



Enabling Grids for E-science

# Training and Induction

*Malcolm Atkinson, Head of NA3, UEDIN*  
*EGEE NA3 External Review*  
*15<sup>th</sup> April 2005*

[www.eu-egee.org](http://www.eu-egee.org)



# Welcome to the National e-Science Centre & e-Science Institute

Malcolm Atkinson  
Director

[www.nesc.ac.uk](http://www.nesc.ac.uk)

15<sup>th</sup> April 2005



epcc



eGee



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GLASGOW

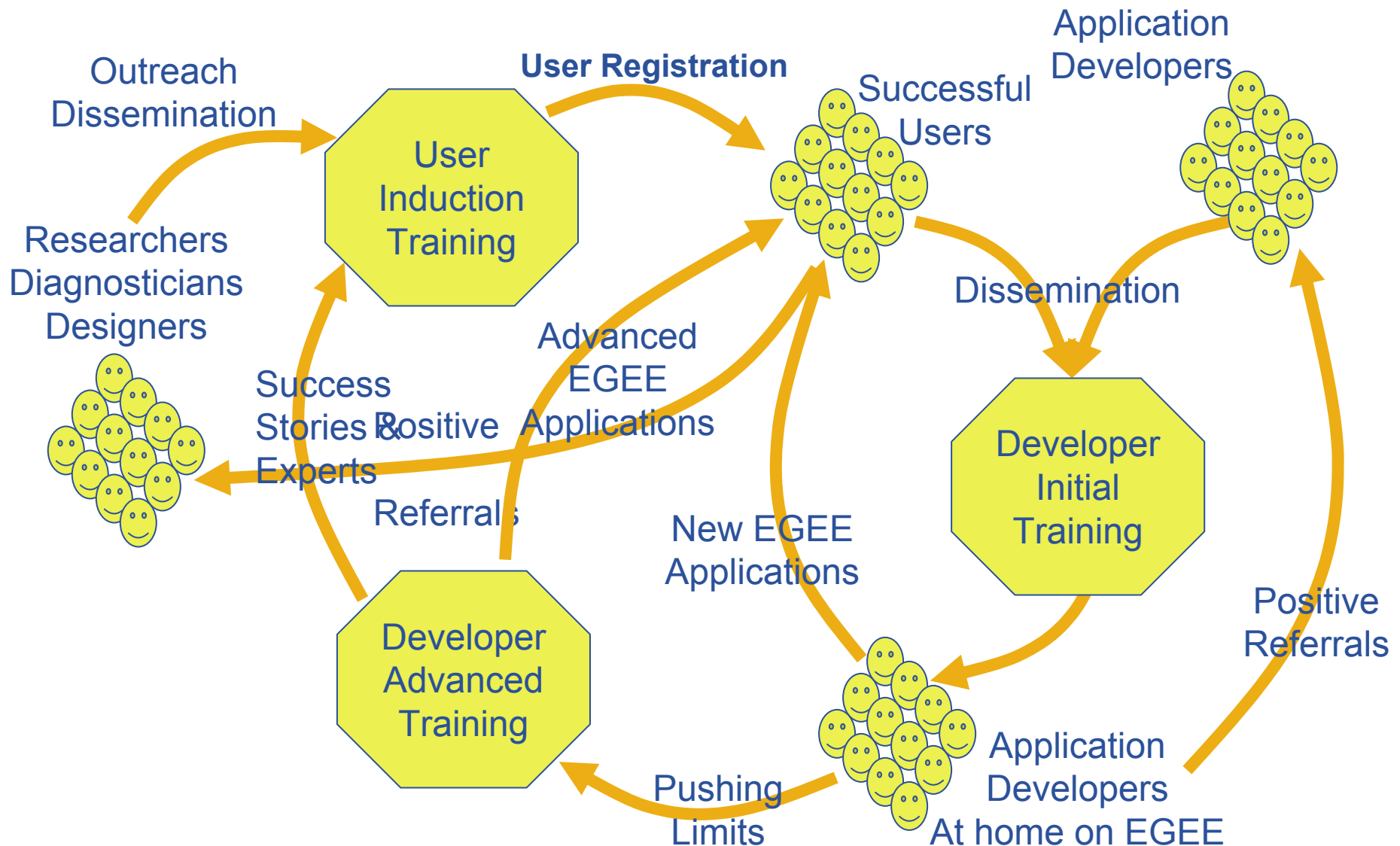
- **Welcome to the UK e-Science Institute**
- **Training, Education & Outreach**
  - Difficult, Challenging & Worthwhile
  - Have an established Modus Operandi
  - Proud of our achievements
- **Danger of Complacency**
- **Danger of stuck in last year's thinking**
- **Sure we could do better**
- **We ask you**
  - To point out our weaknesses
  - Alert us to new opportunities
  - Suggest improved methods and strategies

- **Who are the trainers and what are they for?**
- **Highlights of the Training Year**
- **Training Achievements**
  - Exceeding planned targets
  - Effective federation and collaboration
  - Pioneering new training infrastructure
- **T-Infrastructure Provision**
  - GILDA/GENIUS
  - Operations training
  - Training Repository & Course Support
- **Future Training & Issues**
- **Conclusions**

- **The EGEE training programme is built on a federation of 22 partners and close collaboration with other activities**
- **EGEE training has delivered well above planned targets**
  - raising grid awareness
  - gaining users
  - building teams
  - empowering developers

# What do trainers do?

# Trainers power Virtuous Cycles

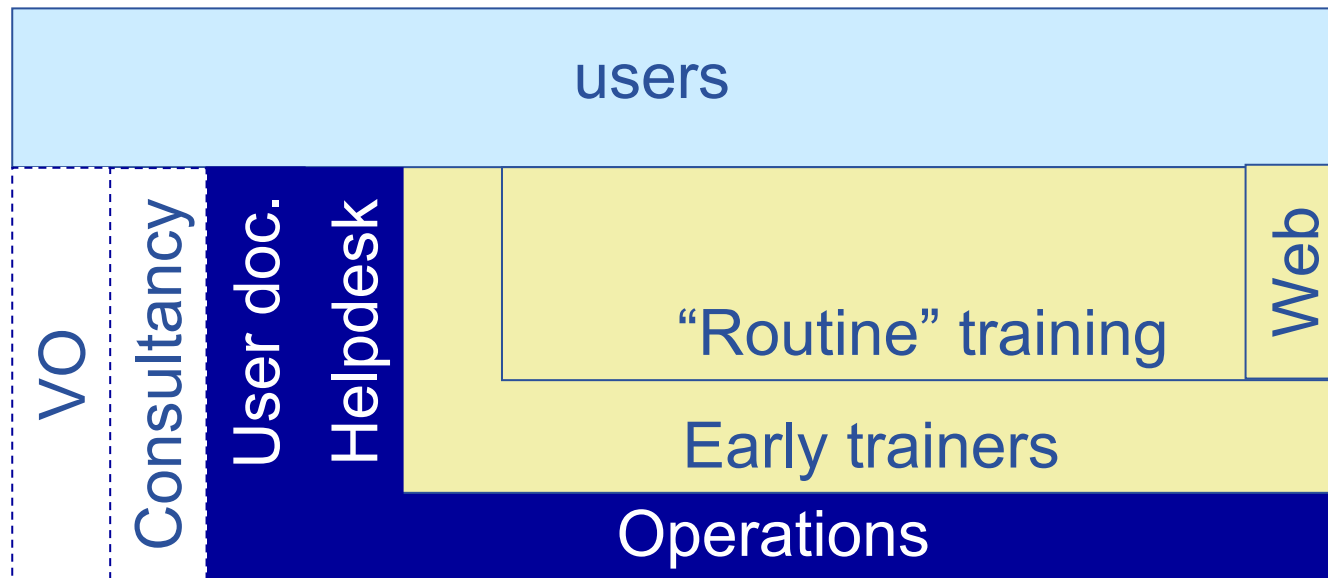


# Why do we train?



# What are trainers for?

- **EGEE Goal**
  - many effective and active users in many locations
- **Technology is supported by a small number of people**
- **Training helps to make this feasible and scalable**
  - EDG demonstrated the necessity of training

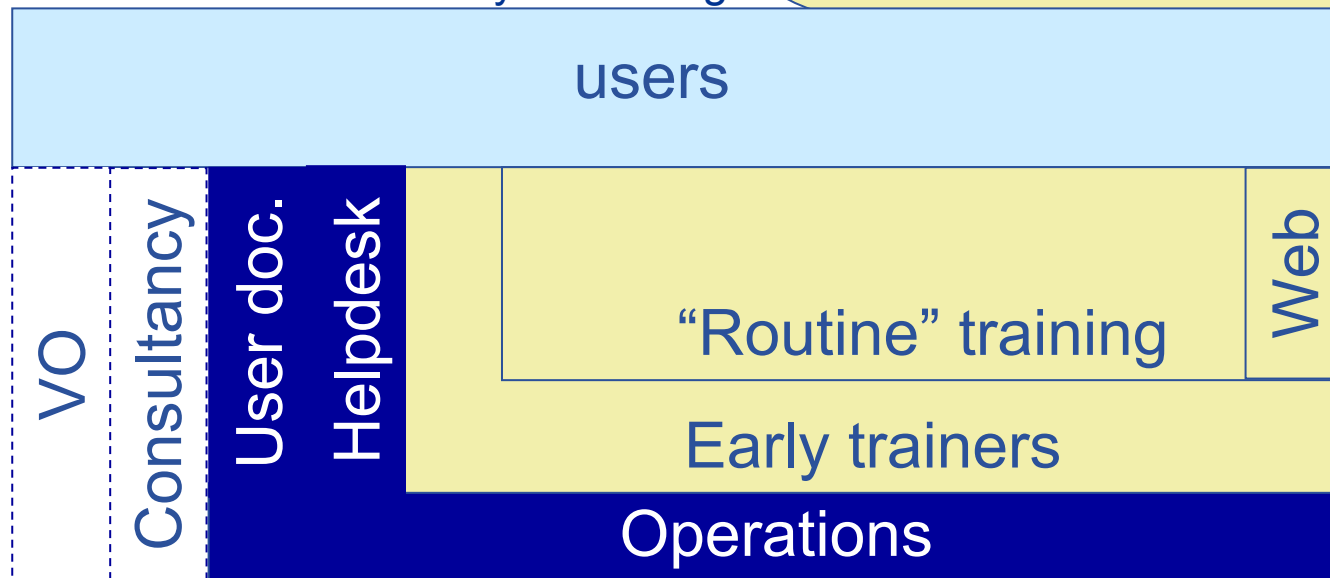


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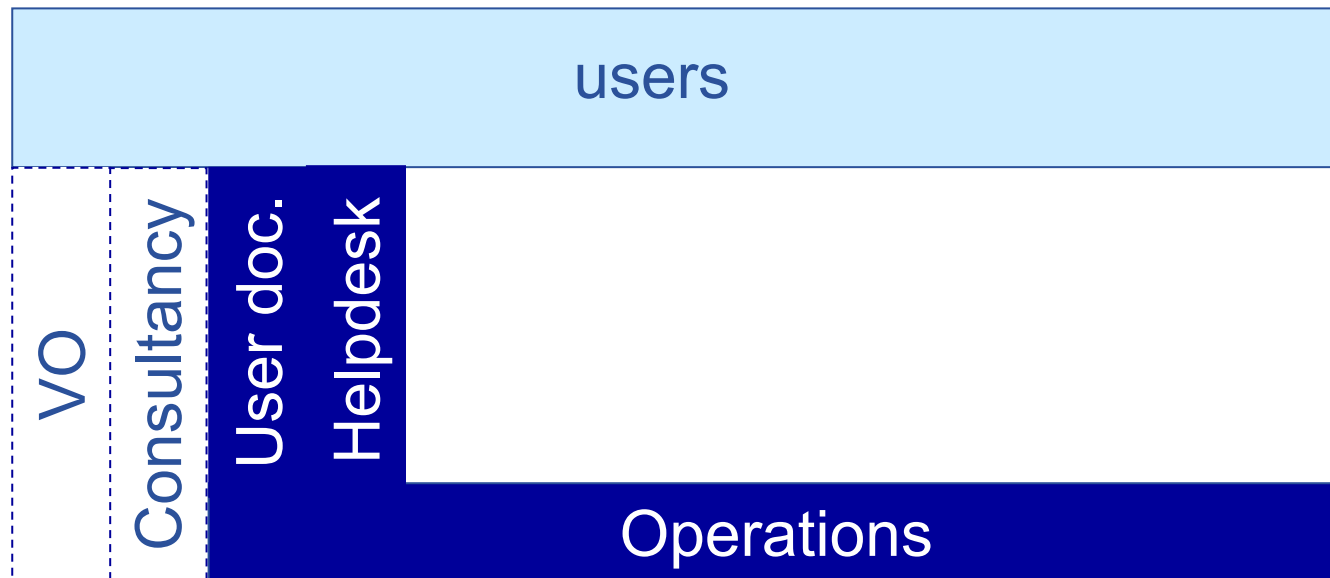
Increase trainer effectiveness

- Repository of Training Material
- Courses to train new trainers
- Self-paced Learning support



## Poor training ⇒

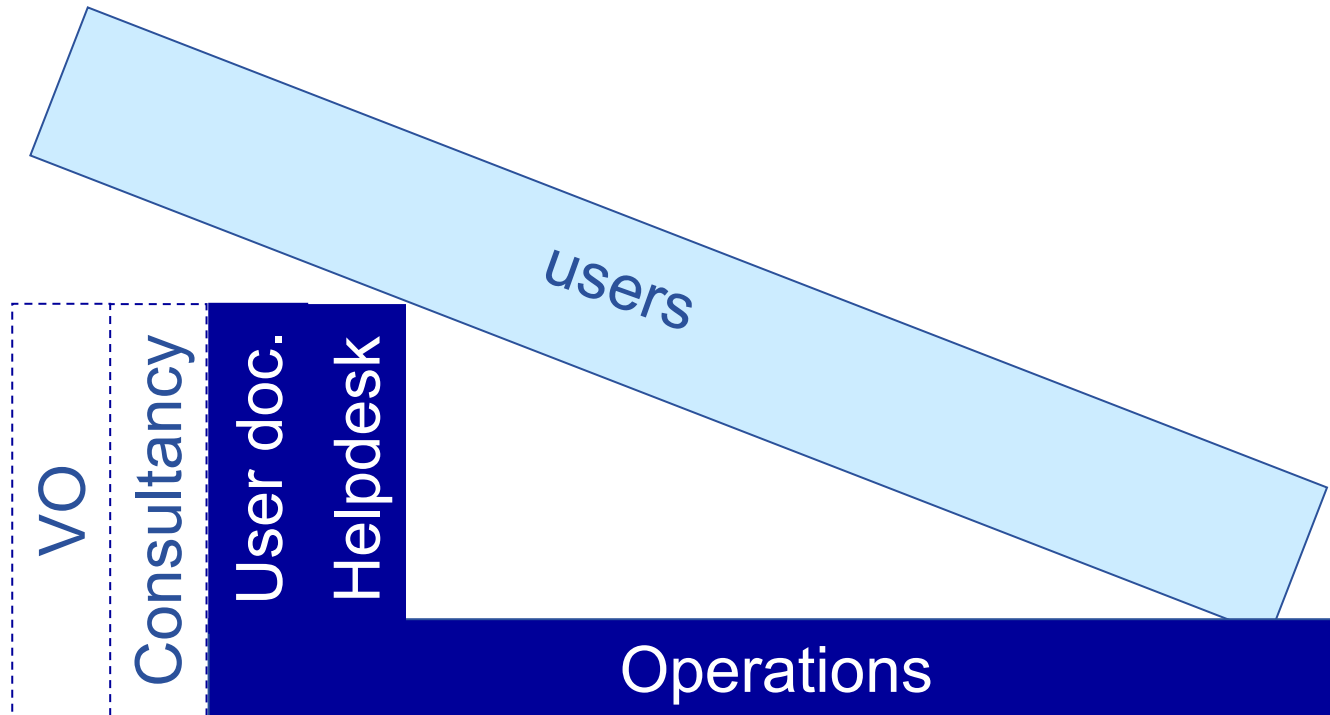
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  - Unproductive and dissatisfied
- Support staff overloaded
  - With mundane questions



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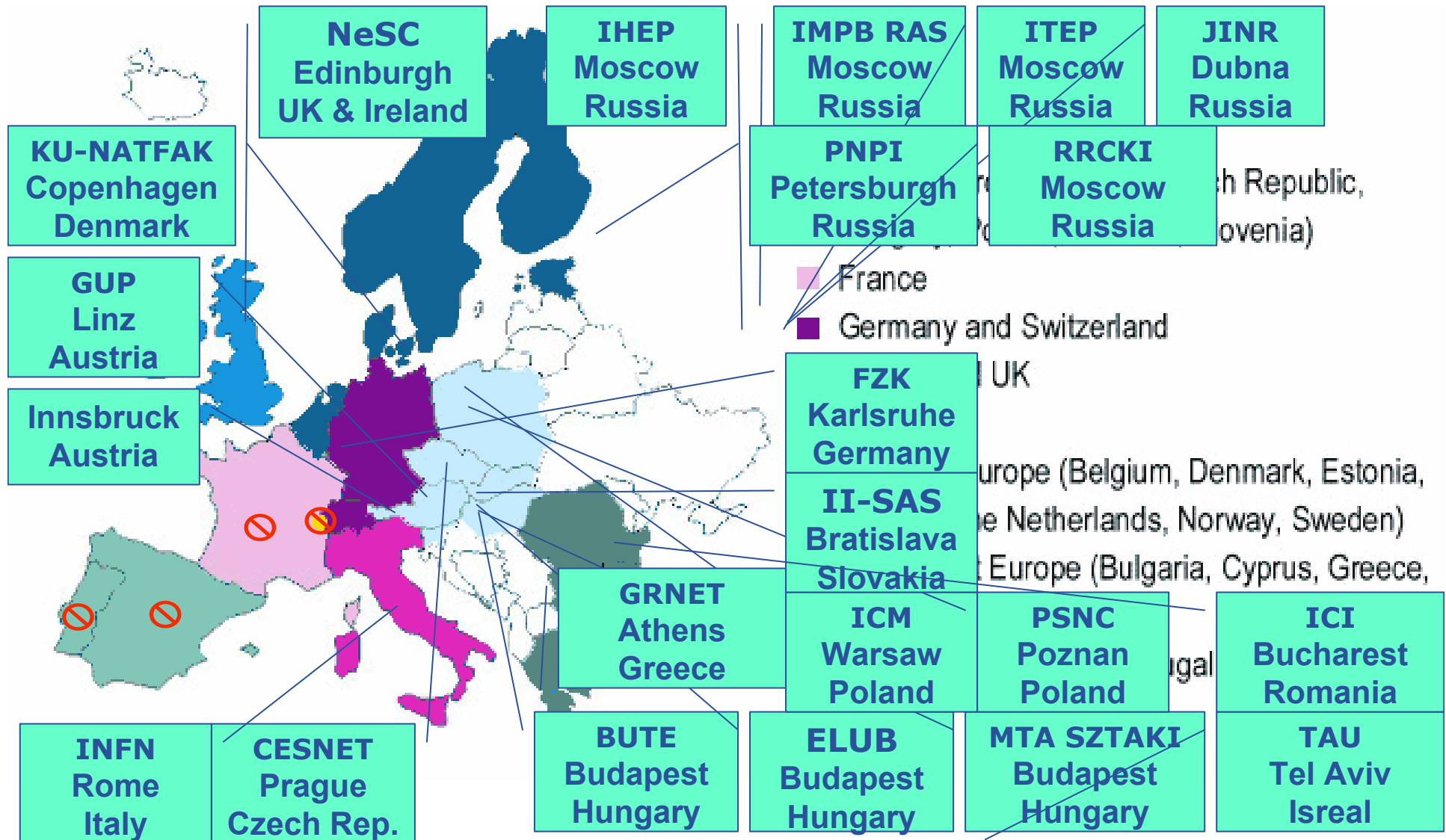
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If you think training is expensive,  
try ignorance  
Roy Crock, Founder of M<sup>c</sup>Donalds



# Who are the trainers?

# EGEE 22 Training Partners





One of the smallest activities – 4% of budget

Federation	Effort in FTEs
South East Europe	3.44
Russia	4.13
Northern Europe	1.33
Italy	1
Germany/Switzerland	1
Central Europe	5.29
UK/Ireland	6
TOTAL	22.19

~ 1 FTE per partner in NA3 (22 partners)

~ 0.3 FTE per partner within EGEE (given 70 partners).



- **Each of the NA3 federations has delivered at least two courses during the period under discussion.**
- **The first training plan (DNA3.1.1) calls for a total of 26 training events per year, whereas ~70 have actually been delivered.**
- **The courses delivered have averaged almost exactly two days each across all of the federations.**
- **The total number of attendees so far reported is ~1250.**

# Highlights of a training year

NA3 produces courses based on commitments in the execution plan and training requests which have been received

👉 from SA1, NA4 & NA2

- Induction
- LCG2 installation
- LCG2 APIs
- gLite preparation
  - Web Services
  - WSDL
  - WSRF
  - GT4



GT Course, Edinburgh

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Biomed Application Developers Course, Madrid



## NA3 contributed

- planning
- organisation
- courses

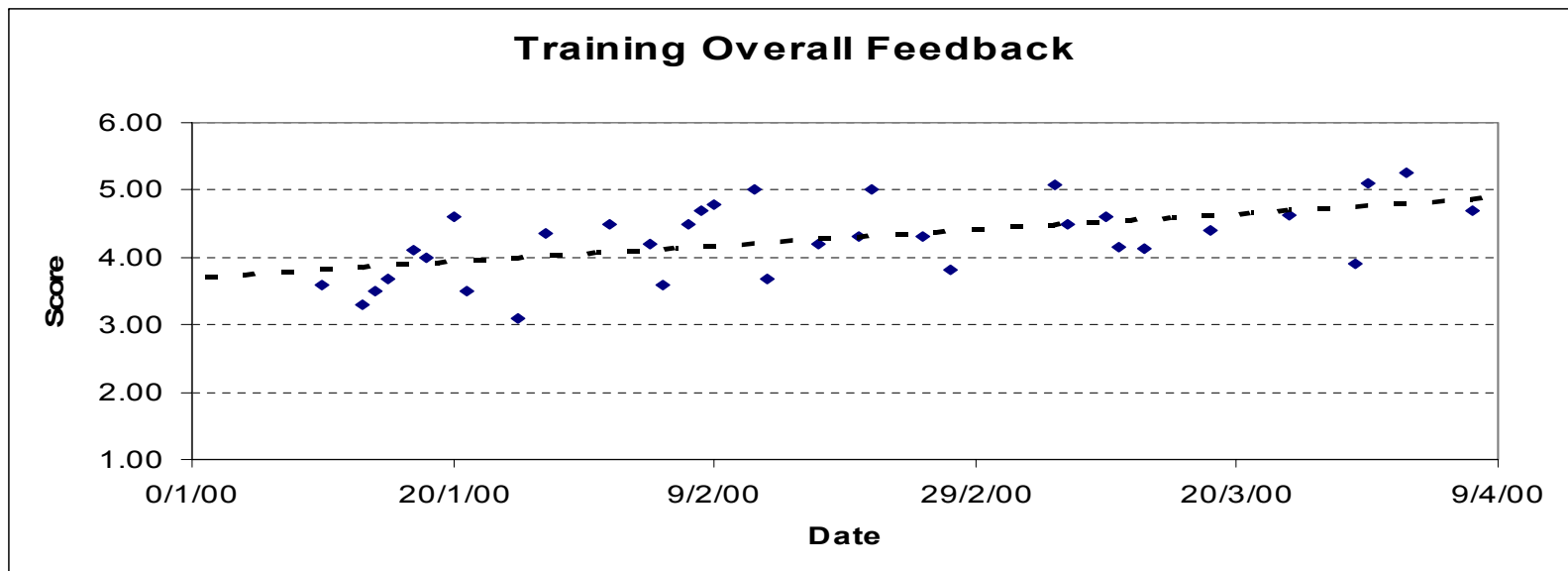
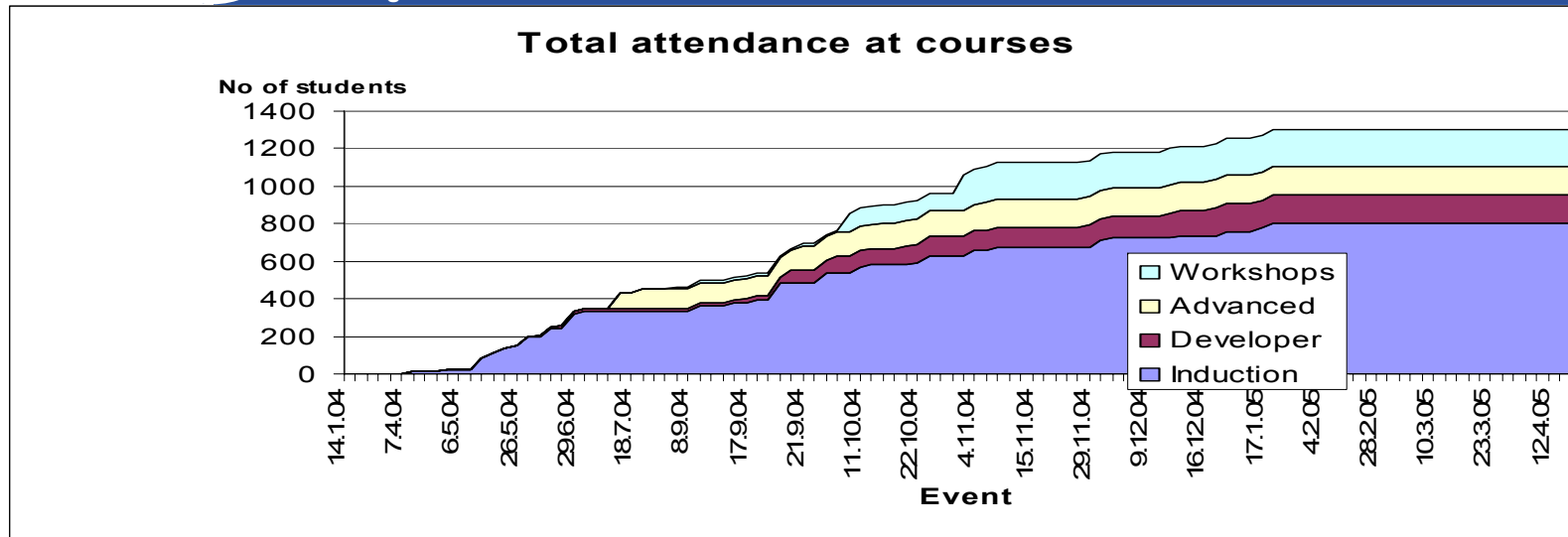
## Presentations

- Grid applications – a portal-based approach
- Introduction to Web Services
- Introduction to GENIUS and GILDA
- An Introduction to Data Services & OGSA-DAI

**The event was attended by 84 *selected* advanced international students**

# Training Achievements

# Training: Quantity & Quality



Trainers review grades and revise course material and training plans

Targets for year 1, **but demand exceeds original estimates**

Course type	No of Attendees	% of 1-year target	No of courses	% of 1-year target
Induction	805	161	61	610
Application Developer	150	75	25	312
Advanced	151	300	8	400
Technical Activity Retreats	627	348	34	567

**Total trained >1733 so far – 2 year target 1500, so >2/3 target in 1/2 time**



	Event Type							
	Induction Courses		Application Developer Training		Advanced Courses		Technical Activity Retreats	
Number per Year	10	61	8	25	2	8	6	34
Average Attendance	50	30	25	17	25	30	30	64
Course Length (days)	2	2	4	2	5	4	2	2
Course Equipment	Web Access		Workstations		Workstations			
Num. of EGEE Staff	2		2		2		2	
Number of non-EGEE Experts	0		1		3		0	

Planned in TA per year

Actual in first 12 months

<u>Participant Days</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>% of year 1 target</u>	
3813	1000	380%	Induction
319	800	40%	Developer
1255	250	500%	Advanced
737	360	207%	Workshops

**Subset of courses run – for which data is available**

**>1200 Gilda Certificates issued – 10% renewed**

- **Resources per course higher than initially estimated**

- reduced number of days per course
- more administration per participant day
- fewer participants per course
- greater numbers of trainers required
- increased e-Infrastructure requirements

**Demand is rising  
EGEE is responding  
Response is limited  
by availability  
of experts**

- **Reduced numbers of participants per course**

- necessary for training quality

- **Shorter courses**

- necessary to fit with participants' constraints

- **More courses & Participants**

- **because so many work on or want to use EGEE**

Induction, France (NA4)	4 + 11 <sup>th</sup> January
Grid conference tutorials, Russia	17 -19 <sup>th</sup> Jan
Operations & Trainers training, Athens	20-21 <sup>st</sup> Jan
Induction, France (NA4)	18 <sup>th</sup> Jan
Induction, Grid Conference Amsterdam	16 <sup>th</sup> February
Induction for NA2	28 <sup>th</sup> Feb-1 <sup>st</sup> Mar
WSRF, UK	23 - 24 Feb
GATE tutorial, Germany	7- 9 <sup>th</sup> March
Web Services (with AG), Germany	16 - 18 <sup>th</sup> March
Induction, France (SA1)	22 - 23 <sup>rd</sup> March
Application Developer course, Spain	late Mar/Apr
GT4 week, Edinburgh	4- 8 <sup>th</sup> April

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DILIGENT training, Athens	16 <sup>th</sup> April
Courses at Athens Conf, Athens	17 <sup>th</sup> April
PPARC Grid Summer School, UK	10 -13 <sup>th</sup> May
Tutorial, Grid conference, Russia	11-15 <sup>th</sup> July
Regional Grid Summer School, Budapest	11-16 <sup>th</sup> July
International Grid Summer School, Italy	July
Induction, Austria	Sept
Plus 7 UK regional events	

**Many additional courses expected matching Commitments & Requirements**

- **Top 3 training achievements**
  - achieved by NA3 working with NA4, SA1 & JRA1
- **An effective and federated collaboration for training**
  - across the whole of the EGEE geographic area
- **Significantly exceeding first year goals**
  - in the provision of training and induction
- **Pioneering t-Infrastructure provision**
  - GILDA
  - Hands-on operations training
  - Shared training resources repository

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- **Contribution to Outreach & Dissemination**
- **Training extended to many other countries**
  - bringing new communities to EGEE

- Rapid response to unanticipated need
  - **advanced installation/administration course**
  - **SA1 identified requirement**
  - **SA1 provided initial courses**
  - **Required hands-on system**
  - **Several computers + network / learning group**
  - **Full systems-administrator access**
  - **Must be a free-standing system**
    - Course in Oxford
    - Course in Karlsruhe
    - Training trainers
  - T-Infrastructure investment now underway

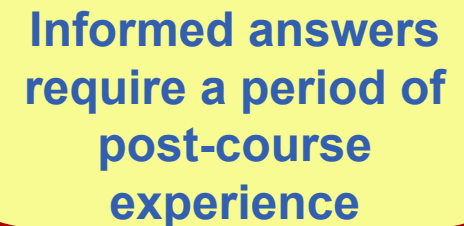
# Issues and Plans

The training team's primary concerns are

- **Sustain high-quality training across the region needs**
  - Continuous collaboration
  - Focus
  - Leadership
  - Communication
  - Resources
- **Experts under heavy demand needed**
  - to inform planning, preparation and delivery of new courses
  - Consequence of rapidly developing e-Infrastructure
- **Demand for training is growing rapidly**
  - expands with each new community and operational advance



- **All deliverables and milestones met for first 9 months**
- **Next milestones and deliverables:**
  - MNA3.3 External review of User Training and Induction
    - External technology experts, educators & students
    - Independent view to influence planning
    - Follow up survey – what impact does our training have
    - Do people now use EGEE?
    - Work with other e-Infrastructure?
    - Work more effectively within EGEE?
    - ...
  - DNA3.1.3 Training Plan revision
  - DNA3.3.2 Training Progress Report update



**Informed answers  
require a period of  
post-course  
experience**

- **Focus on Application Developer courses**
  - Support new application domains brought in by NA4
  - Partners have been asked for new commitments in this direction
- **The limitations of *ad hoc* t-Infrastructure recognised**
  - UEDIN physical resources to address this requirement.
- **Expansion of the materials archive**
  - Improvements to structure and interface
  - Based on feedback from trainers and self-paced learners

- **Use grid-based technology to present courses**
  - Tried Access Grid at UEDIN
  - Expect to increase the use of video conference in courses
- **GRNET explored SMIL extensions to XHTML**
  - Associating presenter's audio & video with slide presentations
  - Expect to use extensively for e-Learning
- **Expand e-Learning technology and materials**
  - To provide increased support for training
  - To support self-paced learners
  - New staff member appointed at UEDIN
- **Established User Information Group (UIG)**
  - To improve the provision of information to all EGEE users
    - Accessible, consistent, well-organised for new users
  - Spanning NA2, NA3, NA4, and SA1

- **Established an effective and *federated* collaboration for training**
  - Across the whole of the EGEE geographic area
- **Significantly exceeding our first year goals**
  - In the provision of training
- **Identified and met the requirement for t-Infrastructure**
  - Pioneering its provision with GILDA
  - Establishing shared training material repository
- **Training has been extended to many other countries**
  - Bringing new communities to EGEE
- **Plans**
  - New gLite courses – decisions in Athens – start May 2005
  - Focus on application developer and advanced courses
  - Further develop training support mechanisms
    - t-Infrastructure, e-Learning & gLite migration support
  - Respond adroitly to new requirements

# Comments and Questions Please