



COMPASS status & near future

Alain Magnon

DAPNIA/SPhN (CEA Saclay)

On behalf of the COMPASS Collaboration

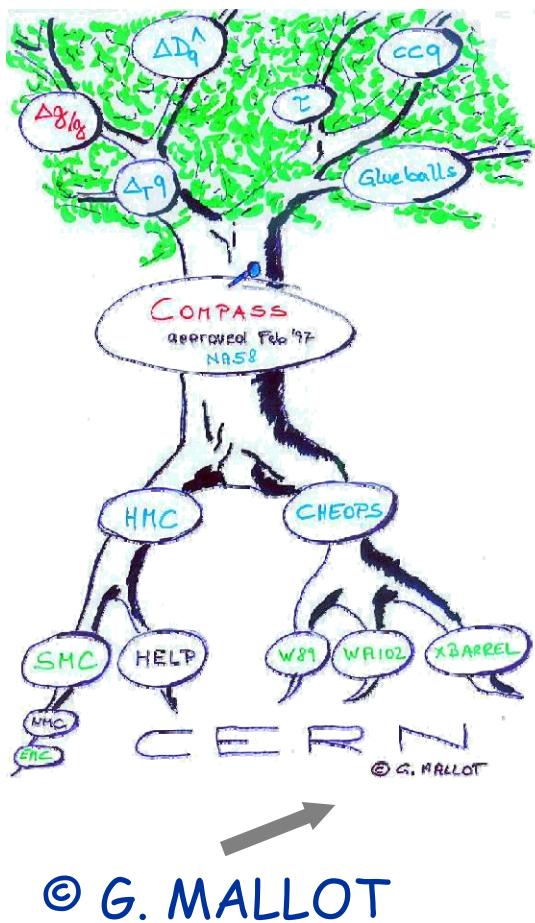


Content

- COMPASS, some history
- Spectrometer
- Data taking 2002 to 2004
- Results: highlights & projections
- Near future 2006-2010, SPS beam
- Higher proton intensity, 2010 ->



COMPASS genealogy/calendar



**COMMON
MUON and
PROTON
APPARATUS for
STRUCTURE and
SPECTROSCOPY**

- 1996: last SMC year ... and COMPASS proposal
- 1997: conditional approval
- 1998: MoU, September
- 1999 - 2000: construction and installation
- 2001: commissioning run
- 2002 - 2004: data taking



COMPASS Collaboration

Bielefeld, Bochum, Bonn (ISKP, PI), Burdwan and
Calcutta, CERN, Dubna, Erlangen, Freiburg,
Heidelberg, Helsinki, Lisbon, Mainz, Moscow (INR,
LPI, MSU), Munich (LMU, TU), Nagoya, Prague,
Protvino, Saclay, Tel Aviv, Torino (Univ., INFN),
Trieste (Univ., INFN), Warsaw (SINS, TU)

More than 220 physicists from 28 Institutes



Physics programme

Hadron structure and spectroscopy

Muon beam programme

- Quarks and gluon polarisation in polarised (longitudinal) nucleons
- Transverse spin distribution
- Lambda polarisation
- Diffractive vector-meson production

Hadron beam programme

- Polarisability of pions and kaons (Primakoff reaction)
- Exotics q-states, glue balls
- Semi-leptonic decays of charmed baryons
- Double charmed hadrons

GPDs (DVCS, HEMP) see N.D'Hose talk
- under consideration -



Quark & gluon spin

$$\text{Nucleon spin: } \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta\Sigma + \Delta G + \langle L_z \rangle$$

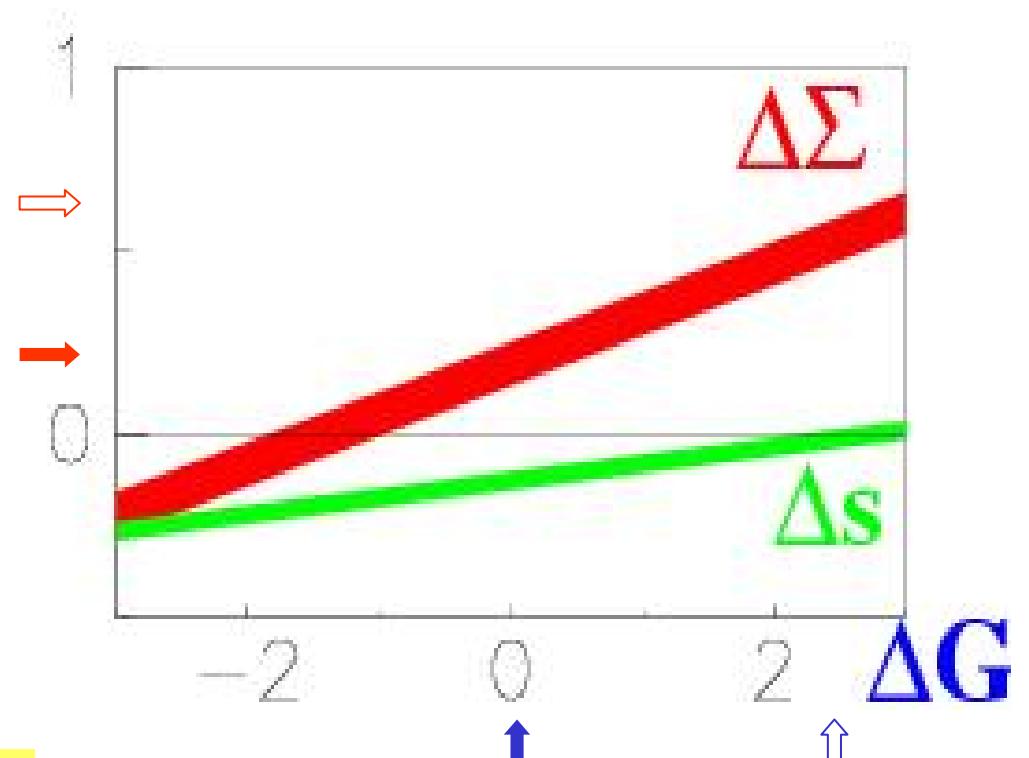
In polarised DIS, one measures flavor singlet axial matrix element

$$a_0 = \Delta\Sigma - (\alpha_s/2\pi)n_f \Delta G$$

All experiments (SLAC, EMC, SMC, SLAC, HERMES) confirm:

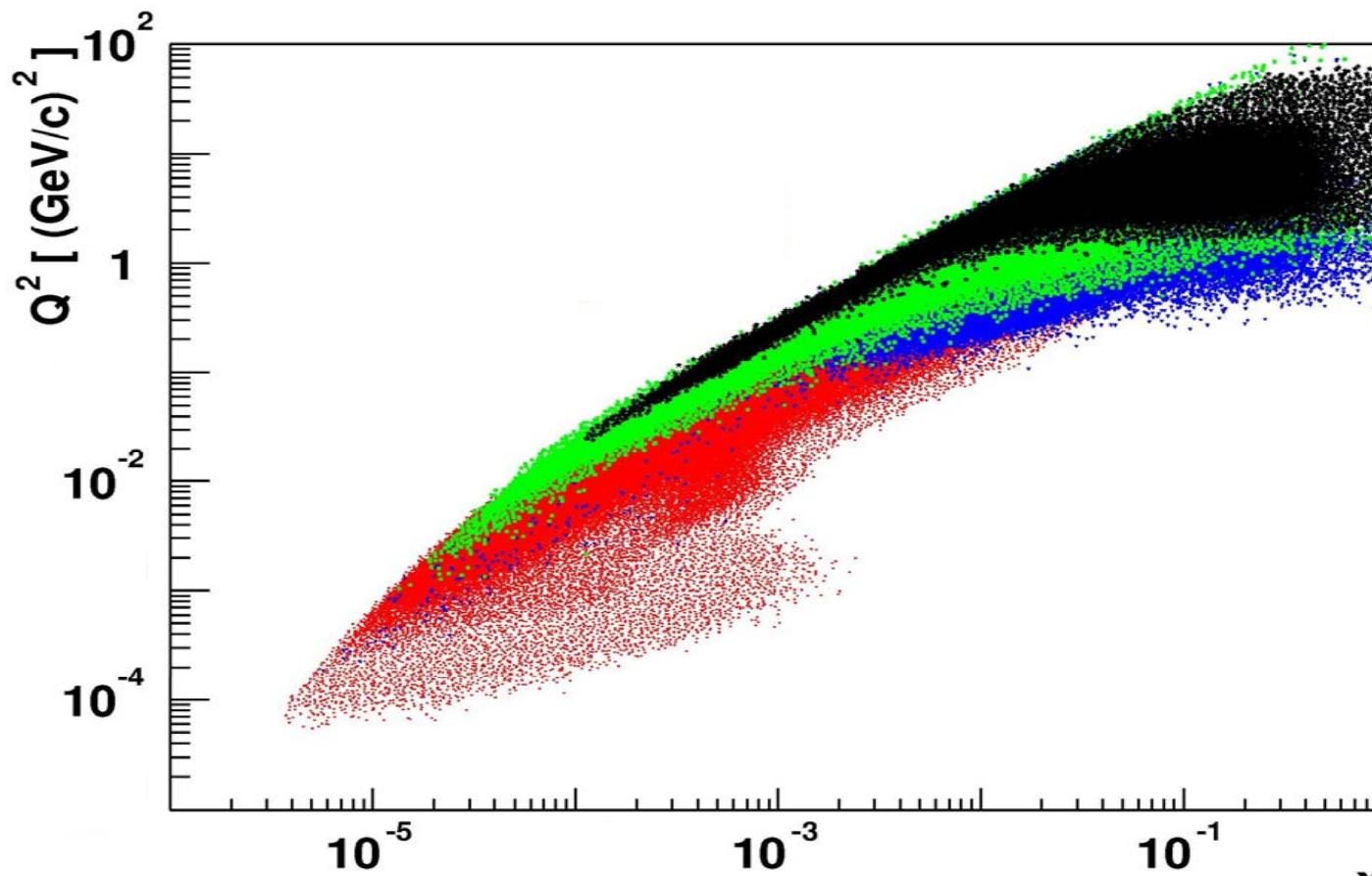
$$a_0 \sim 0.1 \div 0.2$$

Imperative to measure ΔG





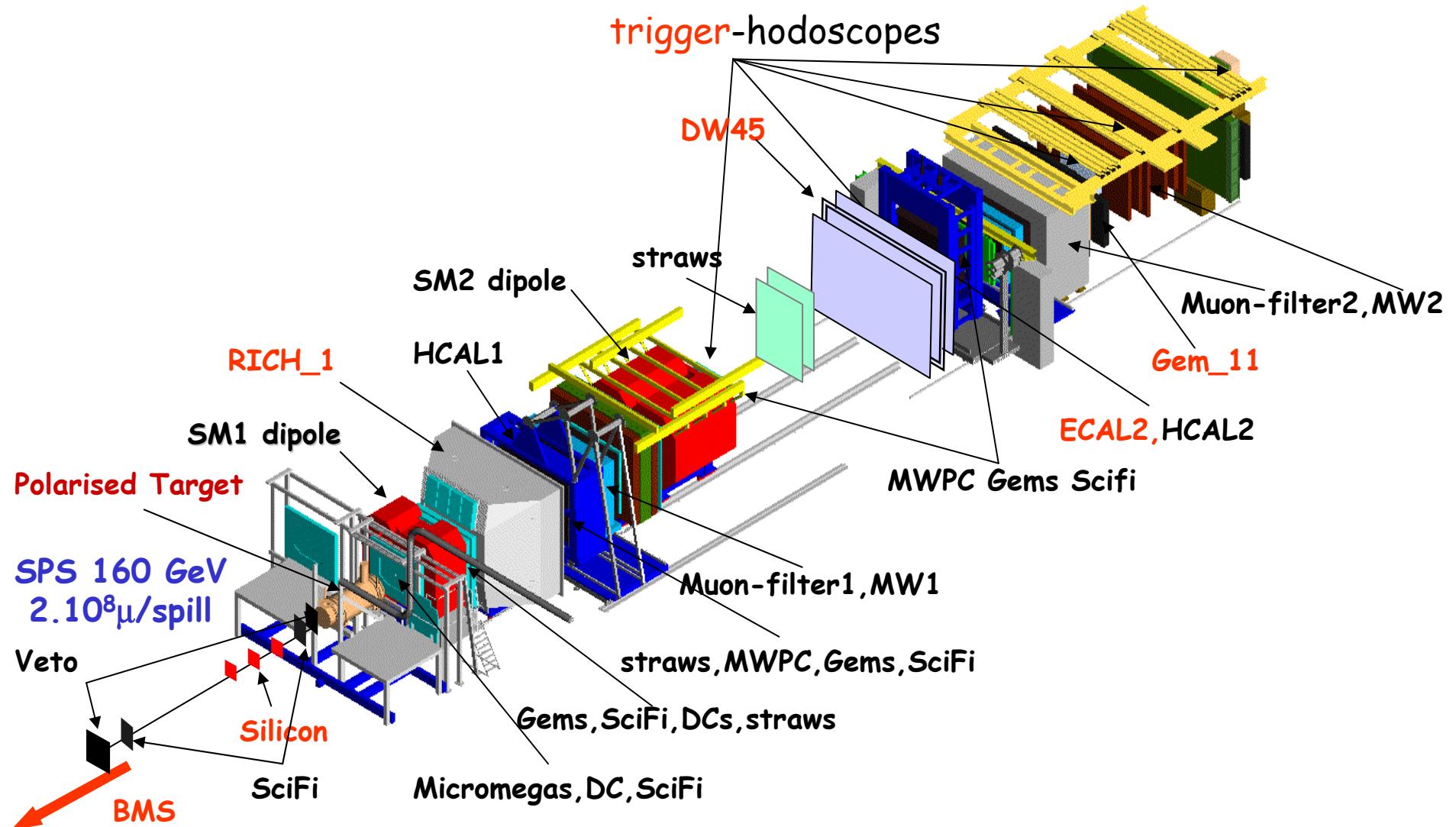
COMPASS acceptance



Excellent for non-perturbative & perturbative physics
- small x_{Bj} & very small $Q^2 \rightarrow Q^2 > 100 (\text{GeV}/c)^2$

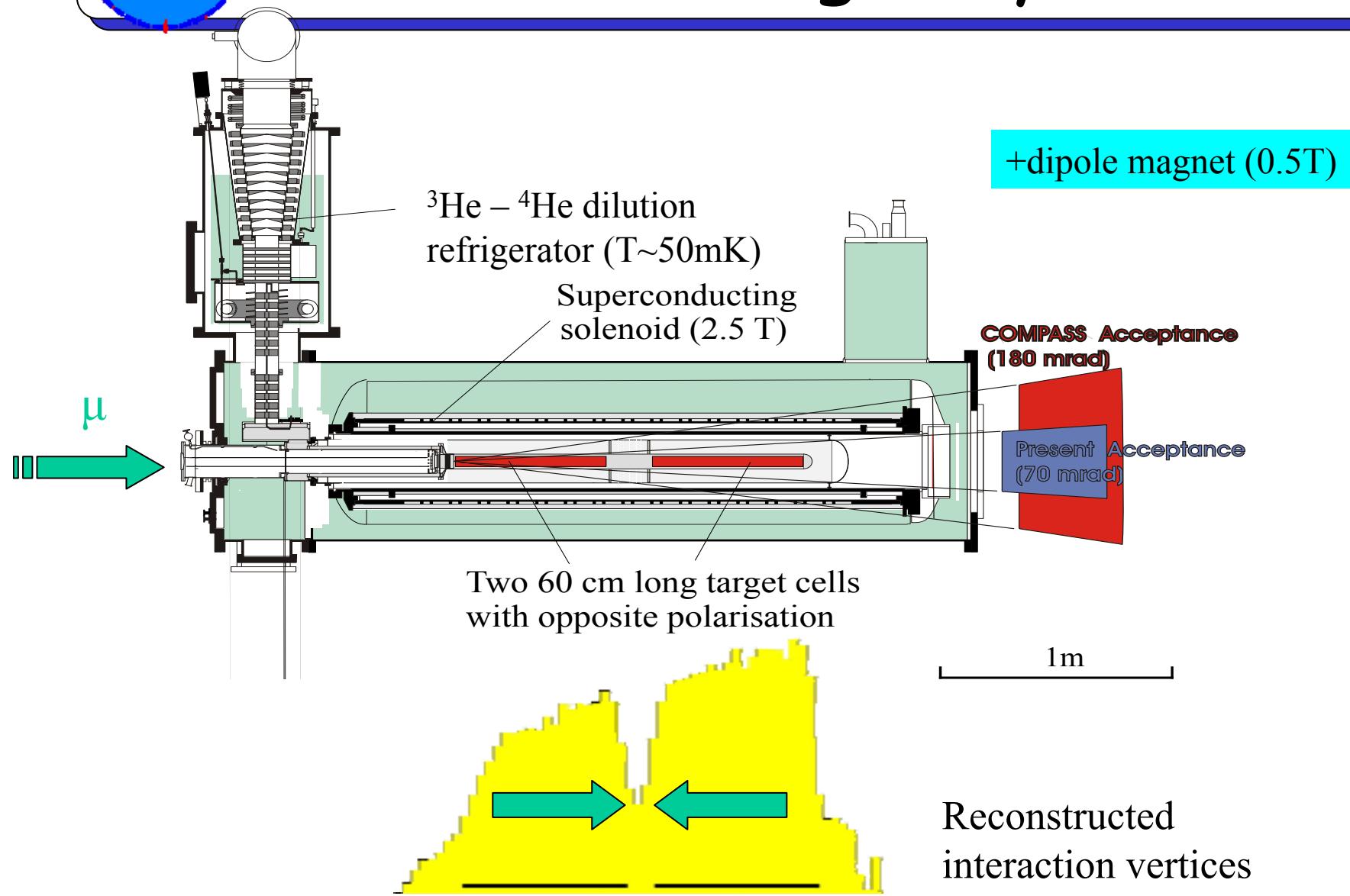


Spectrometer 2002 -> 2004





Polarized target system





COMPASS/Oxford-Danfysik solenoid

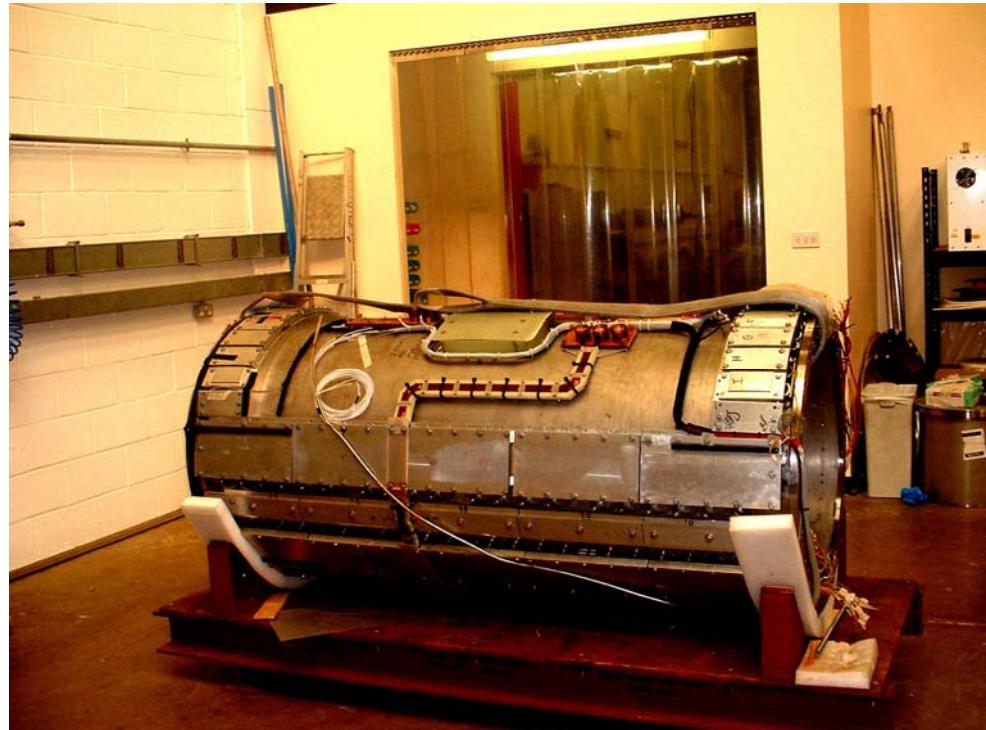
December 2003 :

MoU CERN/DAPNIA/COMPASS

- finalize instrumentation and magnetic tests

2004 : Agreement with OD

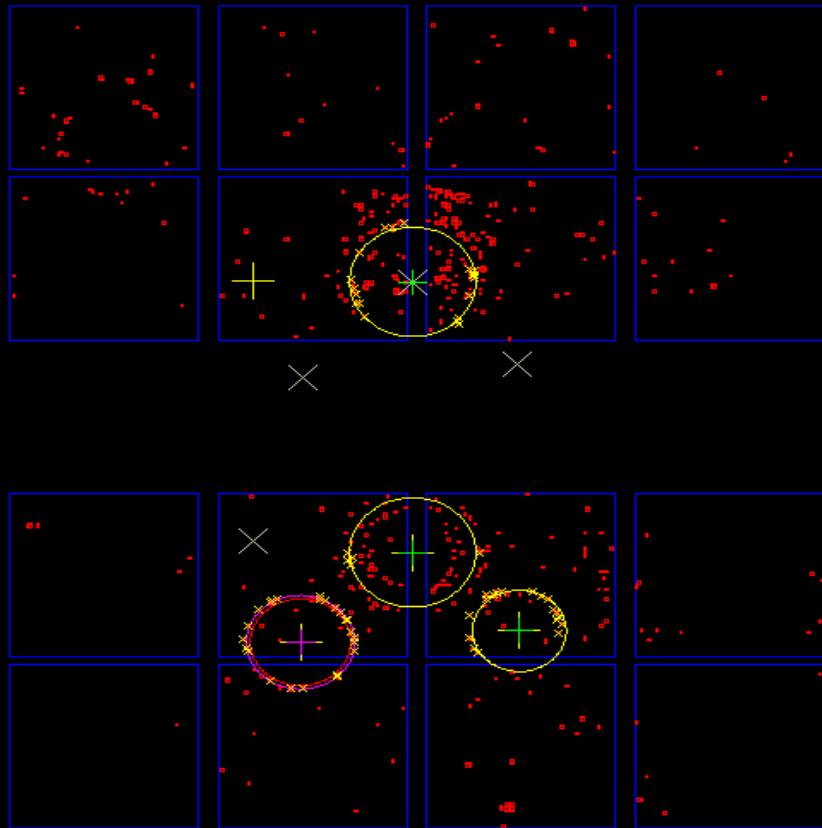
- delivery to Saclay
- perform cold acceptance tests
- delivery to CERN



2005 : Installation CERN, tests, magnetic measurements, polarization



PID with RICH1

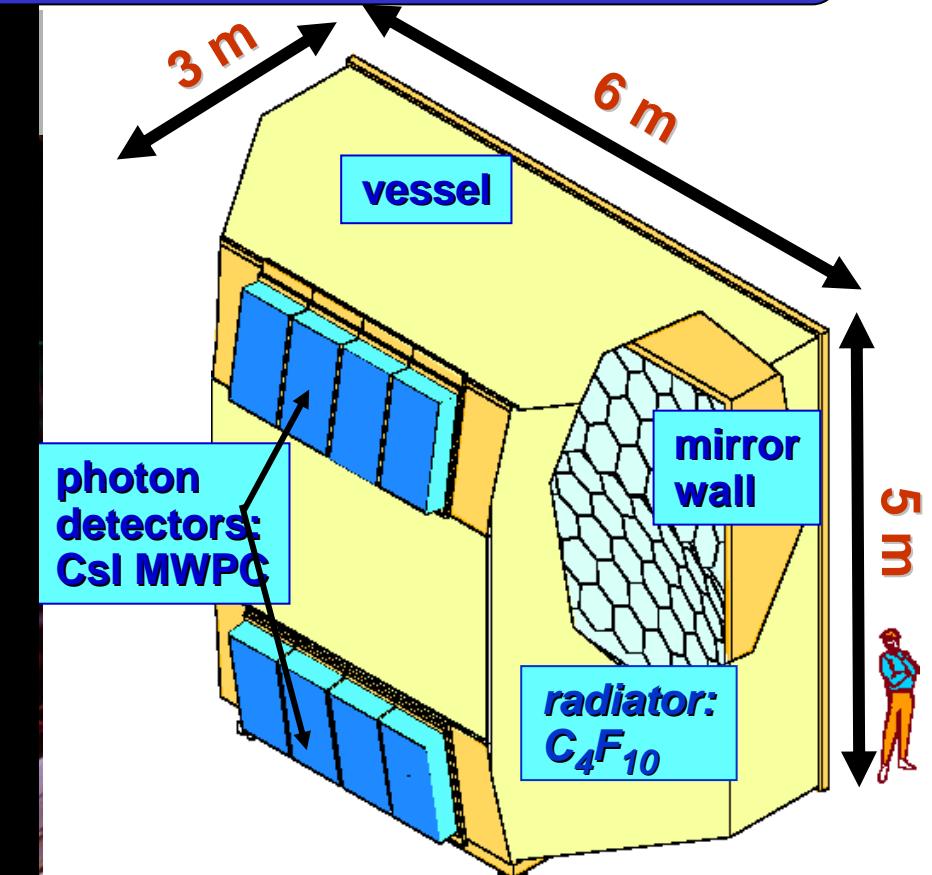


Photon detection

5.3 m² MWPCs

16 CsI Photocathodes

84,000 analog readout channels



Si detection of
*r*_i VUV photons
*p*_i (165-200 nm)

3σ π / K sep.

$\sigma = 1.2 \text{ mrad}$
 $\sigma = 0.4 \text{ mrad}$
 $n \sim 14$
up to 40 GeV/c



COMPASS objectives

Original programme set for about 5 years ⁽¹⁾ of running at 150 days/year i.e. 7.2310^5 spills with 14.4s supercycle and $\varepsilon_{SPS} = 80\%$.

$2310^8 \mu/\text{spill}$ equivalent to $\sim 10^{19}$ protons/year.

⁽¹⁾ HMC (4 years) - CHEOPS (2 years)



Data taking 2002 - 2004

	2002	2003	2004 (Oct 4)	2004
Beam ⁽¹⁾	106days	90d	93d ⁽⁵⁾ (+16d)	19d
ϵ_{SPS+BL} ⁽²⁾	.89	.63	~.64	
Preparation	~30d	7d	3d	4d
$\epsilon_{Spectro}$ ⁽³⁾	.77	.83	.87	
Data taking ⁽⁴⁾	44d	39d	47d (61d)	15d
muon (L/T)	33d/11d	30d/9d	32d/14d	hadron

(1) Scheduled beam excluding MDs

(5) Update September 17, 2004

(2) Inefficiency from SPS, beam line, etc

(3) ~0.90 additional due to time needed to rotate spin and calibrate spectrometer

(4) L/T Longitudinal/Transverse sharing 80/20



Data taking 2004

Thanks to the excellent performances of spectrometer
and to the 2 weeks prolongation of SPS running, our
expected goal in statistics for 2004 is still in reach



Data taking 2002 - 2004

muon: 2002 + 2003 + 2004 $\rightarrow 11.33 \cdot 10^5$ spills

hadron: 2004 $\rightarrow \sim 0.53 \cdot 10^5$ spills

- If things go very well in 2004, we will have at the end of 2004 ~ 1.5 3 proposed year



Physics results

- **Longitudinal spin :**

- $\Delta G/G$ - from open charm
- $\Delta G/G$ - Spin asymmetry from high p_T hadrons pairs
- A_1^d
Flavour decomposition of polarized PDF

- **Transverse spin : Collins/Sivers asymmetry**

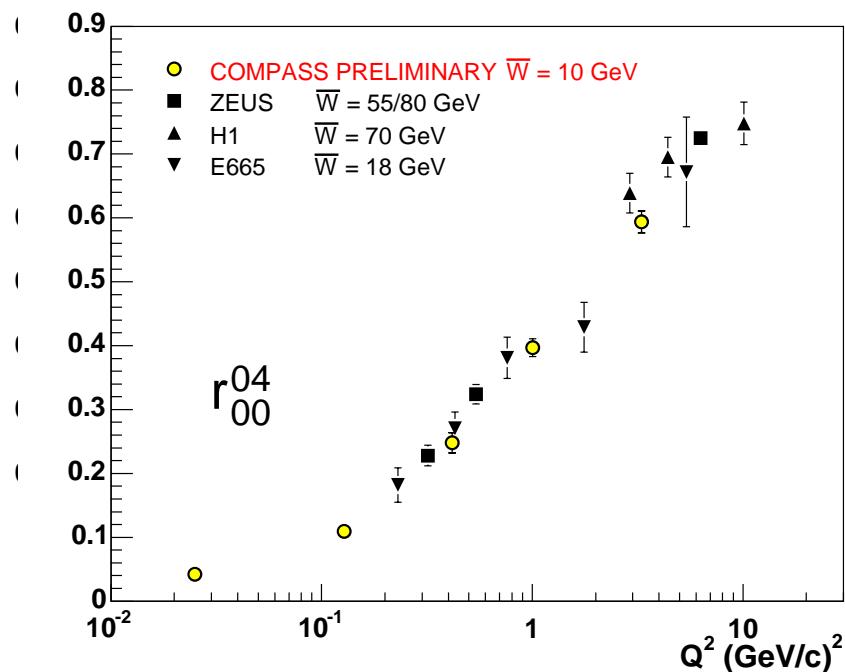
- Λ & $\bar{\Lambda}$ hyperons, production and polarization
- Vector meson production ρ , φ and J/ψ .

- Exclusive ρ production



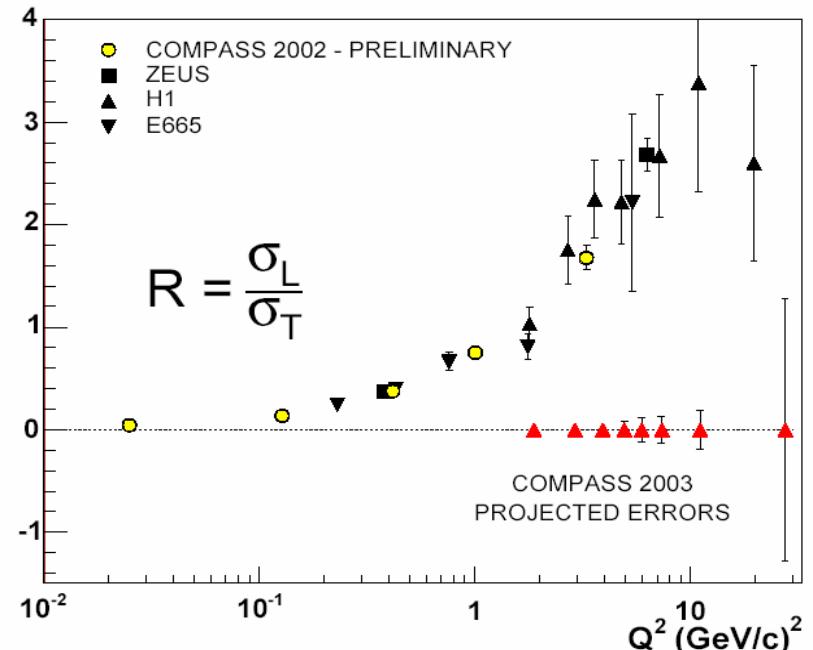
Exclusive ρ^0 production (1)

High precision measurement
of spin density matrix element



If SCHC holds \rightarrow

$$R = \frac{\sigma_L}{\sigma_T} = \frac{1}{(\epsilon+\delta)} \frac{r_{00}^{04}}{(1-r_{00}^{04})}$$



2002 data (only)



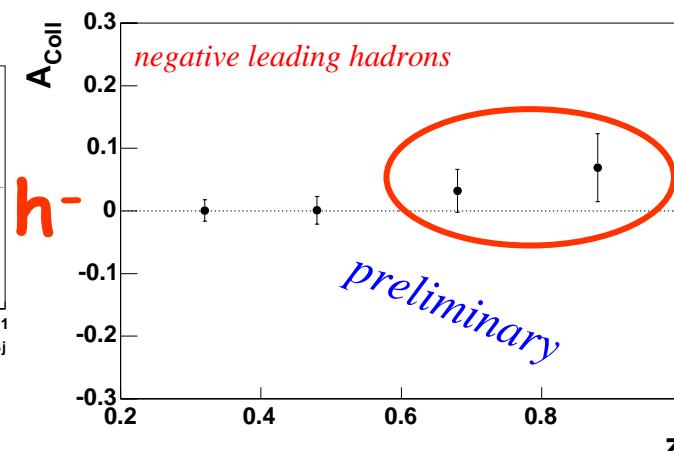
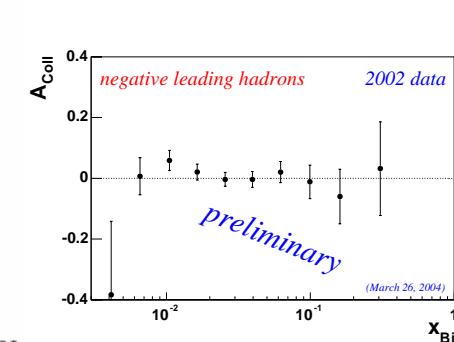
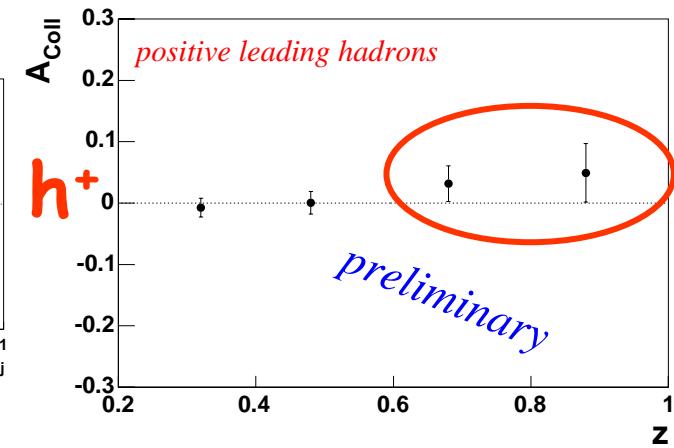
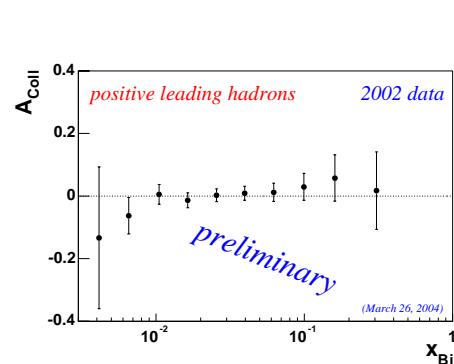
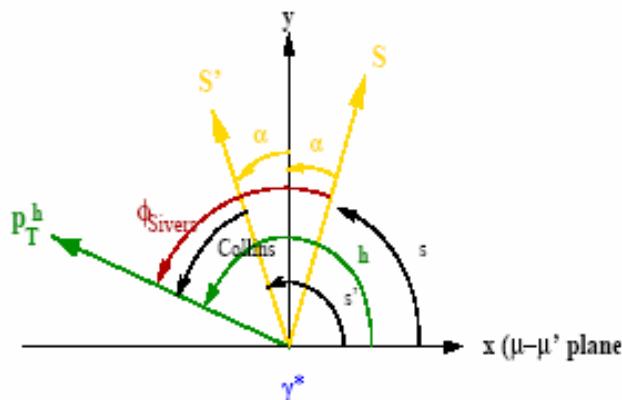
Transverse spin Collins asymmetry

$$\Phi_C = \Phi_h + \Phi_s - \pi$$

$$A_{\uparrow\downarrow} = A_0 \pm A_1 \sin(\Phi_C)$$

$$A_{\text{coll}} = A_1 / (D_{\text{NN}} \cdot f \cdot P)$$

$$A_{\text{coll}} \iff h_1^q(x, Q^2)$$





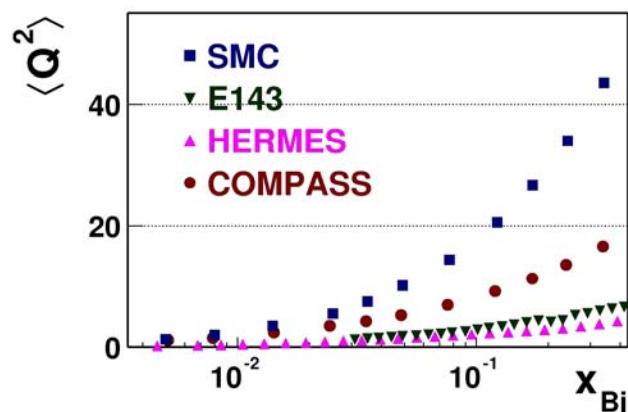
A_1^d from inclusive scattering

2002 data only

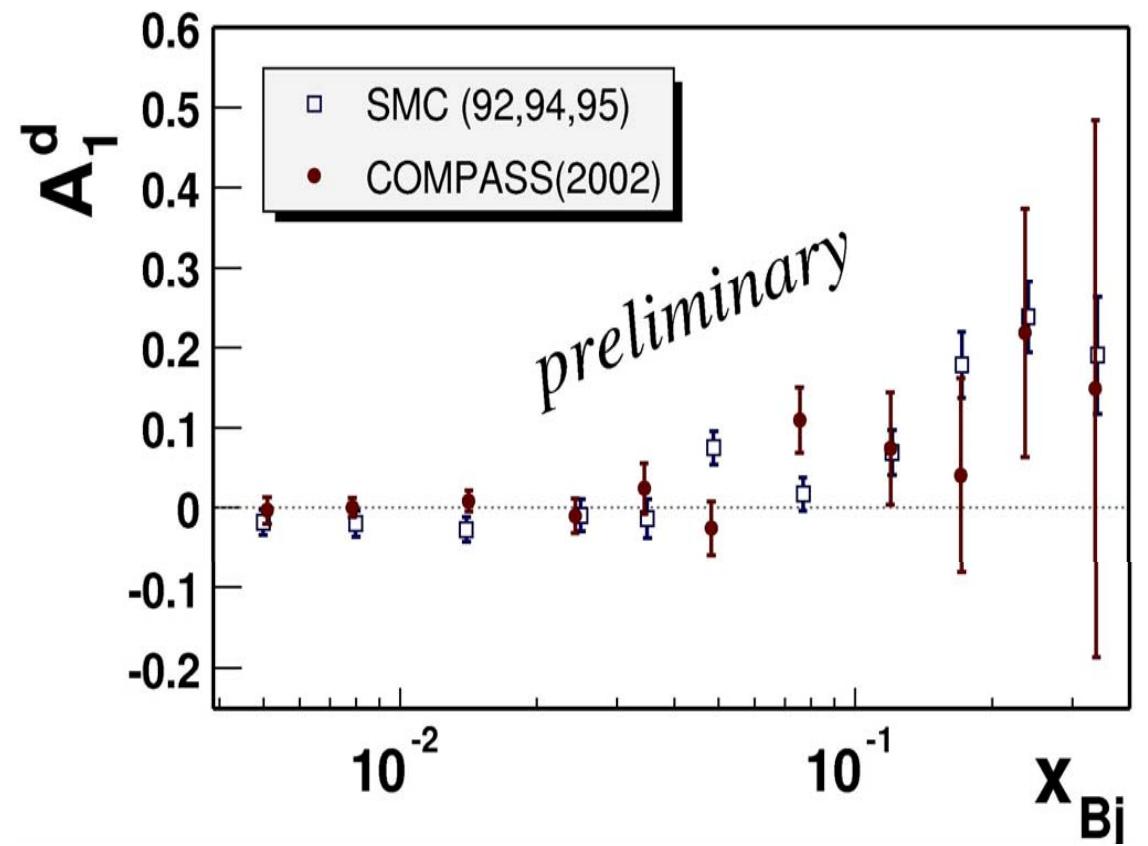
$6.5 \cdot 10^6$ DIS evts

$Q^2 > 1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$0.1 < y < 0.9$



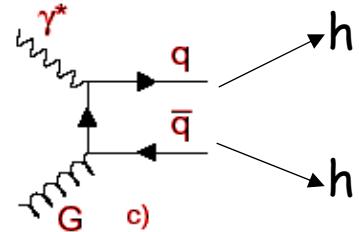
"Longitudinal spin virtual photon asymmetry"



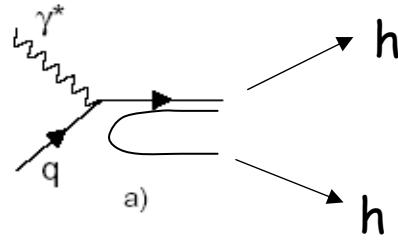
beam time COMPASS / beam time SMC = 1 / 7



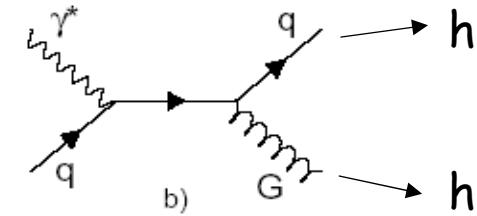
$\Delta G/G$ from high p_T hadrons pairs



Photon Gluon Fusion
(PGF)



Leading process



Gluon radiation (Compton)

preliminary (2002 data)

$$A^{\gamma^*d} = -0.065 \pm 0.036 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.010 \text{ (syst)}$$

Assuming (Phytia-LO) : $R_{\text{PGF}} \sim \frac{1}{4}$

$$\sigma(\Delta G/G) \sim 0.17$$

$$\text{"}\Delta G/G\text{"} = 0.**$$



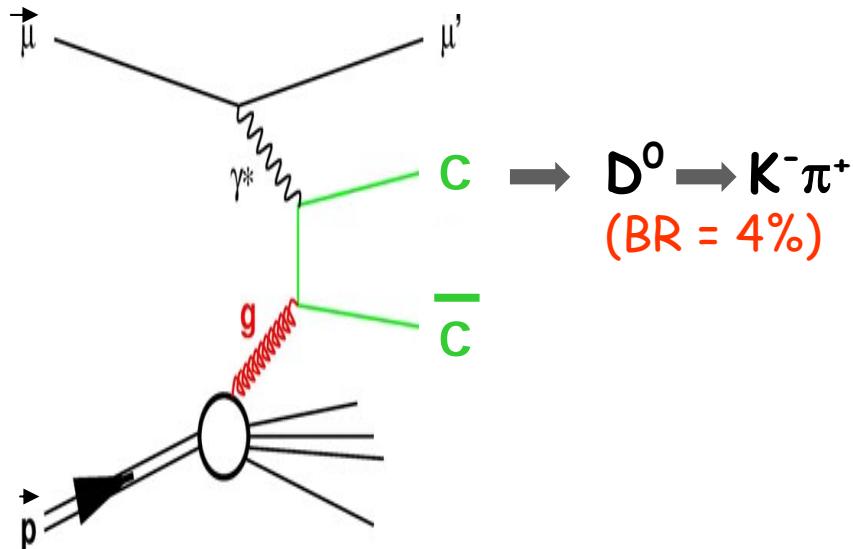
$\Delta G/G$ from open charm

Photon-Gluon-Fusion: 1.2 D^0 per PGF $c\bar{c}$ event

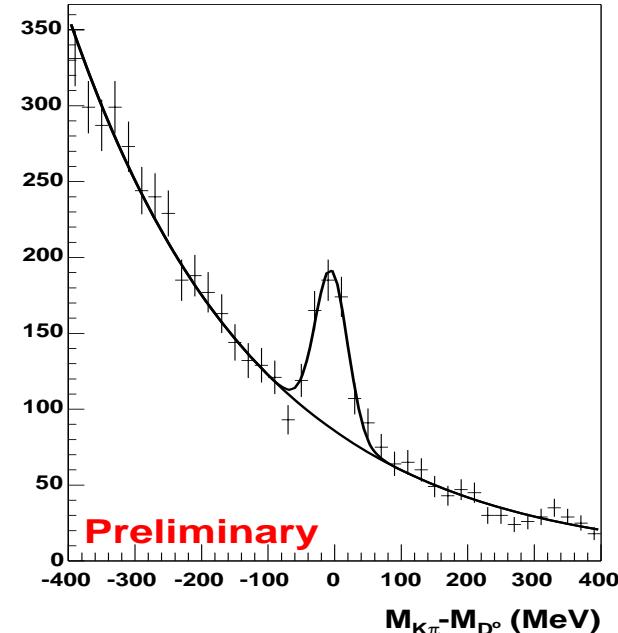
$\frac{3}{4}32002$ (25 "days")

317 (D^*) D^0

$S_{EFF}^{(*)} \sim 120$



$$(*)S_{EFF} = S / (1 + B/S)$$





$\Delta G/G$ from open charm

$$\sigma(\Delta G/G) = 1/(FoM^{1/2})$$

$$FoM = (P_\mu \cdot P_T \cdot f \cdot \langle a_{LL} \rangle)^2 \cdot [S_{EFF} = S/(1+B/S)]$$

$$(\sim .76 \cdot \sim .50 \cdot \sim .40 \cdot \sim .22)^2 \cdot S_{EFF}$$

$$FoM_{2002} \sim 0.001163 \cdot 120 = 0.14$$

$$FoM_{2002} \rightarrow \sigma(\Delta G/G) \sim 2.7$$



Figure of Merit, assessment/improvement 2002 -> 2003 -> 2004

- Very big effort made to obtain a detailed understanding of our **FoM** (tracking, RICH reconstruction ... etc) see COMPASS note 2004-2



Figure of Merit, assessment/improvement 2002 → 2003 → 2004

- μ flux : 1.28 instead of 1.16
still rotation data
- D^*/μ : 2.5 instead of ≈ 4
all improvements not implemented for all periods
more work needed: Tracking, RICH, Calo T
- S/B : 1.26 instead of 1.45
RICH, δM
- $\langle a_{LL} \rangle$: 0.76 instead of 1
- weighting: 1.5 instead of 2.7
implement S/B and Gaussian weighting
- total 4.6 instead of 18 ⇒ 3.9 missing.

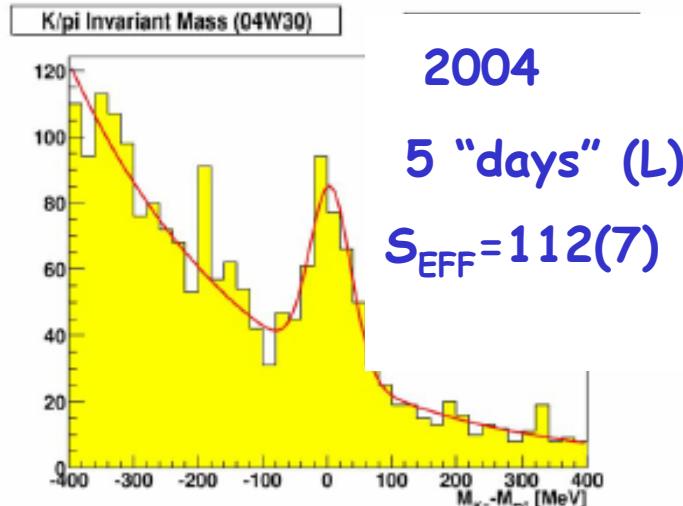
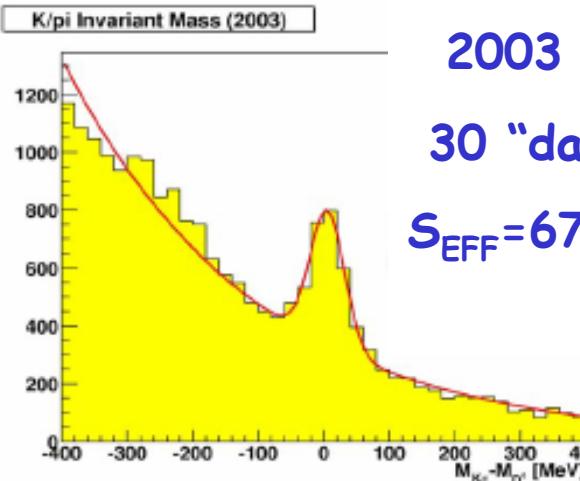
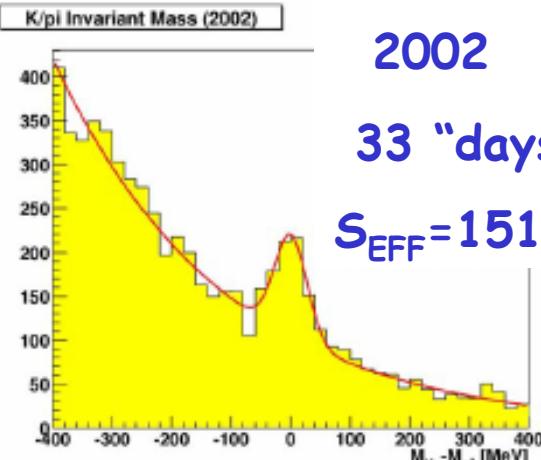


Update 29.07.2004

COMPASS note 2004-2, projection



Figure of Merit, assessment/improvement 2002 → 2003 → 2004



2002 → 2003(4)

S_{EFF}/day 3 4.9

18 / 4.9 = 3.6

- total 4.6 instead of 18 ⇒ 3.9 missing.



Projection for $\sigma(\Delta G/G)$ from D^0

$$\text{FoM}_{2002} = 0.14$$

$$3 R_{\text{nb of days}} = 112/25$$

$$3 r_{\text{FoM}} \sim 18$$

$$3(D^0 + D^*)/D^* \sim 1.5$$

$$\text{FoM}_{(2002 - 2004)} \sim 17 \longrightarrow \sigma(\Delta G/G) = 0.24$$



Projection for $\sigma(\Delta G/G)$, D⁰ & high P_T

If 2004 statistic & FoM as expected
projection for 2002+2003+2004 data :

$$\sigma(\Delta G/G) = 0.24 \text{ (D}^0\text{)}$$

$$\sigma(\Delta G/G) = 0.05 \text{ (high p}_T \text{ all Q2)}$$

$$\sigma(\Delta G/G) = 0.16 \text{ (high p}_T \text{ } Q^2 > 1 \text{ GeV}^2)$$

$$\sigma(\Delta G/G) \text{ proposal} = 0.14$$

←
 σ_{syst} from resolved γ
+
LO/NLO ??

HELP from theorists !!



COMPASS near future (2006 ->), goals

- Increase global efficiency (FoM/day) by factor ~ 2 :
 - Larger acceptance with OD magnet
 - Improve RICH efficiency/purity
(software & hardware for central photon detectors)
 - Improve tracking
- Take proton data (NH_3 target)
 - Flavor separation of $\Delta\Sigma$ & transversity



COMPASS near future (2006 ->)

Hadrons: 2.53150 days (proposal)

Muons, 2 scenarios:

1. $\text{NH}_3^{(1)}$ 150 days (proposal) →

2. ${}^6\text{LiD} + \text{NH}_3$ 23150 days

- ${}^6\text{LiD}/\text{NH}_3$ (50/50) →

$D^0 \rightarrow \sigma(\Delta G/G)^{(2)}$

0.17

0.11

⁽¹⁾FoM(NH_3) $\sim 0.33 \text{FoM } ({}^6\text{LiD})$

⁽²⁾assuming FoM33.932

$\sigma(A_{\text{Collins}})$ reduced by 3 ÷ 6
for proton and D



Beam from SPS beyond (2006 ->)

From CERN-AB-2004-022 OP/RF

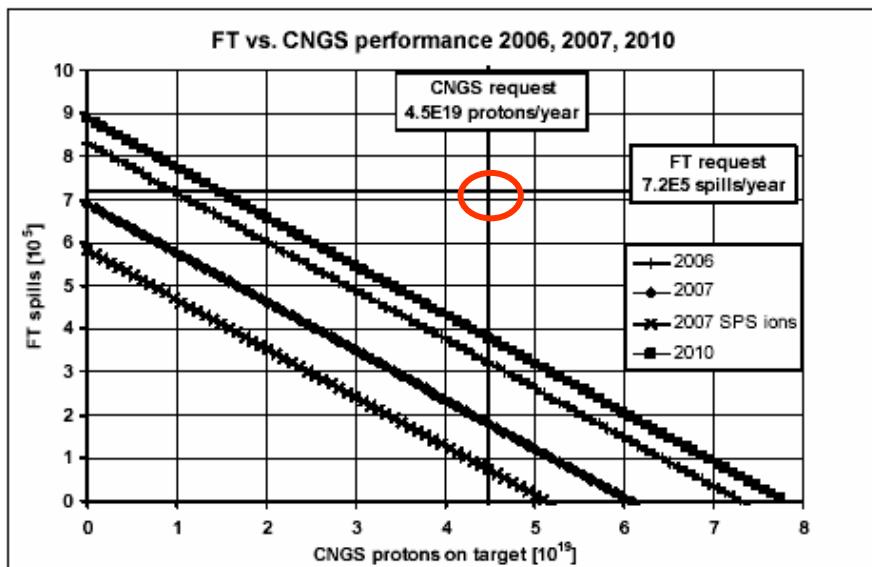


Figure 3.1: FT versus CNGS performance as a function of SPS physics time distribution.

CNGS request:
 $4.5 \cdot 10^{19}$ protons/year

FT request:
150 days/year
 $\sim 7.2 \cdot 10^5$ spills/year

- Separation of CNGS/FT operations ?
- **Increase available proton flux ?**
- Longer SPS operation



COMPASS beyond 2010

- Increase available proton flux by a factor of ~ 5
 - Only solution for dilemma of beam sharing ?
 - Longitudinal physics, $\Delta G/G$ at several x_G ,
 $(\Delta G/G)$ from $g_1(x, Q^2)$ evolution
 - Transverse physics, x_B , z_h , Q^2 & p_T dependence of
Collins asym., T-distribution for s quark ... etc
- Requires major upgrade of:
 - M2 beam line & COMPASS spectrometer