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SM Higgs Searches $W^{\pm}H \rightarrow \ell^{\pm}\nu b\overline{b}$ $ZH \rightarrow \nu \overline{\nu} b\overline{b}$ $ZH \rightarrow \ell^{+}\ell^{-}b\overline{b}$ $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^{+}W^{-}$ $W^{\pm}H \rightarrow W^{\pm}W^{+}W^{-}$

MSSM Higgs Search $H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$

Sensitivity of Combined Channels Projections for the Future

1 21 Oct, 2005

SM Higgs Sensitivity Projections (2003)



2003 Predictions:

- 1.5 2.5 fb⁻¹/Exp. to exclude m_H =115 GeV (if it's not there!)
- 3 5 fb⁻¹/Exp. to get 3σ Evidence in a median experiment if m_H =115 GeV

SECVTX B-tag efficiency

- s/b tradeoff: Leptons & Missing E_T are distinctive; real backgrounds have two b quarks. Single-tag is enough.
 Future: Combine single and double-tag analyses, do a tight-loose tag, or better yet, use a continuous tagging variable.
- Jet-probability tags are available but not yet used in Higgs analyses -- more complication for estimating mistags



Mistag rates typically ~0.5% for displaced vertex tags



WH→lvbb

Select events with

- Identified electron or muon E_T>20 GeV, isolated
- Missing $E_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- Two jets with $|\eta| < 2.0$, E_T>15 GeV.
- Veto extra jets, Z⁰, cosmics, conversions, extra isolated tracks
- At least one b-tag



WH-Jvbb Signal Acceptance



Source of Uncertainty	Syst (%)
Lepton ID	5
Trigger	< 0.1
PDF	1
ISR	3
FSR	7
Jet Energy Scale	3
B-tag	5
Jet Energy Resolution	1
Soft Jet Modeling	1
Total	11

WH \rightarrow lvbb Channel: m_{jj} Distribution and Limits



The Search for $\ ZH \to \nu \overline{\nu} b \overline{b}$

 This signature proved to be the very sensitive in Run I



Event Selection:

- At Least 2 jets
 - 1^{st} Jet $E_T > 40$ GeV
 - 2^{nd} Jet $E_T > 20$ GeV
- $\not{\!\!\! E}_{T}$ > 70 GeV
- At Least 1 b-tag



- Signal has a distinctive topology
 - Large missing transverse energy
 - two jets (one is b-tagged)

$ZH \rightarrow vvbb \ Channel: \ \ Selection \ and \ Control \ Samples$



Choosing ZH \rightarrow vvbb Mass Windows

- Last cut is on the dijet invariant mass
- A window of +20 GeV and -20 GeV is set around each of the mean of the mass peaks



Invariant Mass (GeV)		s / \sqrt{b}
min.	max.	
60	140	0.043
70	130	0.047
80	120	0.060
90	110	0.056

The ZH->vvbb Signal Region



$ZH \rightarrow vvbb$ Systematic Uncertainties

Source	Signal Rel err (%)	Background Rel err (%)
Luminosity	6	6
B-tag eff	6	2
Trigger eff	3	2
Lepton Veto	2	2
Jet Energy	8	4
Uncorrel	2	0
signal		
Uncorrel bg	0	22

Totals: 12% for signal, 23% for background ¹¹

Setting Limits: ZH->vvbb

Mass (GeV)	Observed events	SM prediction	Higgs signal acceptance	Expected Limit (pb)	Observed Limit (pb)
90	6	7.18	0.45%	6.3 ± 1.2	5.4
100	7	7.07	0.55%	5.1 ± 1.0	5.0
110	7	5.9	0.64%	4.6 ± 1.4	5.2
115	7	5.9	0.67%	4.3 ± 1.4	4.8
120	6	4.36	0.73%	3.6 ± 1.4	4.5
130	8	4.11	0.77%	3.2 ± 1.0	5.2

Mass window cuts applied, but just a counting experiment

Expected Limits assume a Higgs boson is not present

The gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^+W^- Channel

Signal Process:



Dominant background: $q\bar{q} \rightarrow W^+W^-$



- Interesting Angular Correlation due to Scalar nature of Higgs Boson
- Different from SM W⁺W⁻ bg decay angular correlation!



Newly Updated $gg \to H \to W^{\scriptscriptstyle +}W^{\scriptscriptstyle -}$ Search

- Re-optimized selection requirements
- 360 pb⁻¹ of data now used
- Two opposite-sign, isolated leptons, with $E_T > 20$ (10) GeV
 - Conversion, cosmic vetoes
- Missing $E_T > M_H/4$
- Missing $E_T > 60 \text{ GeV OR } \Delta \Phi_{\text{MET,lep/jet}} > 20^\circ$
- 16 GeV < m_{ll} < $M_H/2 5$ GeV
- $p_{lept1} + p_{lept2} + Missing E_T < M_H$
- Sophisticated jet requirements
 - No jets OR
 - $15 < E_T < 55 \ GeV$ with one jet ($|\eta| < 2.5$) OR
 - $15 < E_T < 40$ GeV with two jets ($|\eta| < 2.5$)

Acceptance is ~0.4% [including $Br^2(W \rightarrow lv)$] for m_H>160 GeV

This search has explicit test-mass dependence. The background depends on the signal hypothesis

Backgrounds in the $gg \to H \to W^{\scriptscriptstyle +}W^{\scriptscriptstyle -}$ Channel

- Mostly WW
- · Lepton Fake Rates are calibrated with jet data



$$m_H = 160 \text{ GeV}, \ \int \mathcal{L} dt = 360 \text{ pb}^{-1}$$

Category	Events
WW	9.79 ± 1.03
Drell-Yan+WZ+Wy+ZZ+top	2.65 ± 0.22
Misid'd Leptons	1.33 ± 0.67
Total BG	13.78 ± 1.24
Observed	16
$H \rightarrow W^+ W^-$	0.58 ± 0.04

$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^+W^-$ Acceptance



Extracting Limits with the $\Delta\Phi$ Distribution



Collected CDF+DØ SM Higgs Limits

Tevatron Run II Preliminary



- Cluttered: Let's combine!
- Doesn't show expected limits: can be more important!
- Problem including WH signal in ZH search channel what's the "SM prediction?" -- new plot: fractional rate limit



Getting Started with $ZH \rightarrow I^+I^-bb$



- Selection:
 - $Z^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-$ or $\mu^+\mu^-$
 - 2 or 3 jets, at least one b-tag
 - Low Missing E_T

Most of Background: Z⁰bb (Zcc and Zc and Z+LF also there)

Background: 3 events/100 pb⁻¹ Signal: 0.03 events/100 pb⁻¹



Electrons

Jets

Additional Discrimination Power in the $ZH \rightarrow I^+I^-bb$ Channel



Encouraging feature: Predicted Zbb and Z+2p shapes are similar

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Sensitivity with Existing CDF Analyses

New 360 pb⁻¹ $h \rightarrow WW$ analysis used

 10^{3} 95 Percent Expected Limit)/SM **Cross-Section** times branching 10^{2} fraction limit as a multiple 10 of the SM rate 1 180 100 120 140 160 200 m_H (GeV)

lvbb vvbb llbb WW WWW As They Are

No Lumi Scale Factors: analyses "as is"

Luminosity Thresholds for CDF's Channels Combined

Assumption: Systematic errors scale with $1/\sqrt{\int \mathcal{L}dt}$

All channel's luminosities scaled to 300 pb⁻¹ and then scaled together

Width of bands given by systematic errors on/off

Would need 50 fb⁻¹ to exclude m_H=115 GeV if:
1) DØ stops taking data
2) CDF never does any work on the channels

Luminosity (fb⁻¹) 5σ 10^{4} 3σ 95% CL 10³ 10^{2} 10 1 100 120 160 140 180 200 m_H (GeV)

Lumi Thresholds -- lvbb,vvbb,llbb,WW,WWW As They Are

We hope to do much better!

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So How Do We Get There??

Luminosity Equivalent $(s/\sqrt{b})^2$

ZH→vvbb ZH→llbb Improvement WH→lvbb **Mass resolution** 1.7 1.7 1.7 Continuous b-tag (NN) 1.5 1.5 1.5 Forward b-tag 1.1 1.1 1.1 Forward leptons 1.3 1.0 1.6 Track-only leptons 1.4 1.0 1.6 **NN Selection** 1.75 1.75 1.0 WH signal in ZH 1.0 2.7 1.0 Product of above 7.2 8.9 13.3 CDF+DØ combination 2.0 2.0 2.0 All combined 17.8 26.6 14.4

Expect a factor of ~10 luminosity improvement per channel, and a factor of 2 from CDF+DØ Combination $^{\rm 24}$

Start with existing channels, add in ideas with latest knowledge of how well they work.

Dijet Mass Resolution Improvements



- Larger jet cones
- track-cluster association
- b-specific corrections
- Advanced techniques (NN, "hyperball")

Target: 10% resolution for two central jets

Effect of Forward Jets on Dijet Mass Resolution



NN Extension of SECVTX B-tag

non-top backgrounds (single-top)Neural Networkafter SecVtx 1/4 50%Signal:

Approach:

•require SecVtx

- improve purity by including:
 - long lifetime (also by SecVtx)
 - decay length of SecVtx
 - D₀ of tracks
 - large mass
 - mass at SecVtx
 - p_T of tracks w.r.t jet axis
 - decay multiplicity
 - # of tracks
 - decay probability into leptons
 - # of leptons

Signal: single-top, $t\overline{t}$, $Wb\overline{b}$ Background: $Wc\overline{c}$, Wc, Mistags

(mixed acc. to background estimation)



Forward Electrons



Currently plug electrons only used as a Z^0 veto in the lvbb channel.

Phoenix electrons give 25% extra signal 40% extra background $s/\sqrt{b} \rightarrow 1.06s/\sqrt{b}$

 $(s/b)_{\text{forw}} = 0.6(s/b)_{\text{central}}$ Not optimal to add -- treat as separate channel!

Expected Signal Significance CDF+DØ vs Luminosity



m_H=115 GeV assumed

The $h^0, A^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$ Channel: Selection

- Isolated e or μ , E_T > 10 GeV
- Hadronic tau:
 - 1 or 3 tracks. $\Sigma q = \pm 1$
 - p_{T,had}>15 GeV
 - m_{had} < 1.8 GeV (incl. π^{0} 's)
 - isolated (0.52 rad= θ_{iso})
 - · charge opposite to leptonic tau
- Z⁰ veto
- $H_T > B \square M_T$ (sum of tau candidate E_T plus Missing E_T)





• ζ cut

The $h^0, A^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$ Channel: Backgrounds

- Z/ $\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$: irreducible
- W \rightarrow Iv + jet \rightarrow fake τ : estimated with data
- dijets \rightarrow fake lepton + fake τ_h : estimated with data
- Other backgrounds: $Z \rightarrow II$, tt, diboson,... Use MC.

Fake rate: P(fake τ_h |jet) = 1.5% at E_T=20 GeV, drops to 0.1% at E_T=100 GeV

Source	Events in 310 pb ⁻¹
$Z/\gamma^{\star} \rightarrow \tau^{\star}\tau^{-}$	405 ± 24
Fake $\tau_h + X$	75 ±15
All other bg	16 ± 1
Total	496 ± 38
Observed	487

The $h^0, A^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$ Channel: Signal Acceptance



Systematic Uncertainties on Signal Estimation

Error Source	Error (%)	applies to
e ID	1.3	e
μ ID (CMUP)	4.4	μ
μ ID (CMX)	4.6	μ
τID	3.5	$\tau_{ m h}$
Event Cuts	1.8	all
PDF	5.7	all signal
e trig	1.9	e
μ trig (CMU)	1	μ
μ trig (CMX)	1	μ
track τ trig	1	$ au_{ m h}$
Luminosity	6	all

An Approximate Mass Reconstruction: m_{vis}



Limits on Cross-Section \times Branching Ratio



 $\phi = h^0$, A^0 or H^0 or a sum of states with similar masses ₃₄

Tau Channel Prospects for the Future



Summary and Outlook

 We have preliminary searches in a great variety of channels, most with ~300 pb⁻¹ of data analyzed for Summer 2005.

SM Higgs Searches $W^{\pm}H \rightarrow \ell^{\pm}\nu b\bar{b} \quad ZH \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu} b\bar{b}$ $ZH \rightarrow \ell^{+}\ell^{-}b\bar{b} \quad gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow W^{+}W^{-}$ $W^{\pm}H \rightarrow W^{\pm}W^{+}W^{-}$

MSSM Higgs Search

 $H \to \tau^+ \tau^-$

- We have tools to combine them together and estimate sensitivity
- The sensitivity is currently insufficient to test for presence or absence of a SM Higgs boson but we will get more data and improve our channels with wellunderstood techniques.
- MSSM Higgs searches are getting exciting.

Backup Slides Follow

Another Interesting Candidate Event



Jet₁ E_T =84.7 GeV Jet₂ E_T =71.9 GeV -- Tagged

 m_{jj} = 129 GeV Missing E_T = 98 GeV

An Interesting Candidate Event





Two b-tagged jets

Jet₁ E_T = 100.3 GeV Jet₂ E_T = 54.7 GeV m_{jj}= 82 GeV Missing E_T=145 GeV Could be ZZ

Search For $W^{\pm}H^{0} \rightarrow W^{\pm}W^{+}W^{-}$

- Like-sign dilepton selection ("1"=more energetic lepton, "2"=less energetic)
 - $p_{T,1}$ >20 GeV, $p_{T,2}$ >6 GeV
 - reject conversions, cosmics, $Z \rightarrow$ leptons
 - Signal region: $p_{T,2}>16 \text{ GeV}$, $p_{T,12} = |\vec{p}_{T,1} + \vec{p}_{T,2}| > 35 \text{ GeV}$ for $m_H < 160 \text{ GeV}$. Harden $p_{T,2}$ cut to 18 GeV for $m_H > 160 \text{ GeV}$



Category	Events in 193.5 pb ⁻¹
Conversions	0.61 ± 0.61
Fake Leptons	0.12 ± 0.01
Other sources*	0.22 ± 0.10
Total background	0.95 ± 0.64
Observed	0

*Other backgrounds: Diboson, top, Wqq SM WH signal: 0.03 events ($m_H = 160^4 \text{GeV}$) $W^{\pm}H^{0} \rightarrow W^{\pm}W^{+}W^{-}$ Signal Acceptance and Limits



ISR, FSR, PDF, Lepton ID, MC Stat., Mass dependence 41

CDF sees Z \rightarrow bb decays in Run 2



Check - Recalculate All Channels' Sensitivities with CLs



Recomputing H to WW Expected limits



Green: Expected, old analysis. Red: Expected, new analysis Black: SM

Same limits computed by channel experts

Impact Parameter Resolution Performance



Fig. 2. σ_{d_0} vs. p_T for all tracks intersecting sensors located at r = 1.6 cm. Distributions for tracks intersecting regions of SVXII with (without) extra material are shown in the graph on the left (right). Fit results are shown overlaid.



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WH \rightarrow lvbb Cut Optimization: E_T Cuts on the two jets



SM Higgs Searches at the Tevatron: $WH \rightarrow Ivbb$



ZH->vvbb Channel: Optimized Cuts

Benchmarked at M_h =120 GeV

Selection cut	ZH 120 288.9 pb ⁻¹	Acceptance (%)	S/sqrt(B)
Basic Cuts	0.205±0.004	5.92 ±0.1	0.03
$\Delta \varphi (1^{st} Jet, \mathbb{E}_T) > 0.8$	0.205 ±0.004	5.92±0.1	0.03
H_T significance	0.183±0.003	5.23±0.1	0.03
$1^{st} JetE_T > 60 GeV$	0.161±0.003	4.68±0.09	0.04
Di-jet mass cut	0.126±0.016	3.64±0.08	0.06

 H_T significance = H_T/H_T

Background Contributions in Control Regions after Optimization Cuts

No mass window cut yet



Process	Control Region 1	Control Region 2	Signal Region
QCD multi-jet	9.5 ± 4.3	5.2 ± 3	2.6 ± 1.7
TOP	0.01 ± 0.002	8.9 ± 2.3	2.1 ± 0.4
Di-boson	0 ± 1.2	1.5 ± 0.3	1.1 ± 0.2
W + h.f.	0 ± 1.2	9.7 ± 3.5	3.7 ± 2.6
Z + h.f.	0 ± 0.18	1.1 ± 0.3	3.2 ± 1.2
Mistag	2.9 ± 0.4	11.9 ± 2.3	7.0 ± 1.0
Total Expected BCK	12.4 ± 4.6	38.3 ± 5.7	19.7 ± 3.5
Observed	16	47	19

L=289 pb⁻¹

ZH-vvbb Control Samples - Constrain Background Levels



Region #1: QCD-dominated Mistags from data, bb bg shape from MC, scaled to fit data rate.



Control Region #2 - Requiring a Lepton



Optimized Cuts Applied

SM Higgs Boson Production and Decay



Non-W Backgrounds in WH→lvbb

• Estimated with - Missing E_T vs. R_{iso}

R_{iso}=[Energy inside cone of size 0.4 around lepton] / [Energy of lepton]

Non-W background is assumed to have uncorrelated R_{iso} and $\pmb{\mathcal{E}}_{\mathsf{T}}$

Non-W: D= C*(A/B) (after correcting for signal in the background samples)





WH→lvbb Background Summary

Background Source	Rate (events in 319 pb ⁻¹)	How Estimated
Mistags	39.9 ± 3.1	Neg. Tags in jet data
Wbb	54.0 ± 18.4	Data & MC
Wcc	19.5 ± 6.6	Data & MC
Wc	16.8 ± 4.3	Data & MC
Diboson+Z→ττ	5.0 ± 1.1	МС
non-W	16.5 ± 3.2	\mathbf{E}_{T} vs. isolation in data
tt	14.1 ± 2.5	MC
Single top	9.6 ± 2.0	MC
Total Background	174.7 ± 26.3	
Observed Data	187	

The Higgs Bosons of the MSSM

- Two Complex Higgs Doublets! Needed to avoid anomalies.
- Five Degrees of Freedom plus W^{+,-}, Z⁰ longitudinal polarization states
- Five scalars predicted: h, H, A, H⁺, H⁻
- CP-conserving models: h, H are CP-even, A is CP-odd
- Independent Parameters:
 - m_A
 - $tan\beta$ = ratio of VEV's
 - µ
 - M_{SUSY} (parameterizes squark, gaugino masses)
 - m_{gluino} (comes in via loops)
 - Trilinear couplings A (mostly through stop mixing)
- Map out Higgs sector phenomenology variations of all other parameters correspond to a point in this space
- And a real prediction: $m_h < \gg \square$ M_r Let's test it!

Couplings of MSSM Higgs Bosons Relative to SM



W and Z couplings to H, h are suppressed relative to SM (but the sum of squares of h⁰, H⁰ couplings are the SM coupling). Yukawa couplings (scalar-fermion) can be enhanced

Higgs Boson Production Mechanisms



The $h^0, A^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$ Channel

- Capitalize on large production cross-section
- Tau leptons are distinct from QCD background
- bbbb channel is possible too we're working on it.
- Useful $\tau^{\scriptscriptstyle +}\tau^{\scriptscriptstyle -}$ decay modes one hadronically decaying τ

Mode	Fraction (%)	Comments
$ au_{ m e} au_{ m e}$	3	Large DY bg
$ au_{\mu} au_{\mu}$	3	Large DY bg
$\tau_{e}\tau_{\mu}$	6	Small QCD bg
$\tau_{e}\tau_{h}$	23	Golden
τ _μ τ _h	23	Golden
$\tau_{\rm h} \tau_{\rm h}$	41	Large QCD bg

Interpretations in MSSM Benchmarks



LEP Limits – m_{top} =174.3 GeV for historical reasons. 60

Hadronic Tau Candidates are Well Modeled



Higgs Boson Production and Decay at High tan $\!\beta$

Interesting feature of many MSSM scenarios (but not all!):

 $[m_h, m_H] \approx m_A$ at high tan β (most benchmark scenarios..)

- At leading order, $\Gamma(A^0 \rightarrow bb)$ and $\Gamma(A^0 \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)$ are both proportional to $\tan^2\beta$.
- Decays to W, Z are not enhanced and so Br. falls with increasing $\tan\beta$ (even at high m_A)
- Br($A^0 \rightarrow bb$) ~ 90% and Br($A^0 \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$) ~ 10% almost independent of tan β (some gg too).

B-Tagging: A Tool Shared by the Low-Mass Analyses



Sensitivity with Existing CDF Analyses

old $h \rightarrow WW$ analysis used

Cross-Section

fraction limit

as a multiple

of the SM

rate

3 10 (95 Percent Expected Limit)/SM times branching 10^{2} 10 L=300 pb⁻¹ 1 160 180 100 120 140 200 m_H (GeV)

lvbb vvbb llbb WW WWW As They Are

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Luminosity Thresholds for CDF's Channels Combined

old $h \rightarrow WW$ analysis used

Assumption: Systematic errors scale with $1/\sqrt{\int \mathcal{L} dt}$

All channel's luminosities scaled to 300 pb⁻¹ and then scaled together

Width of bands given by systematic errors on/off

Would need 50 fb⁻¹ to
exclude m_H=115 GeV if:
1) DØ stops taking data
2) CDF never does any work on the channels

Unlikely!!



