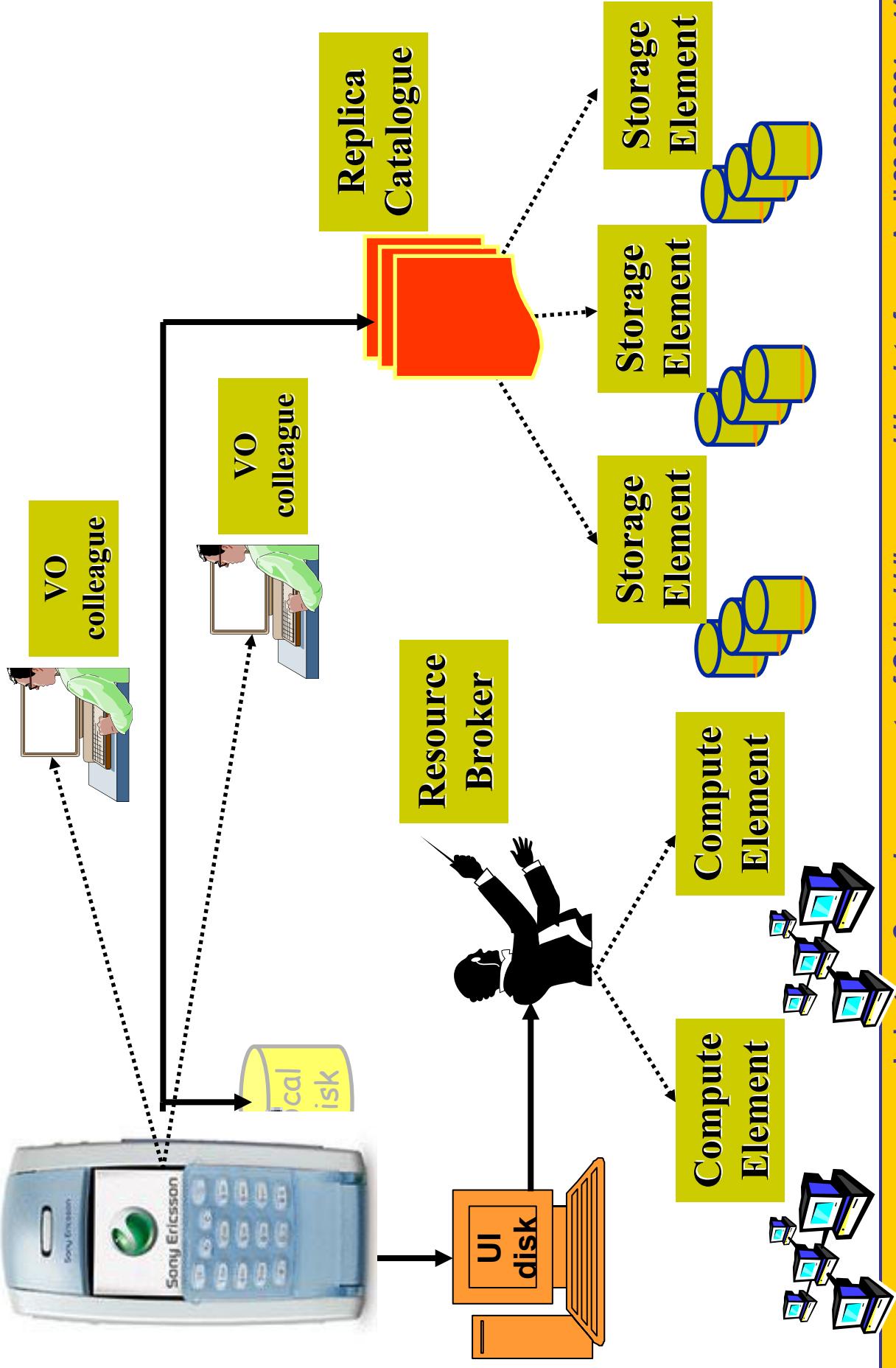
# The Replica Manager Interface – *Optimization Commands*

- **listBestFile** args: `lfn/guid, seHost`
  - Return the 'best' replica for a given logical file identifier.
- **getBestFile** `lfn/guid, seHost, protocol, streams`  
args:
  - Return the storage file name (SFN) of the best file in terms of network latencies.
- **getAccessCost** args: `lfn/guid[], cell[], protocol[]`
  - Calculates the expected cost of accessing all the files specified by logicalName from each Computing Element host specified by ceHosts.

# The Replica Manager Interface – *File Transfer Commands*

- **copyFile**      args: **soure, dest**
  - Copy a file to a non-grid destination.
- **listDirectory**      args: **dir**
  - List the directory contents on an SRM or a GridFTP server.

# The “transparent” grid access

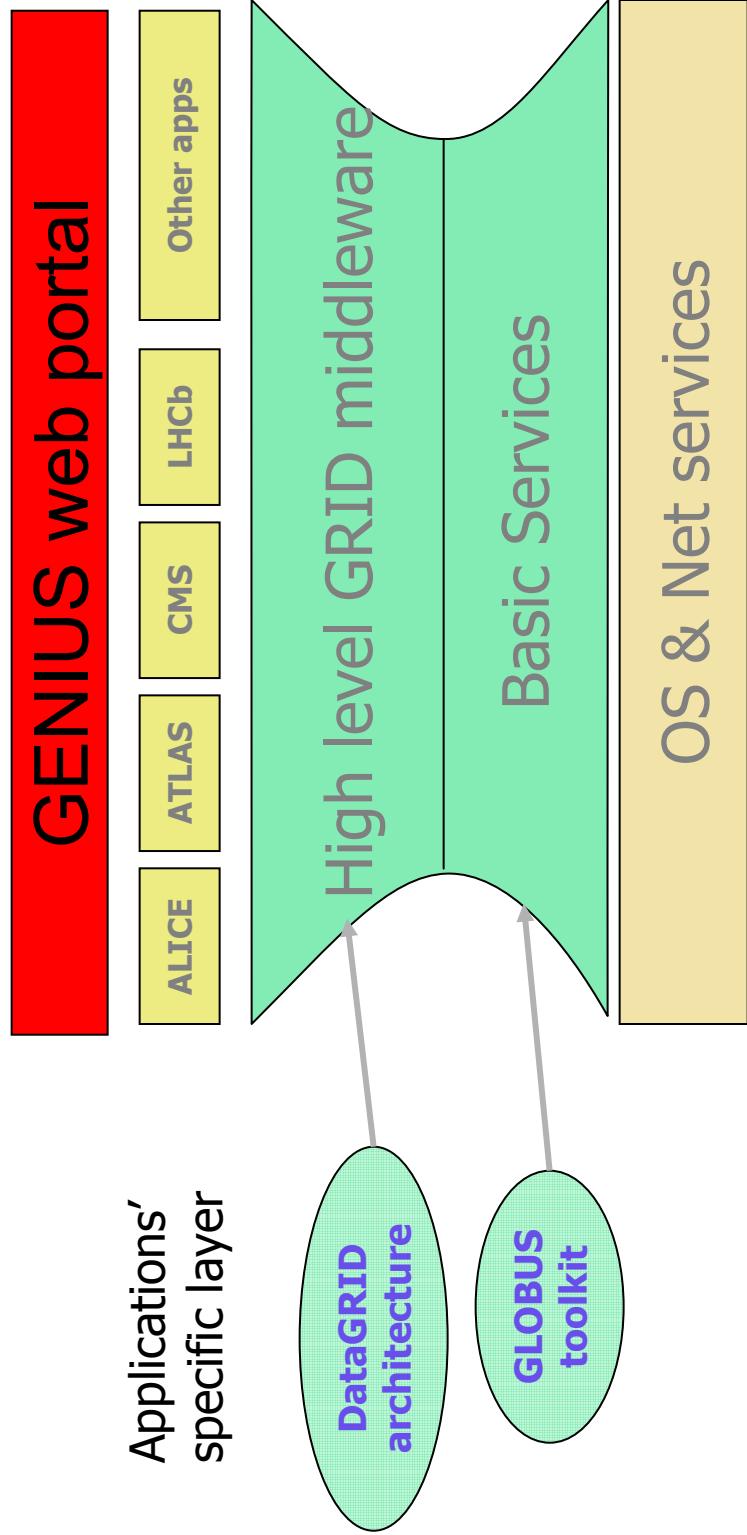


## A web portal: why and how ?

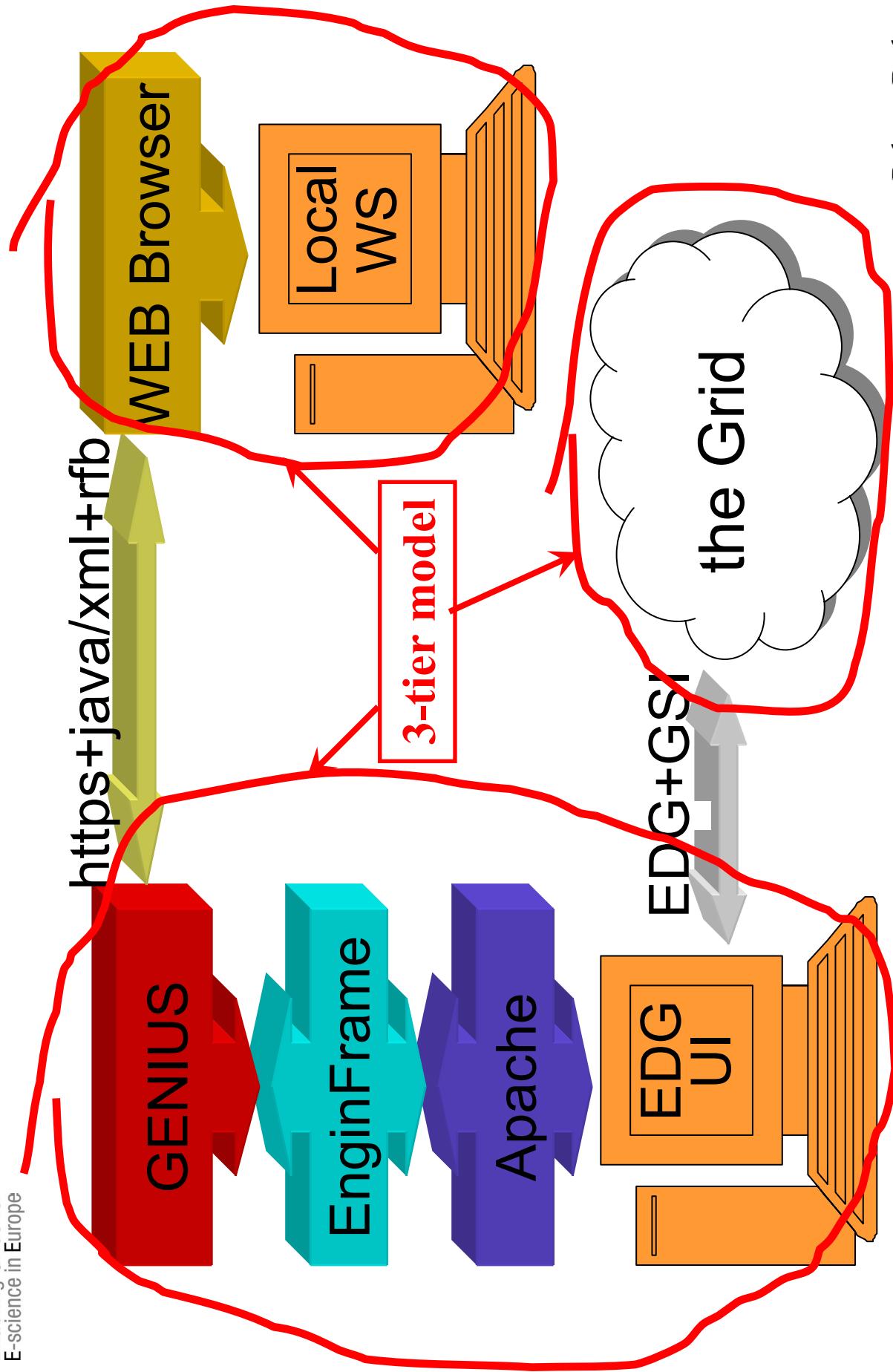
- It can be accessed from everywhere and by “everything” (desktop, laptop, PDA, phone).
- It can keep the same user interface independently of the underlying middleware.
- It must be redundantly “secure” at all levels: **1)** secure for web transactions, **2)** secure for user credentials, **3)** secure for user authentication, **4)** secure at VO level.
- All available grid services must be incorporated in a logic way, just “one mouse click away”.
- Its layout must be easily understandable and user friendly.



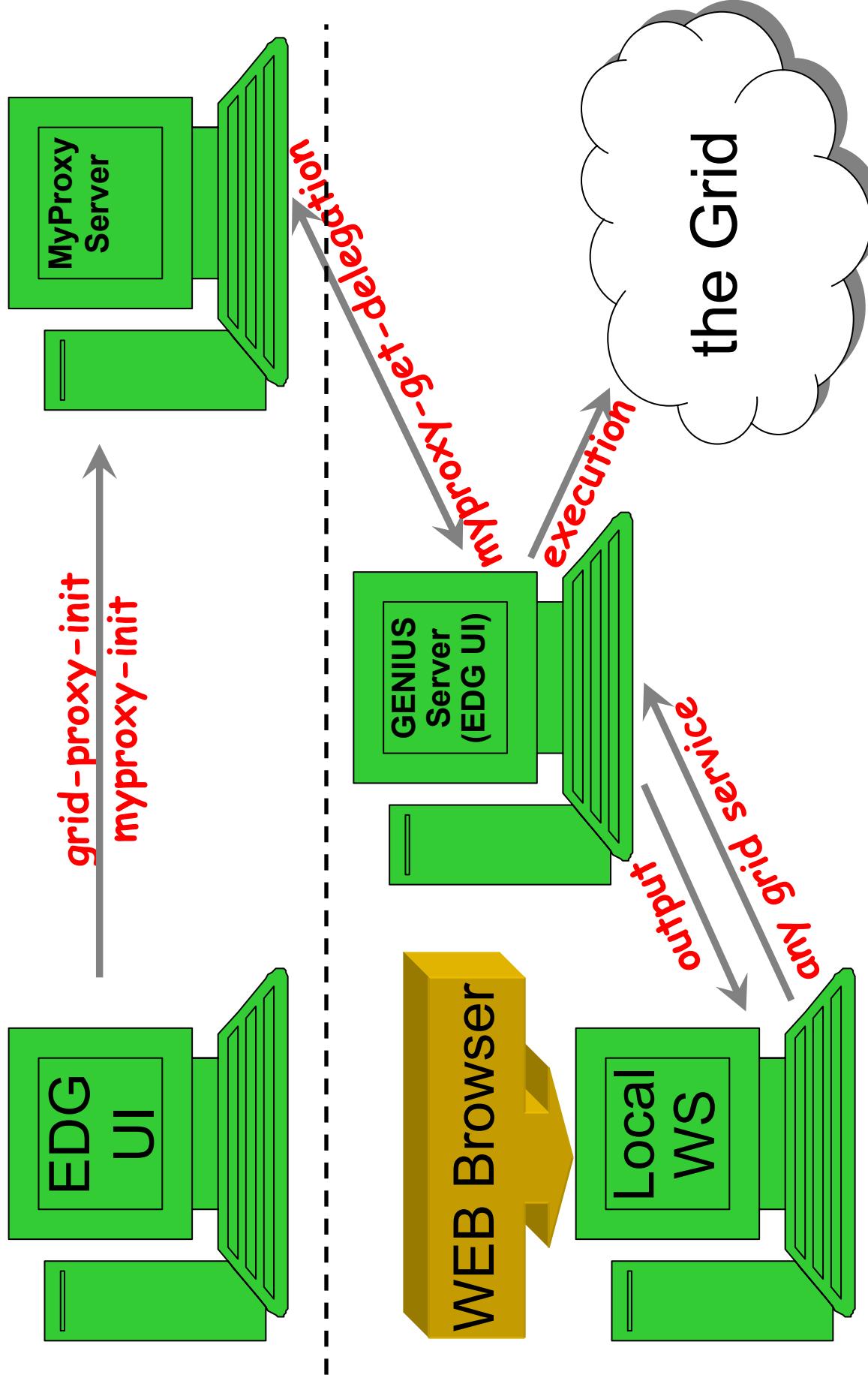
**GENIUS®**  
**(Grid Enabled web eNvironment for**  
**site Independent User job Submission)**  
[\[https://genius.ct.infn.it\]](https://genius.ct.infn.it)  
**INFN/NICE collaboration**



## GENIUS: how it works



# Grid authentication with MyProxy



# GENIUS home page

The screenshot shows the Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying the "Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla" page. The address bar shows the URL <https://genius.ct.infn.it/>. The page header features the eGEE logo and the text "Enabling Grids for E-science in Europe". Below the header, there is a banner for "genius" and the EnginFrame logo. A sidebar on the left lists various services: File Services, Security Services, Job Services, Data Services, Info Services, Monitoring Services, Interactive Services, Grid Settings, Set VO, Current VO Services, Statistics, and Logout. The main content area has a blue background with the text "Welcome to GENIUS 2.8.3" and a link to "Independent User job Submission". It also contains links to "Important Notice", "GENIUS User's Guide (doc, pdf, ps, gz)", "New Grid Authentication with MyProxy", "GENIUS MyProxy Server Installation", "GENIUS CVS Available", "GENIUS Mailing List", "GENIUS Mailing Archive (Help on Majordomo Commands)", "GRID MOVE", "Useful Links", and "Credits". At the bottom, it says "powered by EnginFrame 3.2 compliant with LCG-2 GRD.IT". The status bar at the bottom of the browser window shows icons for search, refresh, and other navigation functions.

# GENIUS file services

The figure consists of three vertically stacked screenshots of the GENIUS Grid Portal interface, specifically the File Services section.

- Screenshot 1:** Shows the "Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission". It displays a list of files in the current directory, including "alice.rc.mss.conf", "allroot", "alroot", "alroot", "authentication.log", "bsound.jdl", "bsound.arc", "bsound.sco", "defect.pov", "democalls.jdl", "dns.apk", "edg\_wl\_wi\_gul\_log4j.log", "edg\_log.log", "file\_09003.txt", "golden\_CO дем", "grand\_canyon\_AZ дем", and "dirctrl.jdl". Below the list, it shows environment variables and system requirements.
- Screenshot 2:** Shows the "File Services" interface with a "View a File" dialog open. The dialog displays the contents of the "alice.rc.mss.conf" file, which includes several configuration parameters and comments.
- Screenshot 3:** Shows the "File Services" interface with a "File Services" dialog open. It lists various operations such as "Create a File", "View a File", "Edit a File", "Rename a File", "Delete a File", "Create a Directory", "Upload a TAR ball", "Upload a file", "Show the Environment", and "Powered by". It also specifies compatibility with "GridFrame 3.2", "LFC-2", and "GRID-II".

# GENIUS authentication with MyProxy

Welcome to the GENIUS GRID Portal - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

https://genius.ct.infn.it/

Home Bookmarks Instant Message WebMail Calendar Radio People Yellow Pages Download Customize...

**eGEE**  
Enabling Grids for  
E-science in Europe

**genius**

**Enginframe**

Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission

Login to the GRID

Username:  MyProxy Passphrase:  Validity (hours): 4

**INFN**  
Istituto Nazionale  
di Fisica Nucleare

- File Services
- Security Services
- Job Services
- Data Services
- Info Services
- Monitoring Services
- Interactive Services
- Grid Settings
- Set VO
- Current VO Services
- Statistics
- Logout

powered by  
EnginFrame 3.2  
compliant with  
LCG-2  
GRID-II

# GENIUS grid settings

Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

https://genius.infn.it

Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission

RB: cnaf.gridit VO: alice RLS: GRIDIT

**Grid Settings**

With this service you can select the Resource Broker and the Replica Location Server you want to use.

It is possible also to set the MyProxy Server on which you stored your temporary proxy to get from GRID Authentication.

Resource Broker (RB): CNAF GRIDIT (currently selected) | GRIDIT (currently selected) | grid001.cmfifl (currently selected) | Update

Replica Location Server (RLS): CNAF GRIDIT (currently selected) | CHIA GRIDIT (currently selected) | CERN EGDS GRIDIT | INFN EGDS GRIDIT | RAFF EGDS GRIDIT | CATANIA GRIDIT | BARCELLONA ICG | BUDAPEST ICG | CERN1 LOG | CERN2 LOG | CHIA LOG | MOSCOW LOG | RAL LOG | TAPEI LOG | VALENCIA LOG | FZK LOG

powered by  
EngiFrame 3.2  
compliant with  
LHC2  
GRIDIT

File Services Job Services Data Services Info Services Monitoring Services Interactive Services Grid Settings Set VO Current VO Services Statistics Logout

Logout Your Data

Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission

RB: cnaf.gridit VO: alice RLS: GRIDIT

**Grid Settings**

With this service you can select the Resource Broker and the Replica Location Server you want to use.

It is possible also to set the MyProxy Server on which you stored your temporary proxy to get from GRID Authentication.

Resource Broker (RB): CNAF GRIDIT (currently selected) | GRIDIT (currently selected) | grid001.cmfifl (currently selected) | Update

Replica Location Server (RLS): CNAF GRIDIT (currently selected) | CHIA GRIDIT (currently selected) | CERN EGDS GRIDIT | INFN EGDS GRIDIT | RAFF EGDS GRIDIT | CATANIA GRIDIT | BARCELLONA ICG | BUDAPEST ICG | CERN1 LOG | CERN2 LOG | CHIA LOG | MOSCOW LOG | RAL LOG | TAPEI LOG | VALENCIA LOG | FZK LOG

powered by  
EngiFrame 3.2  
compliant with  
LHC2  
GRIDIT

File Services Job Services Data Services Info Services Monitoring Services Interactive Services Grid Settings Set VO Current VO Services Statistics Logout

# GENIUS VO selection

**Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla**

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

Address https://genius.ct.infn.it/

Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission

RB: cnaf\_gridit VO: alice RLS: GRIDIT Your Data Logout

**Set VO**

With this service you can select the Virtual Organization you belong to.

Virtual Organization (VO): ALICE (currently selected) → ALICE (currently selected) ↴ Set

GILDA ATLAS BIO Biomedical CMS D0 DIANE Dissemination Earth Observation IT team LHCb PANDA THEOPHYS TUTOR VIRGO WORLDGRID WPSix

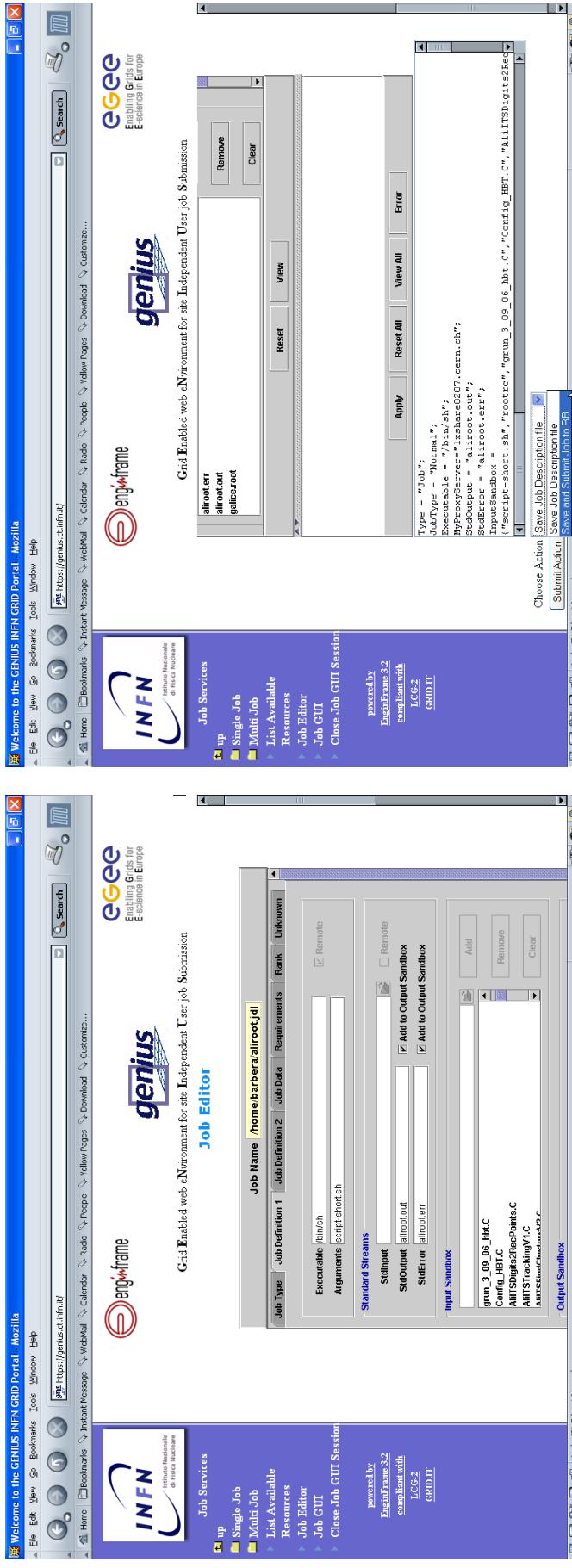
File Services Security Services Job Services Data Services Info Services Monitoring Services Interactive Services Grid Settings Set VO Current VO Services Statistics Logout

powered by EnginFrame 3.2 compliant with [LCG\\_2](#) [GRID\\_IT](#)

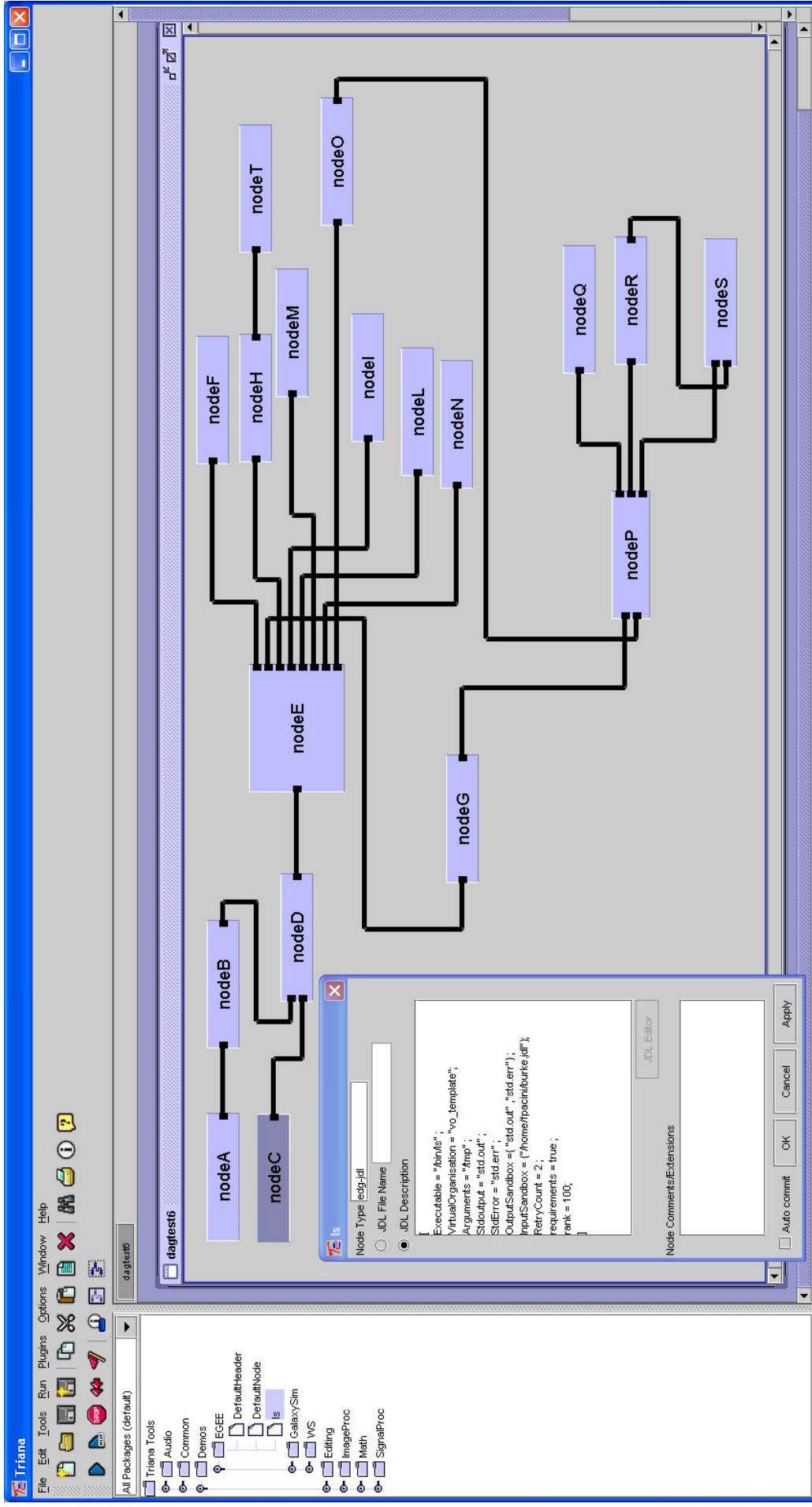
INFN  
Istituto Nazionale  
di Fisica Nucleare

**Induction: General components of Grid middleware and User Interfaces –April 26-28, 2004 - 50**

# GENIUS graphic job editor (work in collaboration with DATAMAT)



# GENIUS graphic workflow editor (integration with TRIANA from GridLab)



# GENIUS single job submission

The screenshot shows the "Welcome to the GENIUS GRID Portal - Mozilla" window. The URL bar shows <https://genius.ct.infn.it/>. The page title is "Welcome to the GENIUS GRID Portal". The top navigation bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Go", "Bookmarks", "Tools", "Window", and "Help". Below the navigation is a toolbar with icons for Home, Bookmarks, Instant Message, WebMail, Calendar, Radio, People, Yellow Pages, Download, and Customize... A search bar with a magnifying glass icon and a "Search" button is also present.

The main content area has a blue header bar with the "genius" logo and the text "Grid Enabled web environment for site Independent User job Submission". Below this, there are tabs for "RB: catania\_grid", "VO: alice", "RLS: GRIDIT", "Your Data", and "Logout".

The "catania\_grid" tab is active, showing a form for "JDL File Selected". The "Specify the CE Resource" dropdown is set to "Let the CATANIA\_GRID Resource Broker choose". The "Submit Job" button is visible below the dropdown.

A message box is displayed with the text: "Now you may also choose a specific Computing Element for your job." It contains a dropdown menu with options like "grid002.ca.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-infinite", "grid002.ca.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-long", etc.

The "Single Job" section is expanded, showing links for "Job Submission", "Job Queue", "Job Data", "Clean Job Queues", and "Close Interactive Job Session".

At the bottom, it says "powered by" followed by logos for "EnginFrame 3.2", "compliant with", "LCG-2", and "GRIDIT".

# GENIUS single job queue

**Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla**

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

Address https://genius.ct.infn.it/

Home Bookmarks Instant Message WebMail Calendar Radio People Yellow Pages Download Customize...

**genius**  
Enabling Grids for  
E-science in Europe

Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission

RB: catania\_gridit VO: alice RLS: GRIDIT Your Data Logout

Job Queue

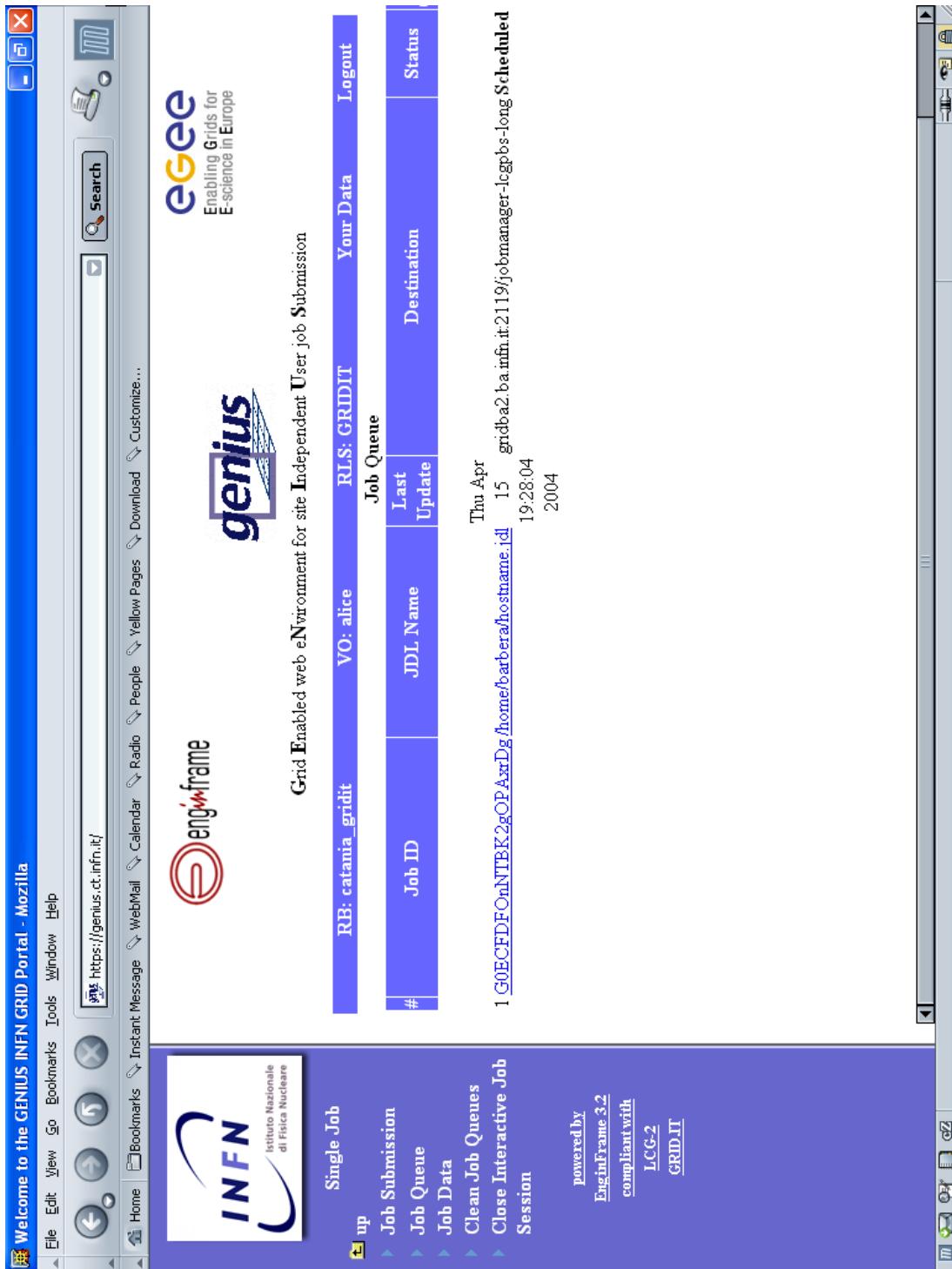
#	Job ID	JDL Name	Last Update	Destination	Status
1	G0EOHDFOOnNTBK2gOPAxzDg	/home/barbera/hostname.idl	19:28:04	Thu Apr 15 2004	gridba2.ba.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-long Scheduled

Single Job

- up
- Job Submission
- Job Queue
- Job Data
- Clean Job Queues
- Close Interactive Job Session

powered by

[EnginFrame 3.2](#)  
[compliant with](#)  
[LCG-2](#)  
[GRIDIT](#)



# GENIUS multi job submission

The screenshot shows a Mozilla browser window titled "Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla". The URL is <https://genius.ct.infn.it/>. The page displays the GENIUS logo and the INFN logo. The main content area is titled "Job Submission" and shows a form for "Multi Job". The "Job Group Name" field contains "testjob-1". The "Job File(s)" field is highlighted with a blue border. Below the form, it says "powered by EnginFrame 3.2 compliant with LCG-2 GRID-IT". To the right of the form, there is a "Remote File Browsing - Mozilla" window showing a file list. A file named "alice\_rc\_hbt\_production\_ms.conf" is selected. The file list includes:

- alice\_rc\_def.conf
- alice\_rc\_hbt\_production.conf
- alice\_rc\_hbt\_production\_ms.conf
- alice\_rc\_mss.conf
- airroot.idl
- airroot.test.jdl
- authentication.log
- esound.idl
- esound.orc
- esound.sco
- defcity.pov
- demtools.idl
- dna.pov
- edg\_wl\_gam\_0704\_0904.jdl
- edglog.log
- Path: /home/barbera

Buttons for "Select", "Clean", and "OK" are visible at the bottom of the file browser.

# GENIUS multi job queue

The screenshot shows the GENIUS Multi Job Queue interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Home, Bookmarks, Instant Message, WebMail, Calendar, People, Radio, Yellow Pages, Download, and Customize... Below this is a search bar and a toolbar with icons for Search, Help, and Logout.

The main area has a header with the eGee logo and the text "Enabling Grids for E-science in Europe". It also displays the "genius" logo and the text "Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission".

A sidebar on the left lists navigation options: Multi Job, Job Submission, Job Queue, Job Data, and Clean Job Queues. It also indicates the system is "powered by EnginFrame 3.2 compliant with LCG-2 GRID II".

The central part of the interface shows a table of submitted jobs:

#	Job ID	Last Update	Destination	Status	Exit Code	Action
6	_OII1R41j0zOrQ9ytk-h9WdQ	Thu Apr 15 19:29:11 2004	grid012.ct.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-infinite	Running		<a href="#">Cancel</a>
5	SPSM_X96G1Q1day7ew8hA	Thu Apr 15 19:26:36 2004	grid012.ct.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-infinite	Scheduled		<a href="#">Cancel</a>
4	gEDcoARDsYT3Af9pEMkw	Thu Apr 15 19:29:10 2004	grid012.ct.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-infinite	Running		<a href="#">Cancel</a>
3	Irr2Va5J0tbgQ1AznTAPNw	Thu Apr 15 19:29:10 2004	grid012.ct.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-short	Running		<a href="#">Cancel</a>
2	CCFFoii_44rMu63oS0Mlw	Thu Apr 15 19:29:11 2004	grid012.ct.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-infinite	Running		<a href="#">Cancel</a>
1	CCFFoii_44rMu63oS0Mlw	Thu Apr 15 19:29:11 2004	grid012.ct.infn.it:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-infinite	Running		<a href="#">Cancel</a>

# GENIUS data spooler (1/2)

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window with the following details:

- Title Bar:** Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla
- Address Bar:** https://genius.ct.infn.it/
- Toolbar:** Back, Forward, Stop, Refresh, Home, Bookmarks, Tools, Window, Help.
- Content Area:**
  - Left Sidebar:** Multi Job, up, Job Submission, Job Queue, Job Data, Clean Job Queues.
  - Center:** Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission.
  - Form:** RB: catania\_gridit, VO: alice, RLS: GRDIT, Your Data, Logout.
  - Buttons:** Destroy, Directory contents - 20040415\_212509, test-job-2/barbera\_gEDcaARDsXJBAfp2pFMixw, Home, Back.
  - File List:** esound.aiff, csound.out.txt, 11,379,286, csound.err.txt, 175, 12,691.
  - Right Panel:** RealOne Player showing a media file named csound.aiff, duration 0:09 / 1:04, with playback controls (play/pause, volume, seek).

# GENIUS data spooler (2/2)

The screenshot shows a desktop environment with two windows open:

- Bottom Window:** A blue-themed application window titled "Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla". It displays the URL <https://genius.ct.infn.it/>. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Bookmarks, Tools, Window, Help. The toolbar includes Back, Forward, Stop, Home, Bookmarks, Instant Message, WebMail, Calendar, Radio, People, Yellow Pages, Download, Customize... The status bar shows "Grid Enabled web eNvironment for site Independent User job Submission".
- Top Window:** A "Save As" dialog box from the "genius" application. It shows the file path "RB: catania\_gridit" and the VO: "alice". The "Save As" dropdown is set to "Desktop". The "Save" button is highlighted in orange. The "Cancel" button is red.

# GENIUS RLS browsing

The image contains two side-by-side screenshots of a Mozilla Firefox browser window.

**Left Screenshot:** The title bar says "Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla". The address bar shows "https://genius.infn.it". The page content includes the INFN logo, the text "Grid Enabled web environment for site Independent User job Submission", and a "Data Services" menu with options like "up", "Publish a File", and "Navigate RLS". Below this is a "powered by" section mentioning "EnginFrame 3.2", "compliant with LCG2", and "GRIDIT". A "Current directory is /" section lists several URLs starting with "mr-10737-".

**Right Screenshot:** The title bar says "Grid Enabled web environment for site Independent User job Submission". The address bar shows "https://genius.infn.it". The page content includes the INFN logo, the text "Grid Enabled web environment for site Independent User job Submission", and a "Data Services" menu with options like "up", "Publish a File", and "Navigate RLS". Below this is a "powered by" section mentioning "EnginFrame 3.2", "compliant with LCG2", and "GRIDIT". A "Current directory is /" section lists several URLs starting with "mr-10737-", "mr-11594-", and "mr-11594-".

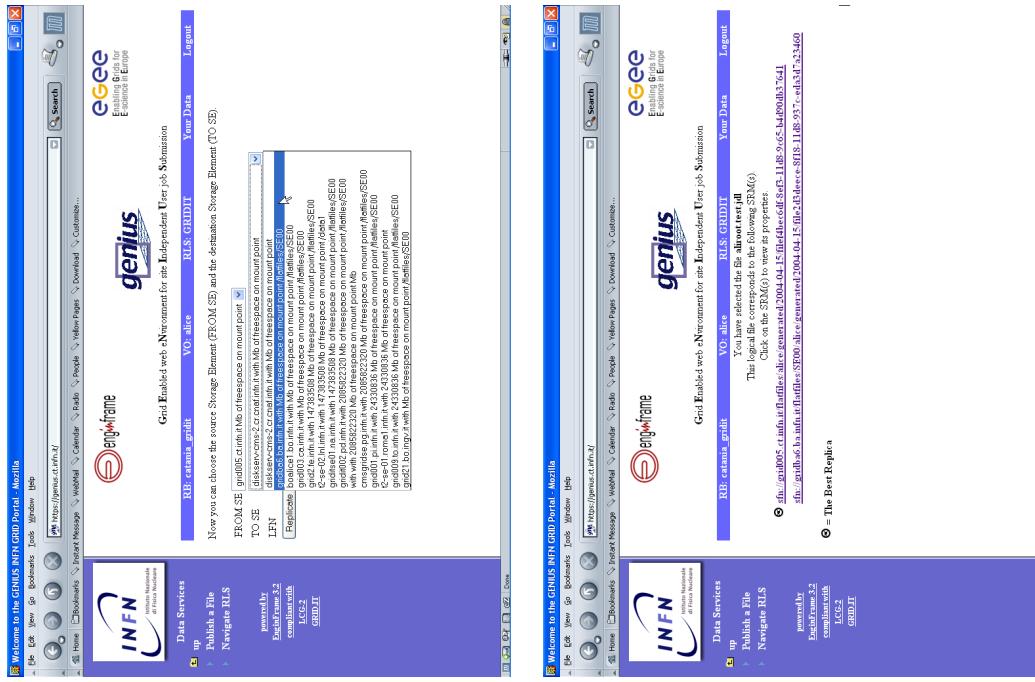
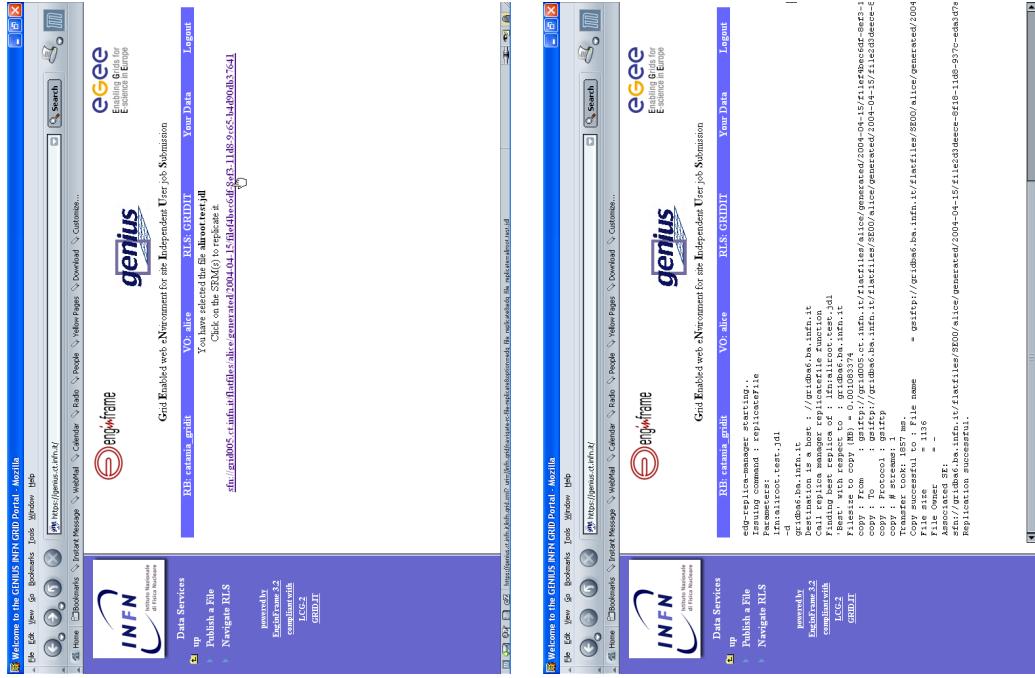
# GENIUS data publication

```

gridba6.ba.infn.it
Destination is a host : //gridba6.ba.infn.it
Call replica manager copyAndRegister function
Filesize to copy (1MB) = 0.01323784
copy : From : /home/barbera/.genius/filestopublish/filetopublish
copy : To : gsiftp://gridba6.ba.infn.it/flatfiles/SE00/alice/generated/2004-04-15/file9588a666-e
copy : Protocol : gsiftp
copy : # streams: 1
Transfer took: 3818 ms.
Copy successful to : File name = gsiftp://gridba6.ba.infn.it/flatfiles/SE00/alice/generated/2004-04-15/file9588a666-e
File size = 13971
File Owner = -
Associated SE:
Created new entry for surl with logical name lfn:na4-mbs.gif
guid:c991ff77-df11-11d8-b7be-6d3a3c237fce
Copy and Registration successful.

```

# GENIUS data replication

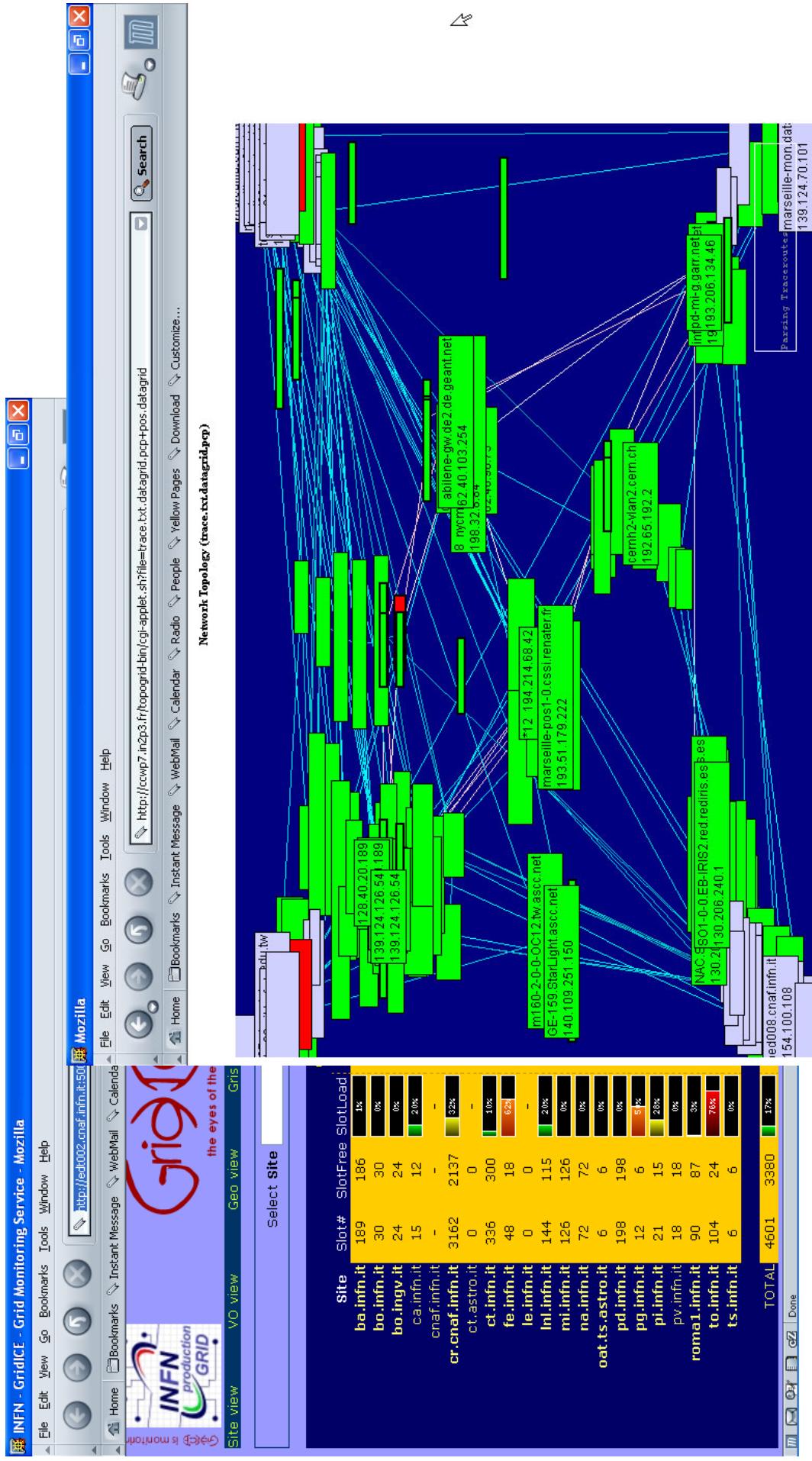


# GENIUS information services

The figure displays three separate browser windows showing different components of the GENIUS information services:

- Top Window:** A Mozilla Firefox browser window titled "LDAP Explorer - Mozilla". It shows a list of LDAP entries under the base DN "cn=grid012.ct.infn.it". One entry is expanded to show its attributes, including "GlueCEInfoHostID" set to "grid012.ct.infn.it:2119", "GlueCEInfoPort" set to "2119", and "GlueCEInfoHostName" set to "grid012.ct.infn.it". Other attributes listed include "GlueCEInfoLRNType", "GlueCEInfoLRNVersion", "GlueCEInfoTotalCPUs", "GlueCEStateEstimatedResponseTime", "GlueCEStateFreeCPUs", "GlueCEStateRunningJobs", "GlueCEStateStatus", "GlueCEStateTotalJobs", "GlueCEStateWaitingJobs", "GlueCEStateWorstResponseTime", "GlueCEPolicyMaxCPUTime", "GlueCEPolicyMaxRunningJobs", "GlueCEPolicyMaxTotalJobs", "GlueCEPolicyMaxWallClockTime", "GlueCEAccessControlBaseRule", and "Grid Enabled web environment for site Independent User job Submission".
- Middle Window:** A Mozilla Firefox browser window titled "Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla". It shows a navigation menu with links like "Check Testbed", "Explore Testbed", "powered by", "Gridframe 3.2", "combined with", "LCG2", and "GRID.IT". Below the menu, there is a section titled "Info Services" with a tree view showing various service nodes. One node under "Info Services" is expanded to show its details.
- Bottom Window:** A Mozilla Firefox browser window titled "genius". It features the eGEE logo and the text "Enabling Grids for E-science in Europe". Below this, it says "Grid Enabled web environment for site Independent User job Submission". The page content includes a large list of service nodes, many of which are preceded by a small blue square icon.

# GENIUS monitoring services



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# GENIUS interactive services

# GENIUS P2P services

The screenshot shows a Mozilla browser window titled "Welcome to the GENIUS INFN GRID Portal - Mozilla". The address bar shows the URL <https://genius.ct.infn.it/>. The main content area displays the "GENIUS Chat Room for ALICE VO". The interface includes a toolbar with "Options", "Clear", "Font: alice", and "monospaced" buttons. A "Users: 1" section shows a user named "barbera". The chat log window contains the following text:

```
** Welcome on Chat Everywhere
** If You have any problem with this server, send a mail
** to roberto.barbera@ct.infn.it.
** You may type /help to see the available commands
**
<barbera> hello everyone !
```

At the bottom of the browser window, there is a status bar with icons for "m" (memory), "CPU" (processor), "disk" (storage), and "grid" (grid), followed by the text "Applet Chat started".

# GENIUS for PDA (1/2)

## Home Page

The screenshot shows the GENIUS for PDA interface. At the top, there are several service icons:

- Services**: A blue icon with a gear and a list of services: File Services, Security Services, Job Services, Data Services, Info Services, Monitoring Services, Change RB, Change VO, Change RLS, Browse Statistics, Logout, and Visual, Strum.
- Remote file browsing**: A red icon with a folder and a list of URLs: https://grid003.ct.infn.it/pda/infrnpd, https://grid003.ct.infn.it/pda/infrnpd, https://grid003.ct.infn.it/pda/infrnpd, and https://grid003.ct.infn.it/pda/infrnpd.
- Remote file inspection**: A red icon with a magnifying glass and a list of URLs: https://grid003.ct.infn.it/pda/infrnpd, https://grid003.ct.infn.it/pda/infrnpd, and https://grid003.ct.infn.it/pda/infrnpd.

In the center, there is a "View a File" section with a text input field and a "File to View" button. Below it, there is a "File to Select" dropdown menu containing "alirroot.jdl".

On the right side, there is a detailed configuration window for "alirroot.jdl" with the following parameters:

```

File: /home/barbera/alirroot.jdl
Type = "Job";
Executable = "/bin/sh";
MyProxyServer="lxshare0207.cern.ch";
StdOutput = "alirroot.out";
StdError = "alirroot.err";
InputSandbox = {"script-short.sh"};
OutputSandbox = {"alirroot.err"};
RetryCount = 7;
Arguments = "script-short.sh";
AliceSoftware = Member ("ALICE-3.0");
MaxCPUTime = other.GlueCEPolicyMaxMemory - other.GlueHostMainMem

```

At the bottom, there are icons for Csound, Csound ORC, Visual, Strum, and a visual representation of a host machine.

## GENIUS for PDA (2/2)

### Job submission

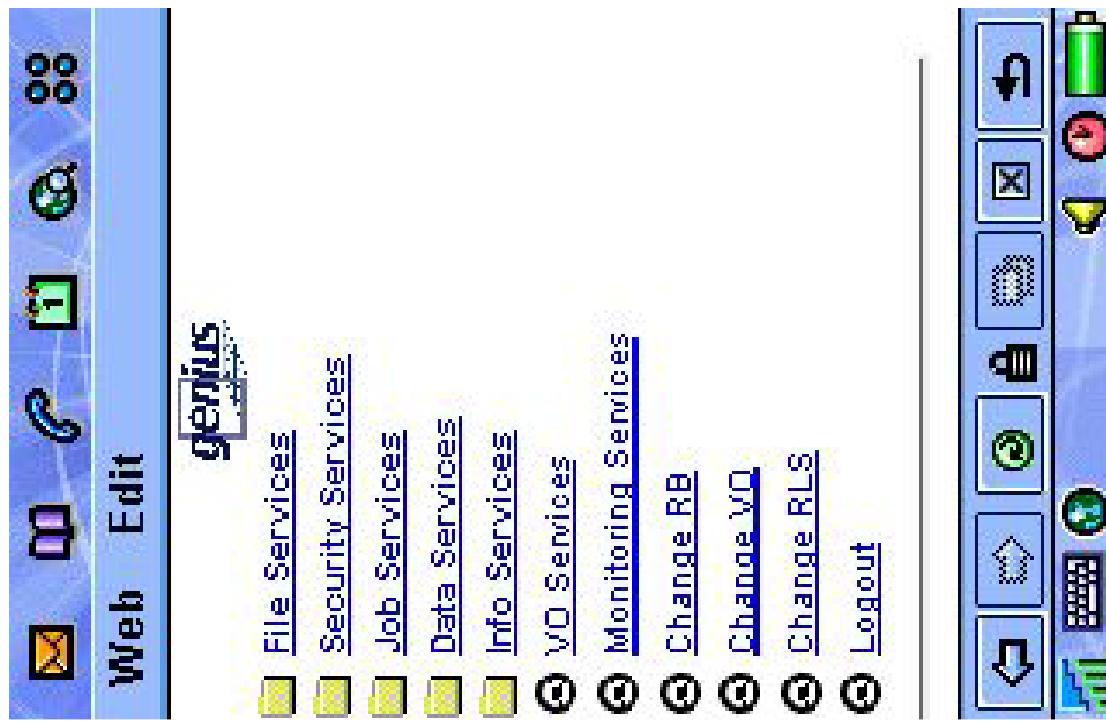


### Job monitoring

### RC browsing

### GridICE integration

# GENIUS for cell phone



## Summary and conclusions

Let's go to the practical