

Prospects for single-top cross-section measurements in ATLAS

F. Chevallier (D0/ATLAS),
A.Lucotte (ATLAS)
IN2P3-LPSC (Grenoble, France)

OUTLINE

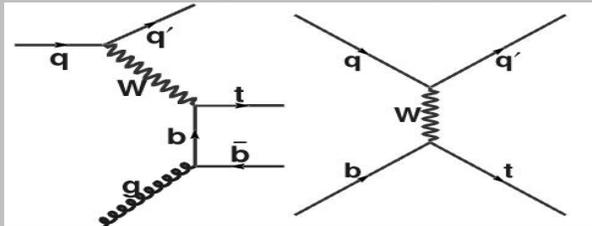
- **Introduction**
 - **Motivation**
 - **Production @ LHC**
- **Single-top Characterization :**
 - **Relevant Variables**
- **Individual Selection**
 - **t-channel & W+t channel (reminder)**
 - **s-channel (**improved**)**
- **Conclusion**

Single Top cross-section : context & motivation

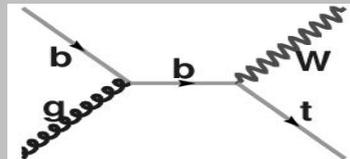
Single-top in the SM

- *3 production mechanisms*

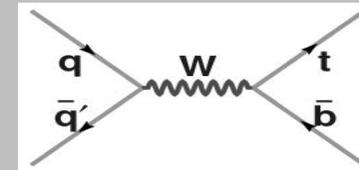
W-g (t-channel)



W+t (Associated)



W* (s-channel)



→ Two of them could be seen at the TeVatron (W*, Wg)

→ All will be measured *precisely* at the LHC

Motivations

- *Properties of the Wtb vertex :*
 - Determination of $\sigma(pp \rightarrow tX)$, $\Gamma(t \rightarrow Wb)$
 - Direct determination of $|V_{tb}|$
 - W, Top polarizations
- *Precision measurements → probe to new physics*
 - Anomalous couplings, FCNC
 - Extra gauge-bosons W' (GUT, KK)
 - Extra Higgs boson (2HDM)
- *Single-top is one of the main background to ...*
 - ... Higgs physics with jets...



Single Top : Decay modes & backgrounds

Single-Top signal

- Decay modes:**
 - s-channel (W^*) : $W^* \rightarrow t b \rightarrow (l\nu b) b$ ($l=e, \mu$)
 - t-channel (Wg) : $q'g \rightarrow tq b \rightarrow (l\nu b) q b$ ($l=e, \mu$)
 - Associated ($W+t$) : $b+g \rightarrow t W \rightarrow (l\nu b) qq'$ ($l=e, \mu$)

1 lepton + mE_T
+ ≥ 2 jets
+ 1 (2) b-tags

Main backgrounds

- Non Top events :**
 - QCD multi-jets (fake l, b...)
 - $W+n(\text{jets}) \rightarrow (l\nu) n(\text{jets})$
 - $WZ, W+QQ \rightarrow (l\nu) QQ$
- Top pair production :**
 - $tt \rightarrow \text{dileptons}$ ($l=e, \mu$)
 - $tt \rightarrow l+\text{jets}$ ($l=e, \mu$)
 - $tt \rightarrow \text{di-taus}$
 - $tt \rightarrow \tau+\text{jets}$

– NLO cross-sections (W^*, Wg)
– Theor. Uncertainty: 4% - 8%
(pdf, $\mu, \Delta m_{\text{top}}$)

Channel	$\sigma \times \text{BR}$ (pb)
W-g	54.2
W+t	17.8
W*	2.2
ttbar	246
Wbb	66.7
W+jets	3,850

Main backgrounds :
– ttbar : $\sim 1/100$, $\Delta_{\text{theo}} \sim 10\%$
– W+jets : $\sim 1/2000$, $\Delta_{\text{theo}} \sim ??$

→ Use of DATA !

Single-top Event Selection

High p_T lepton and mE_T

Lepton

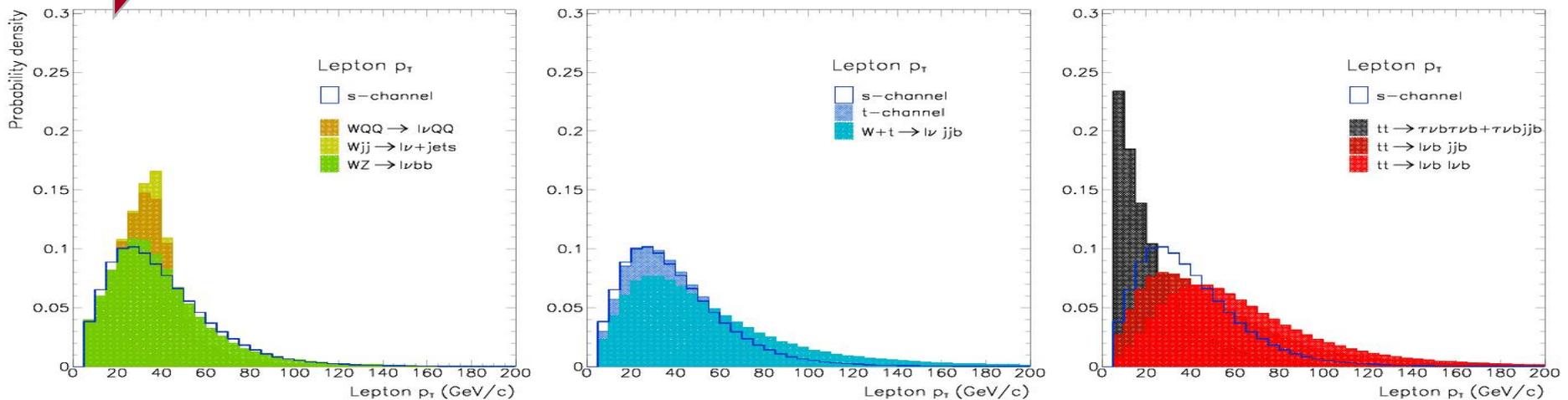
- *Characteristics*

Isolated lepton ($\Delta R > 0.4$)

Acceptance ($|\eta| < 2.5$)

High- p_T trigger ($p_T > 25$ GeV/c)

Veto on a secondary high- p_T lepton (> 10 GeV/c)



Missing E_T

- *Characteristics*

High mE_T



Reproduce trigger & help discriminate against non-W and dilepton events

High p_T lepton and mE_T

Lepton

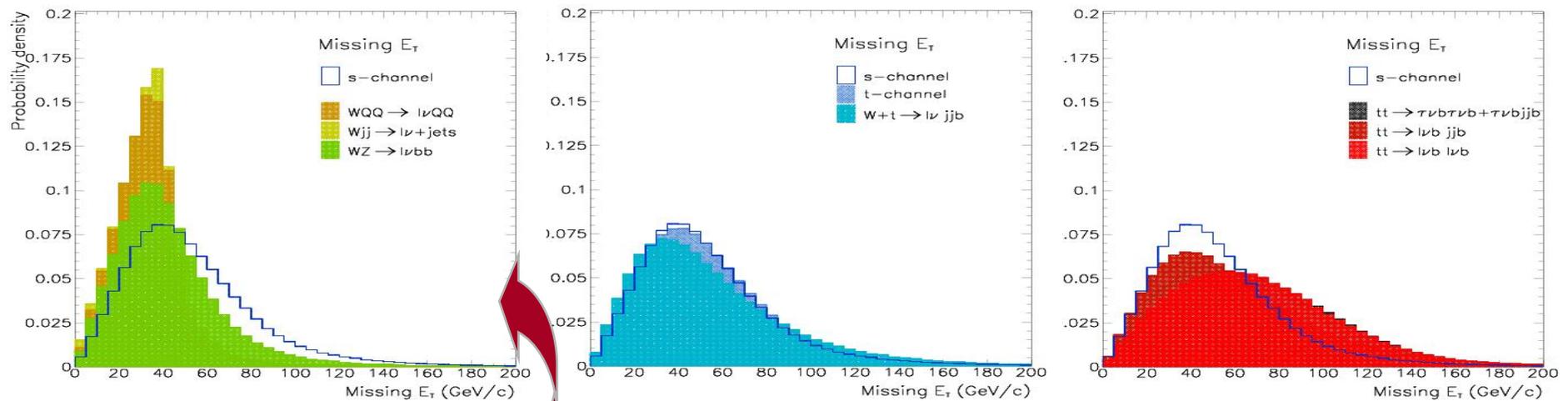
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Missing E_T

- *Characteristics*

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Reproduce trigger & help discriminate against non-W and dilepton events

High pT jets and N(jet)

Jet Definition

- **Characteristics**

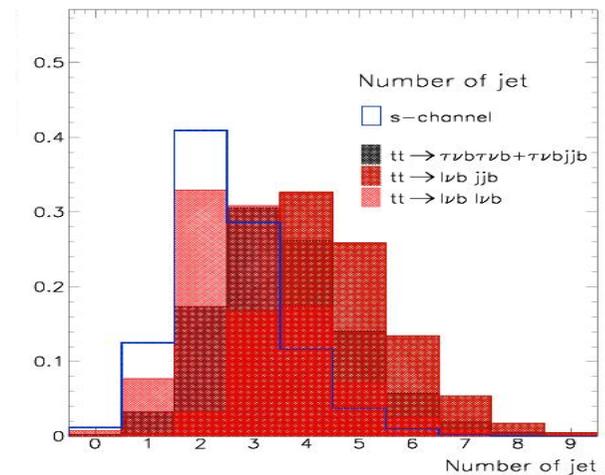
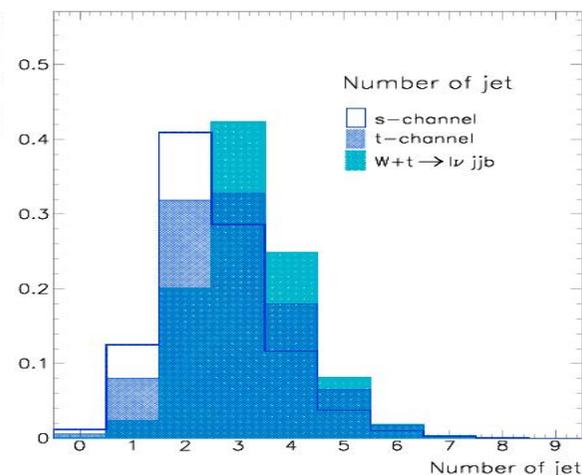
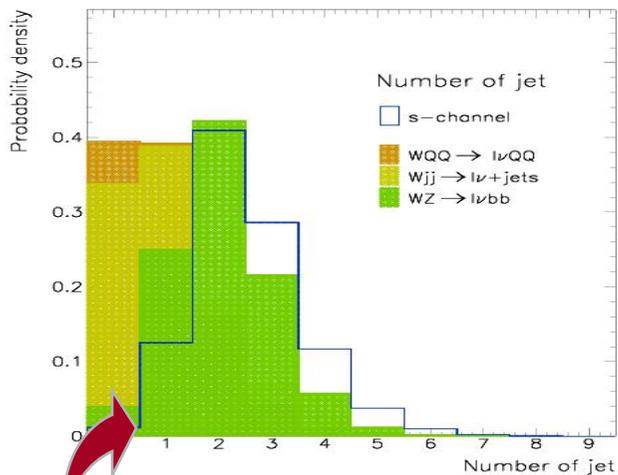
Cone size $R = 0.4$

Acceptance : $|\eta| < 5.0$

High-pT jets ($\geq 25 \text{ GeV}/c$)

Jet energy resolution ($|\eta| < 3$) : $\sigma(E)/E \sim 0.5/\sqrt{E} \text{ (GeV)}$

Third Jet Veto against $tt \rightarrow$ as $f(pT)$



Number of jets :

- **Discriminating power :**

$N(\text{jet}) \leq 3 \rightarrow$ reduce $ttbar$

$N(\text{jet}) \geq 2$ will reduce WQQ, Wjets

$N(\text{jet}) = 2 \rightarrow$ used for s-channel, t-channel

$N(\text{jet}) = 3$ will favor W+t

**Multiplicity is a very important criterium
Jet veto is a key issue**

High p_T b-tagged jet : p_T

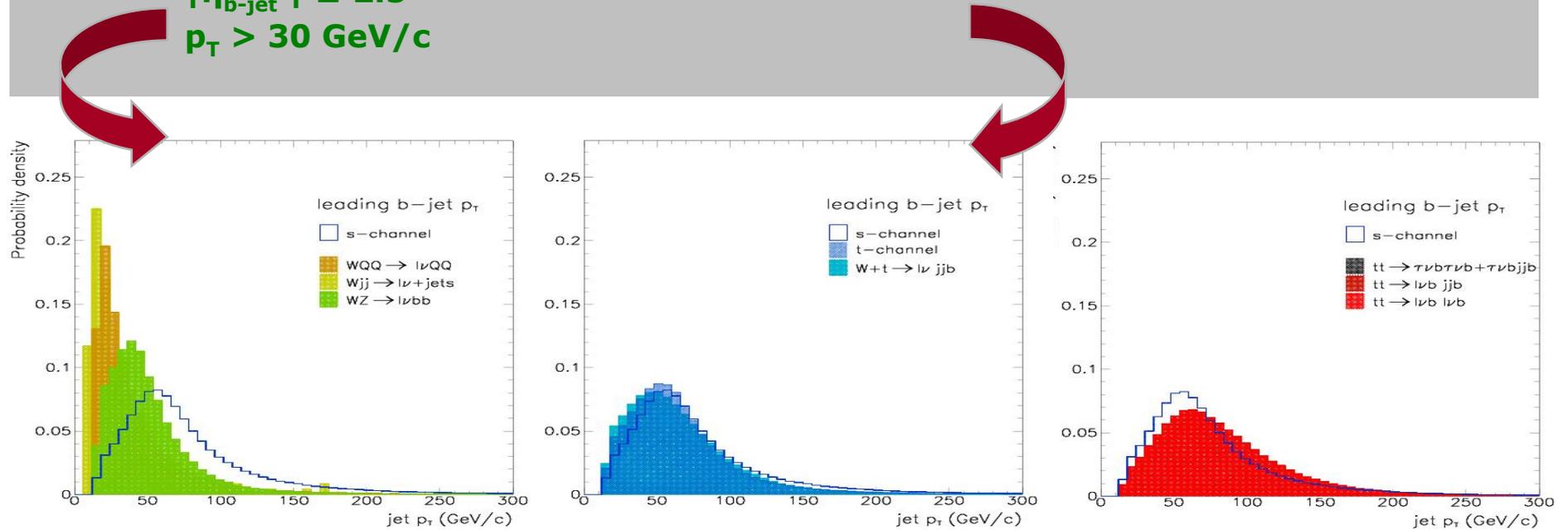
Characteristics

- *Jet b-tagging*

Jet Cone $\Delta R = 0.4$

$|\eta_{b\text{-jet}}| \leq 2.5$

$p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}/c$



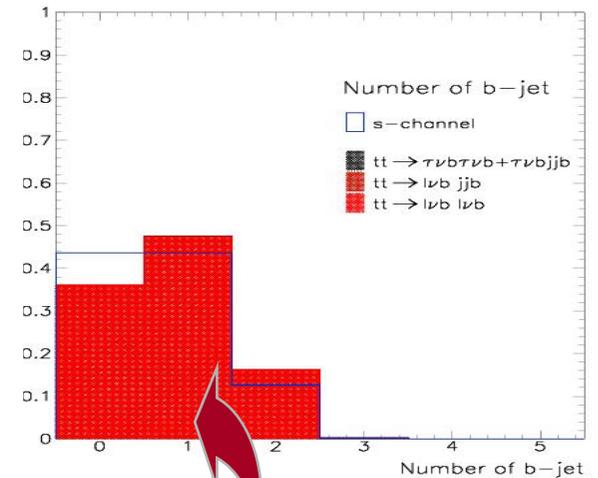
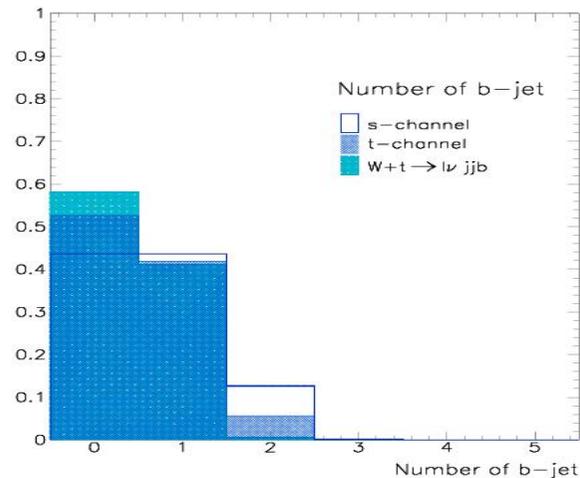
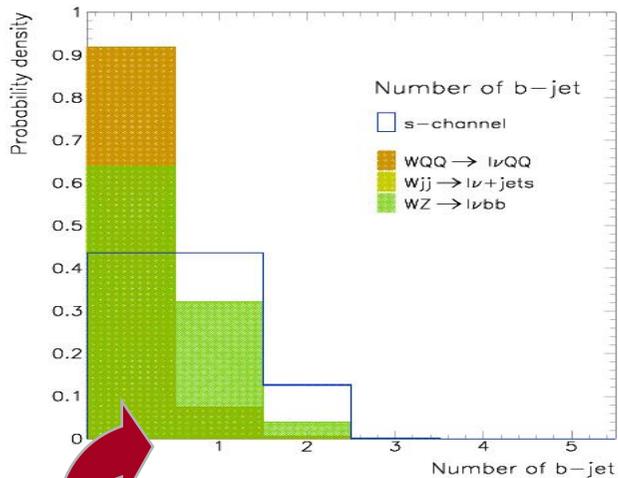
- *Discriminating power :*

Leading b-jet spectra is harder for top events than for WQQ/W+nj events.

High p_T b-tagged jet : N(b-jet)

Characteristics

- **Jet b-tagging :**
Jet Cone $\Delta R = 0.4$
 $|\eta_{b\text{-jet}}| \leq 2.5$
 $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}/c$



- **Discriminating power :**
 $N(\text{b-tag}) = 1$ exactly for W+t and Wg analyses
 $N(\text{b-tag}) = 2$ exactly for W* analysis

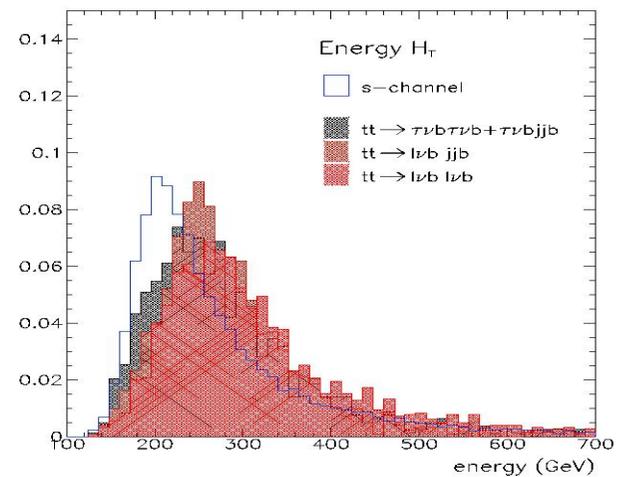
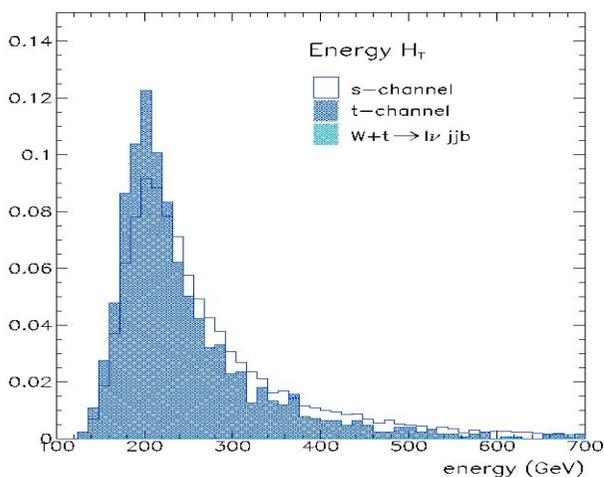
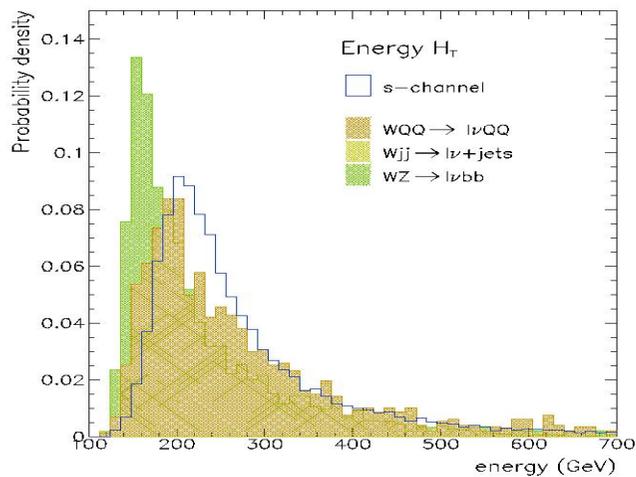
Discriminant Variable : H_T

Characteristics

- *Sum of all objects E_T in the event*

$$H_T = \sum p_T(\text{jet}) + p_T(l) + mE_T$$

Note : can also use M_{tot} , P_{tot}



- *Discriminating power :*

WQQ, W+jets : H_T lower than top events

$ttbar$ events : H_T higher than single-top

Discriminant Variable : $M_{l\nu b}$

Determination of $M(l\nu b)$

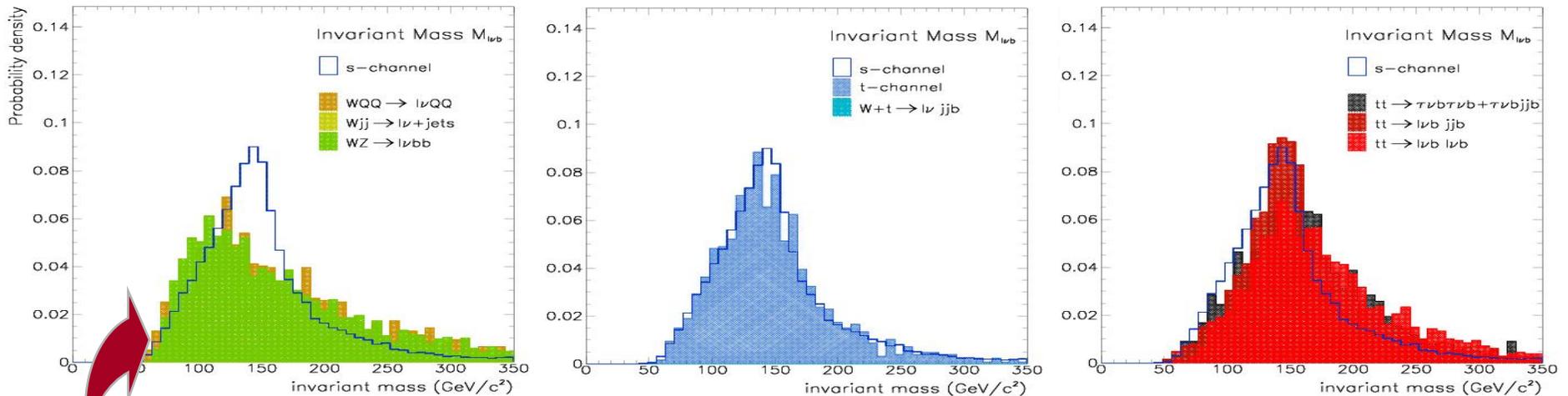
(1) Determination of $p_l(\nu)$

Interpret missing E_T as $p_T(\nu)$

Compute $p_l(\nu)$ using the W-mass constraint

→ $p_l(\nu)$ solutions : 2-fold ambiguity

→ no solution : $M_T^W > M_W$ → use real part for $p_l(\nu)$



(2) Determination of $M(l\nu b)$

Take $p_l(\nu)$ and b-jet giving the highest $p_T(\text{top})$

Selection : preliminary results

W-g channel : reminder

Sequential analysis

- *Selection criteria*
 $N(\text{jets}) = 2$

****only** 1 high- p_T b-tagged jets ($p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}/c$)**
Wg evts have 1 b-jet escaping the acceptance

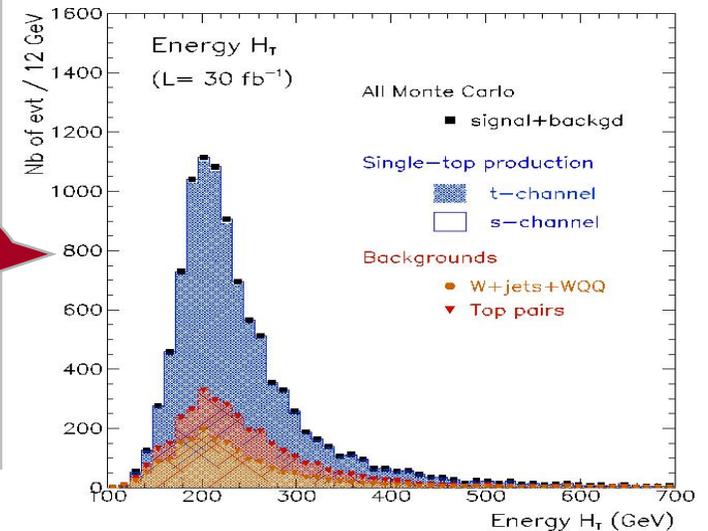
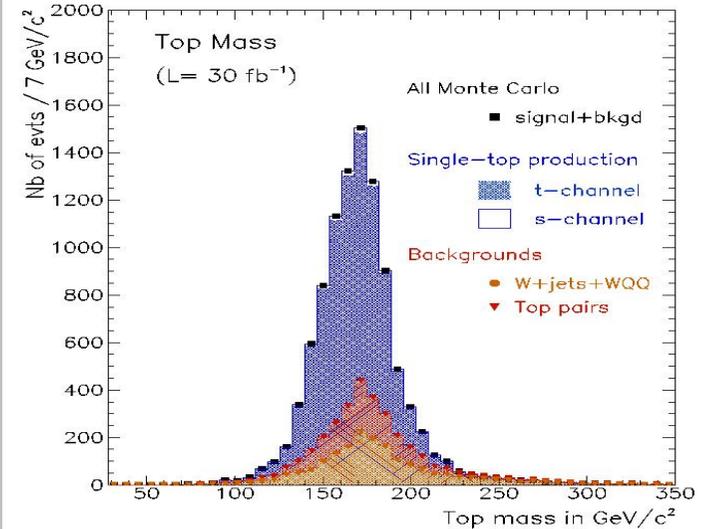
Presence of a high- p_T forward jet
 \rightarrow 1 jet with $|\eta| > 2.5$ and $p_T \geq 50 \text{ GeV}/c$

Window in H_T and top mass

Performance

- *Signal efficiency*
 $\epsilon \sim 0.4 \%$
- *Main Backgrounds*
 top pair
 W+jets

30 fb⁻¹
 $S/B \sim 3$
 $S/\sqrt{B} \sim 140$
 $\sqrt{(S+B)/S} \sim 1.4\% \text{ (stat)}$



W+t channel : reminder

Analysis Strategy

- **Selection**

N(jets) = 3

Only *one*** b-jet in W+t events**

Presence of a W-boson mass peak

→ requires $60 < M(j,j) < 95 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Reconstruct M_{lvb} within $\pm 25 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Window in H_T

Performance

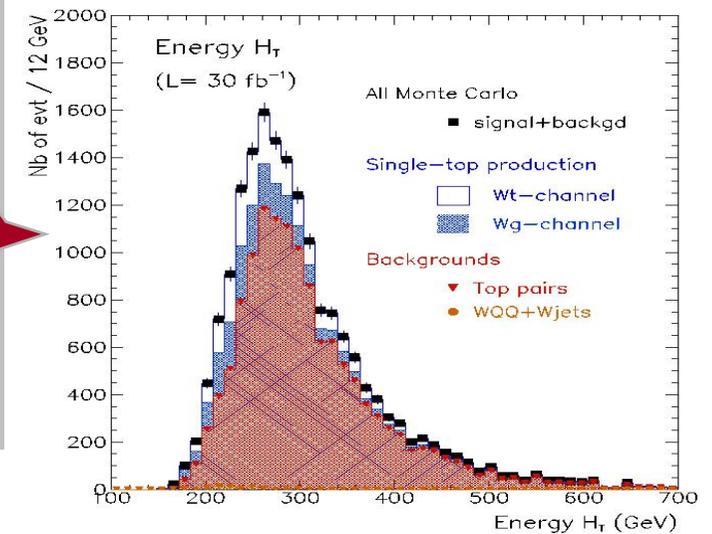
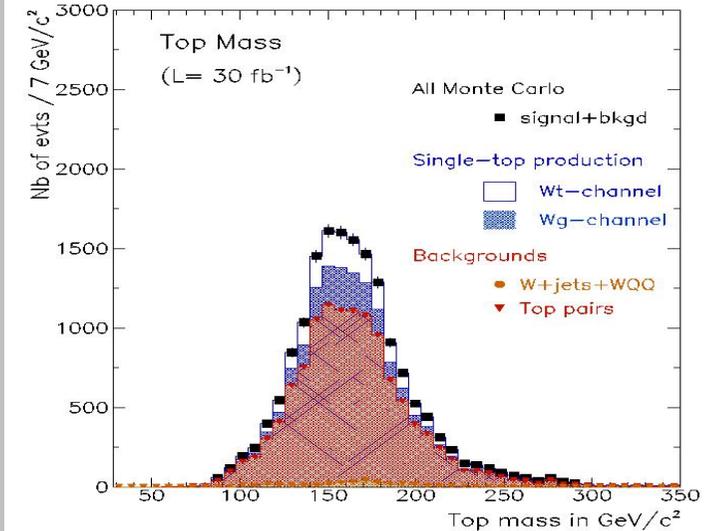
- **Signal efficiency**

$\epsilon \sim 0.9 \%$

- **Main Backgrounds**

top pair
t-channel

30 fb⁻¹
 $S/B \sim 15\%$
 $S/\sqrt{B} \sim 22$
 $\sqrt{(S+B)/S} \sim 4\% \text{ (stat)}$



s-channel : strategy

Strategy

- **Selection**
 - $N(\text{jets}) = 2$
 - **exactly** 2 b-tagged jets**
 - Window in H_T and top mass**
- **Specific selection to reduce top pair**
 - Jet veto (delicate issue – $f(p_T)$)
 - Secondary_high- p_T lepton veto
 - Separate tb and tb final states
 - high- p_T e^-/μ^- vs e^+/μ^+

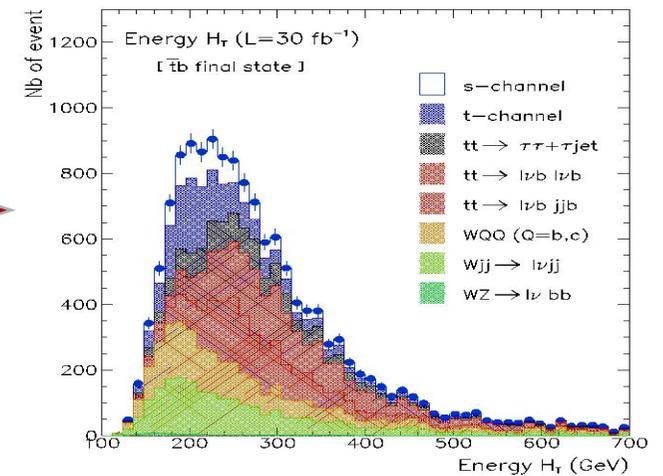
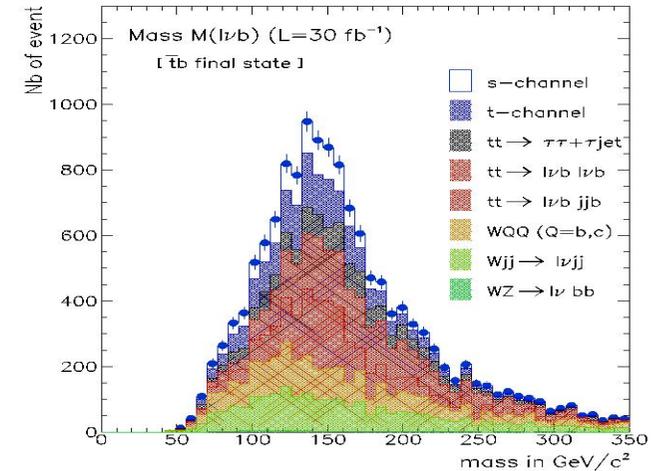
Matt Bowen

Performance

- **Signal efficiency**
 - $\epsilon \sim 2\%$
- **Main Backgrounds**
 - top pair
 - t-channel

30 fb⁻¹

$S/B \sim 12\%$
 $S/\sqrt{B} \sim 15$
 $\sqrt{(S+B)/S} \sim 7\%$ (stat)



Systematic uncertainties

Systematics

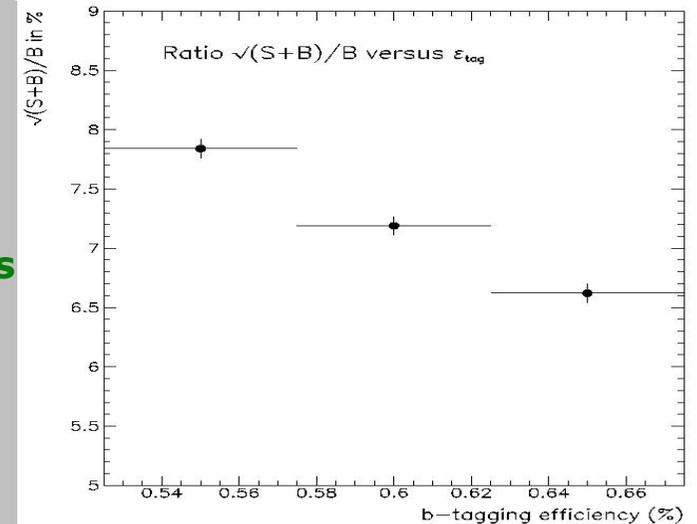
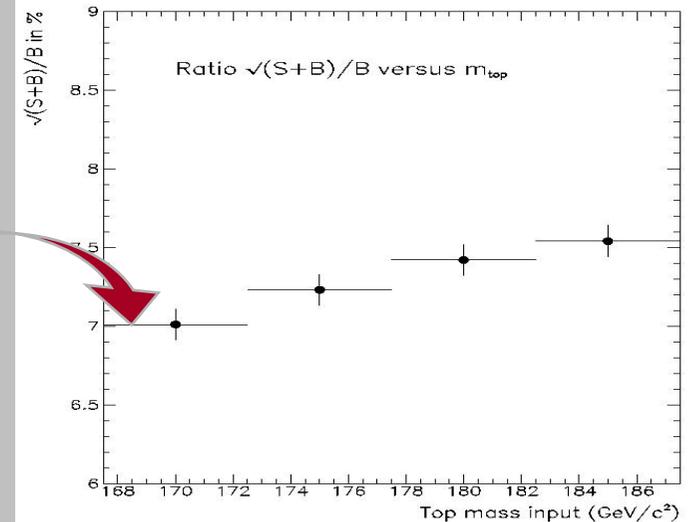
- Experimental systematics**

- Light jet & b-jet Energy Scale (p_T , H_T , m_t cuts)
- Background estimation (normalization, shapes of distributions)
- b-tagging efficiency & mistag rates
- Input Top mass (affects selection efficiency)
- Absolute $\sigma(W^*)$: luminosity $\Delta L/L \sim \pm 5\%$
- Normalization with $W \rightarrow l\nu$ production could help

>>> All systematics are being estimated with full simulation

- Theoretical uncertainty**

- ISR/FSR uncertainty (5/10% on S and ΣB)
- Shape of the distribution of kinematic variables hence $P_T, H_T, m_{t\bar{t}}$...
- M_{top}, μ_F, μ_R PDF $\sim 6-8\%$ of sg-top xsections
- Background cross-sections :
 - $(\Delta\sigma/\sigma)_{t\bar{t}} = 12\%$ (NLO)
 - $(\Delta\sigma/\sigma)_{WQQ} = 30\% ?$
 - $(\Delta\sigma/\sigma)_{Wjets} = 50\% ?$



Use of data is mandatory

Conclusion

Single-top cross-section measurements

- *Precision measurements are possible @ LHC*
 - s-channel**
 - tt , WQQ, W+jets, W+g major backgrounds**
 - Statistical precision \sim few % with 30 fb^{-1}**
 - W-g channel**
 - Higher signal cross-section (cont. by tt & W+jets)**
 - Expect statistical precision of $\sim 1-2\%$**
 - W+t channel**
 - top pair is the major background**
 - Expect statistical precision of \sim few %**
- *All measurements are systematics limited*
 - Background knowledge is important (need NLO generators)**
 - Jet Energy Scale (H_T , reconstructed mass, ...)**
 - ISR/FSR uncertainty (nb of jets, jet energy)**
 - b-tagging efficiency & rejection, mistag knowledge**
 - → Use of data is mandatory ($t\bar{t}$, WQQ, W+jets)**

Full Simulation vs Fast Simulation

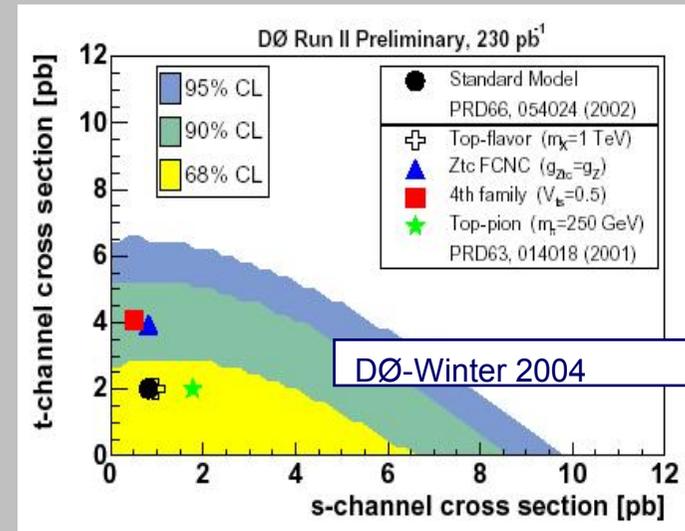
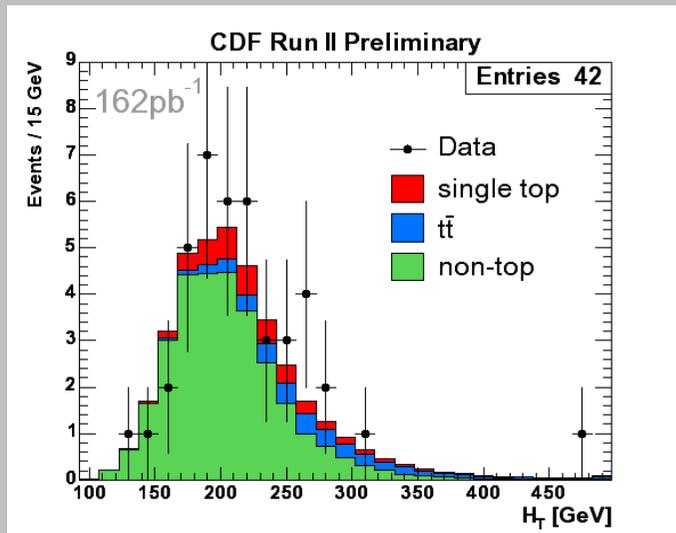
- *Thorough full simulation study in progress (stat. limited so far)*
- *First comparisons to fast simulation are promising*
- *Systematics are being estimated using full simulation*

BACKUP SLIDES

Single Top as of Today ...

TeVatron

- *Single-top never seen so far !*
Sensitivity to W-g and W* only
Low S/B and S/\sqrt{B} : statistically limited
Main Backgrounds : WQQ , W+jets, and $t\bar{t}$



- *Systematics (D0)*
Jet E-scale ($\sim 8\%$), b-tag, trigger modeling ($\sim 5\%$)
Jet fragmentation modeling (5%), Luminosity ($\sim 6.5\%$)
Backgrounds (Uncertainty Wbb,ttb normalization (18%))

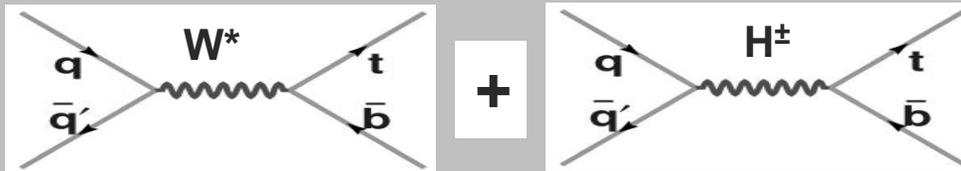
S-channel with 30 fb⁻¹ : Why ?

Charged Higgs and single-top

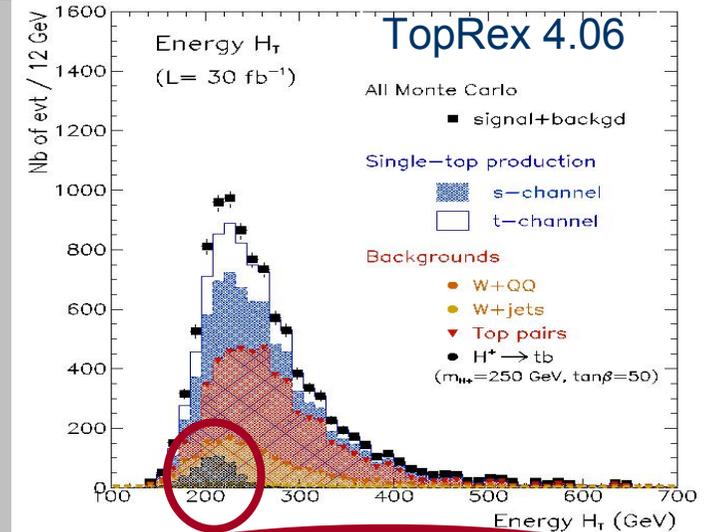
- *Production mode in 2 HDM*
- **5 higgs: 3 neutral (A,h,H) + 2 charged (H[±])**
- **Mass spectrum predicted**
- **Decay modes : depends on m_{H[±]} and tan β**



- *tb final state rate can be modified by an extra boson H[±]*



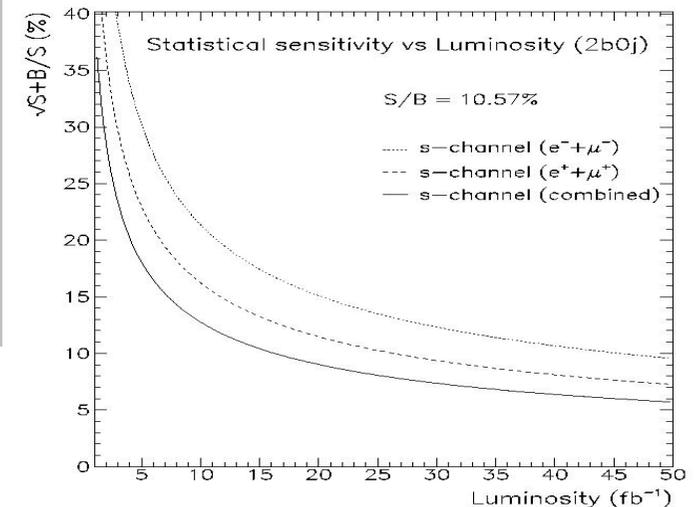
- *Results*
- **Sensitivity on some (m_{H[±]}, tan β) regions**



m_{H[±]} = 250 tanβ = 50

N ~ 365 ± 10

S/√B ~ 4.8 σ

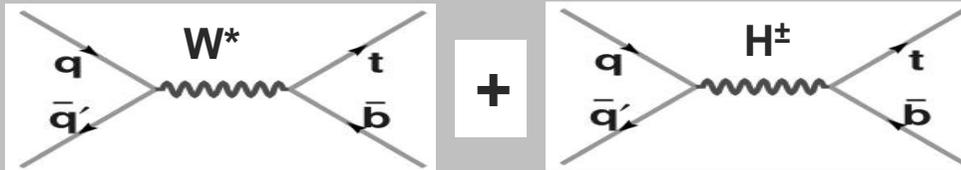


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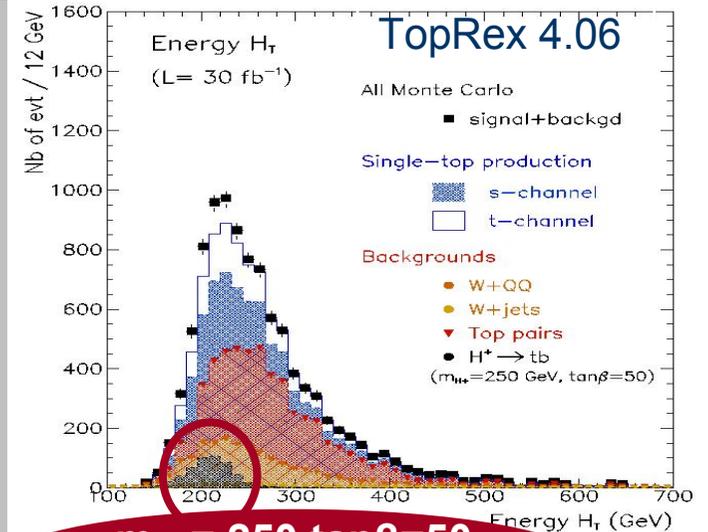
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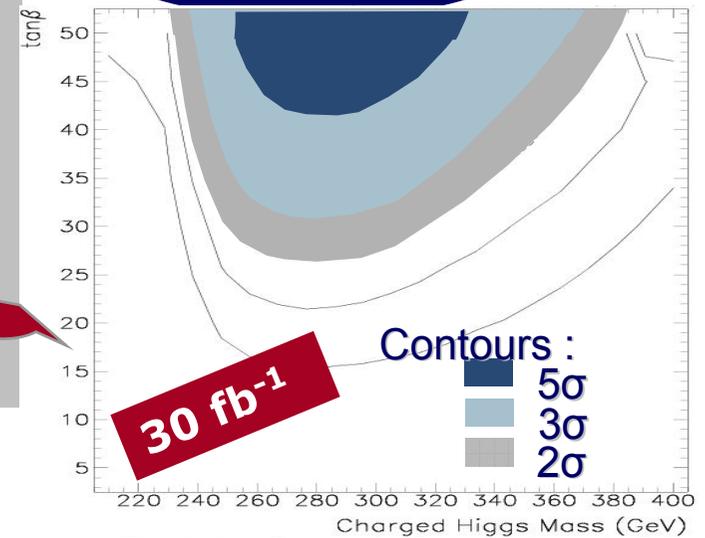
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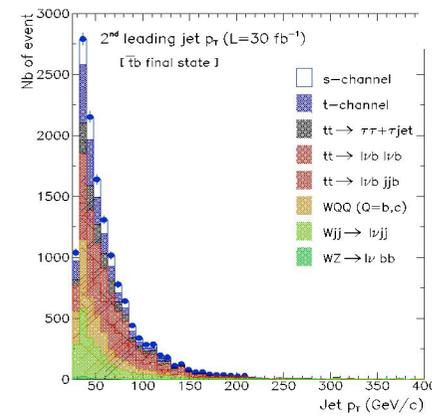
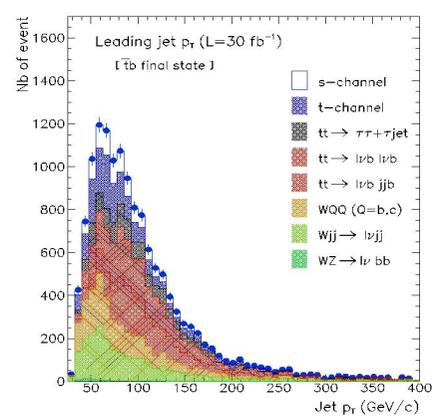
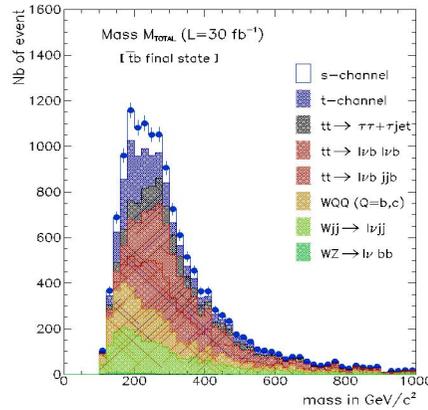
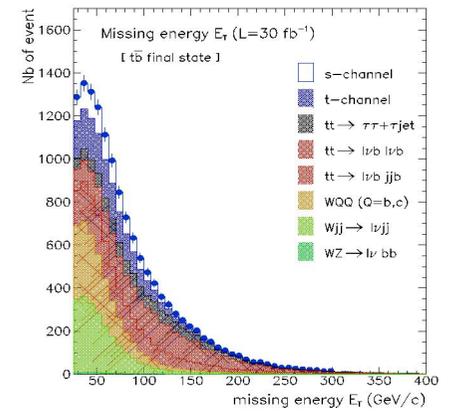
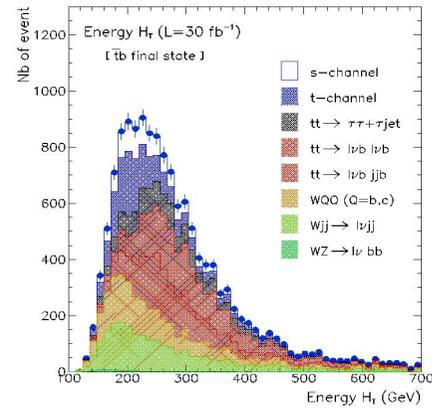
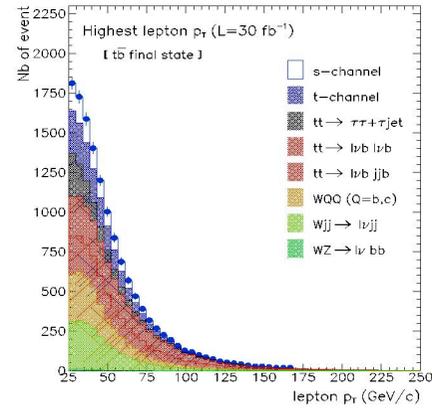
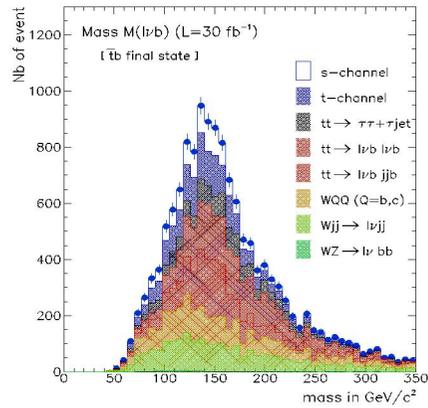
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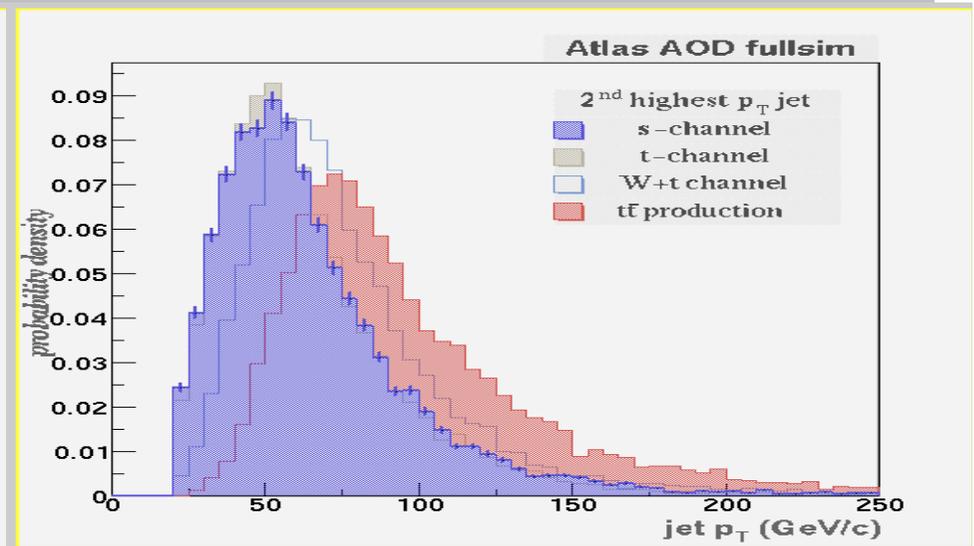
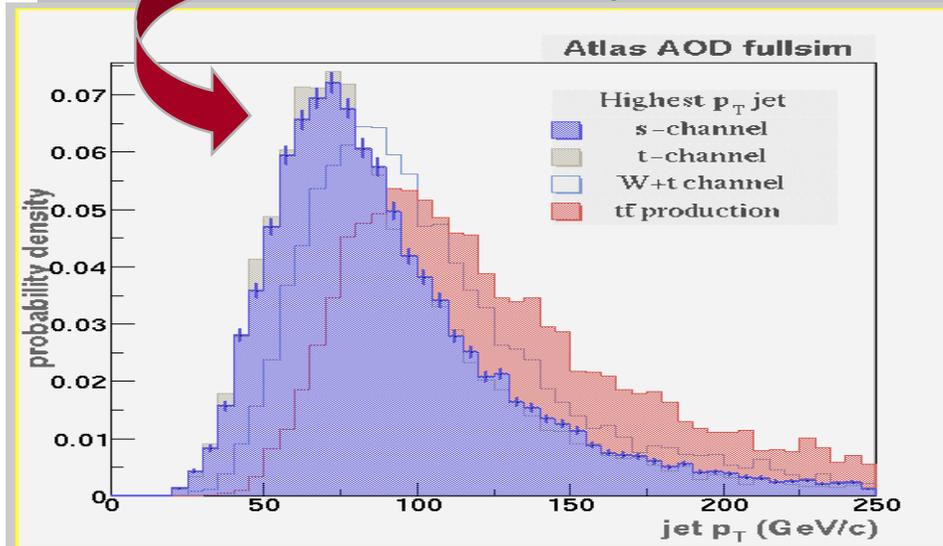
s-channel : checks



High p_T jets and $N(\text{jet})$

Jet Definition

- **Characteristics**
 - ParticleJetContainer
 - Cone $R = 0.7$
 - Acceptance : $|\eta| < 5.0$
 - Momentum : $p_T(\text{jet}) \geq 25 \text{ GeV}/c$

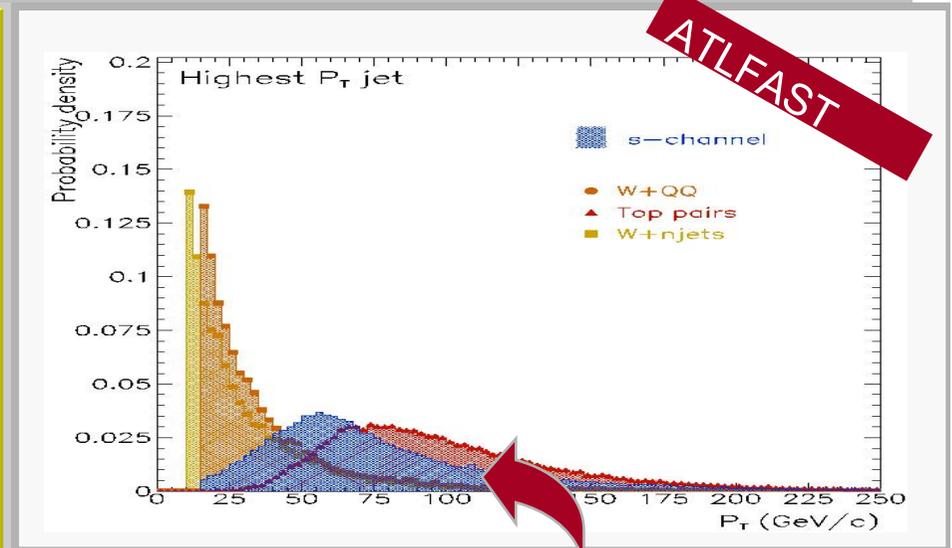
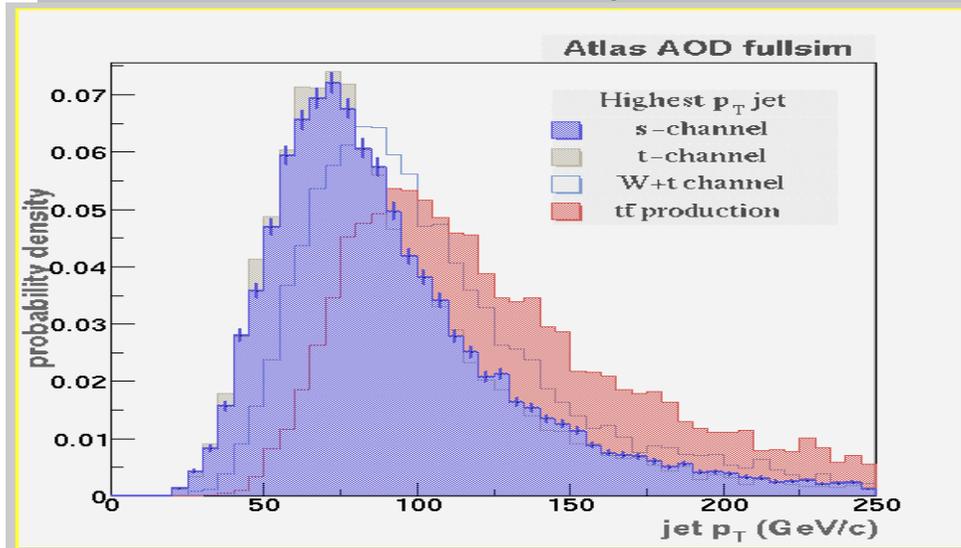


- **FullSim vs AtFast:**
 - Atfast shows softer spectra (Cone 0.4)
- **Discriminating power**
 - Top events have harder spectra than $W+n(\text{jet})$, QCD...
 - Third Jet Veto against $t\bar{t}$ → as $f(p_T)$

High p_T jets and $N(\text{jet})$

Jet Definition

- *Characteristics*
 - ParticleJetContainer
 - Cone $R = 0.7$
 - Acceptance : $|\eta| < 5.0$
 - Momentum : $p_T(\text{jet}) \geq 20 \text{ GeV}/c$

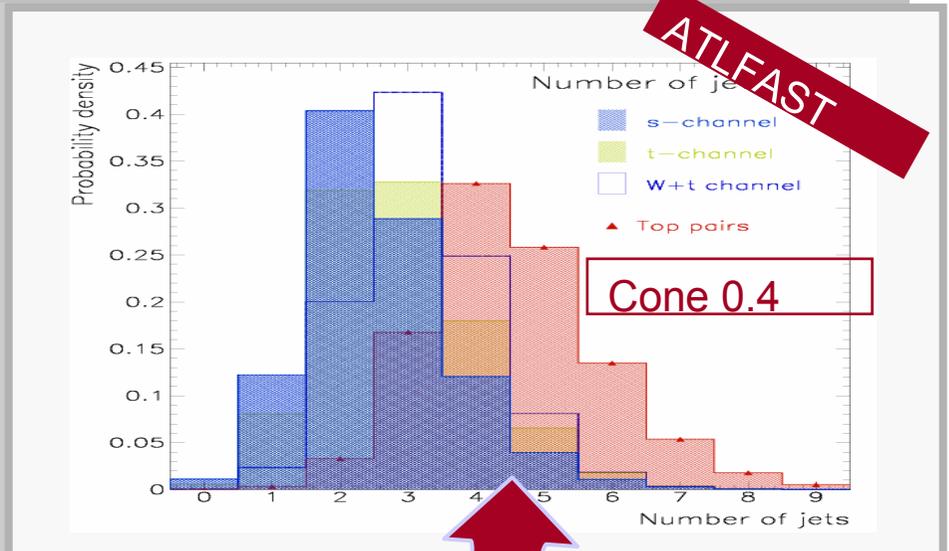
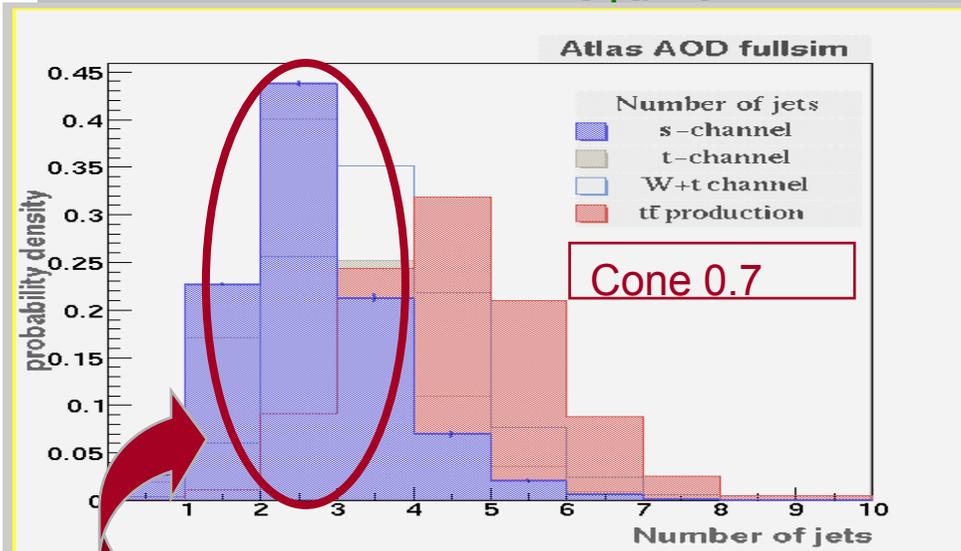


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High p_T jets and N(jet)

Jet Definition

- **Characteristics**
 - ParticleJetContainer
 - Cone $\Delta R = 0.7$
 - Acceptance : $|\eta| < 5.0$
 - Momentum : $p_T(\text{jet}) \geq 15 \text{ GeV}/c$

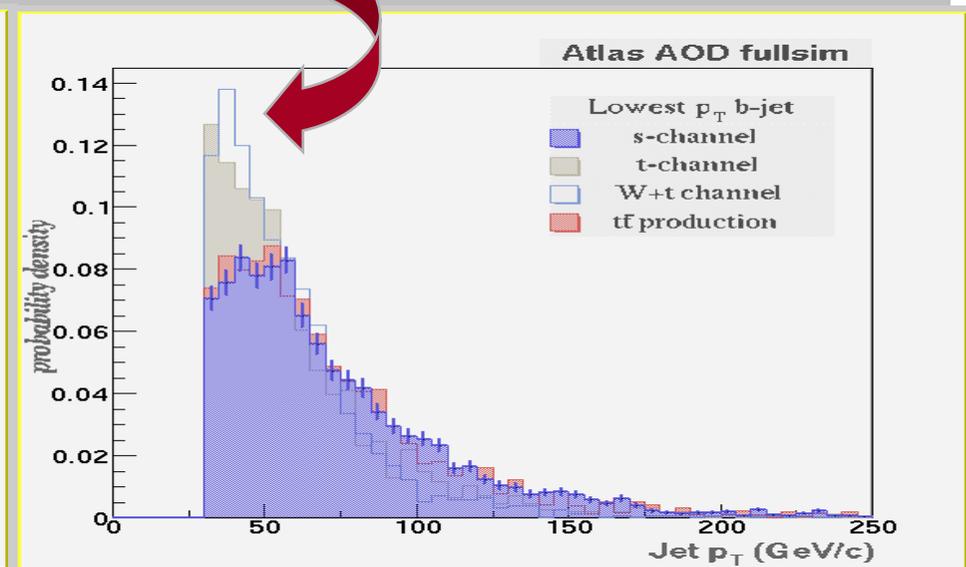
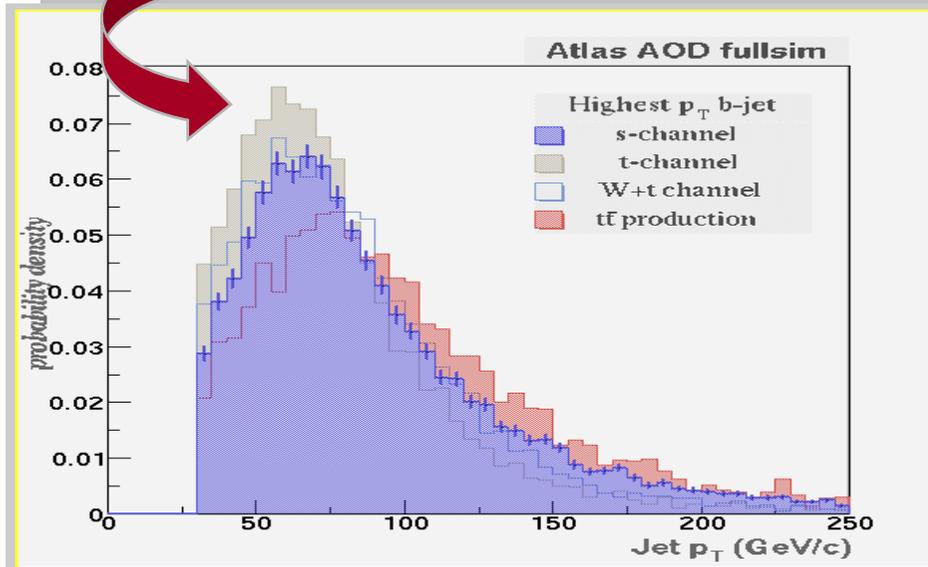


- **Number of jets :**
 - $N(\text{jet}) = 2 \rightarrow$ used for s-channel, t-channel
 - $N(\text{jet}) \leq 3 \rightarrow$ reduce ttbar
 - Reasonable agreement with AtlFast (Cone 0.4...)

High p_T b-tagged jet : p_T

Characteristics

- *Jet b-tagging*
 - Jet Cone $\Delta R = 0.7$
 - $|\eta_{b\text{-jet}}| \leq 2.5$
 - Likelihood $L > 0.9$
 - $p_T > 30$ GeV/c

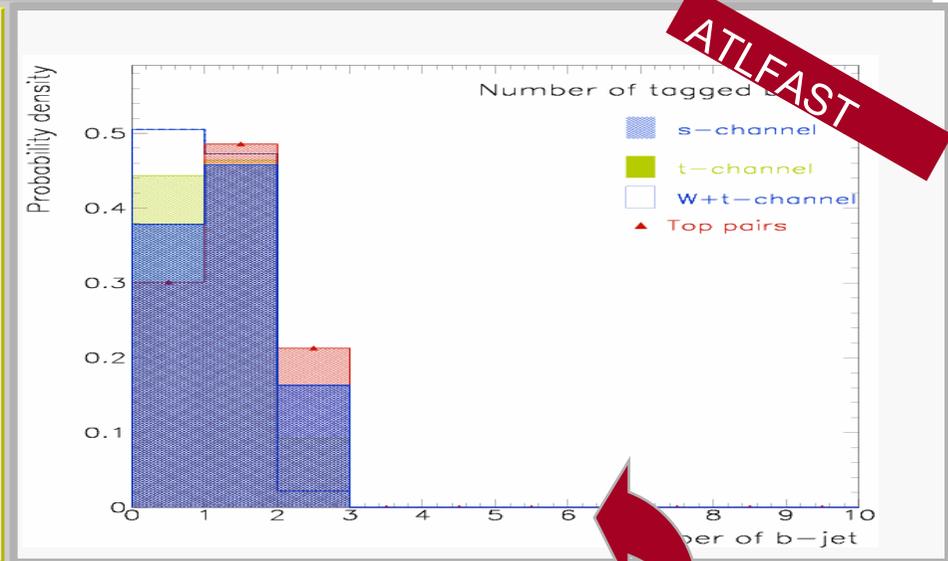
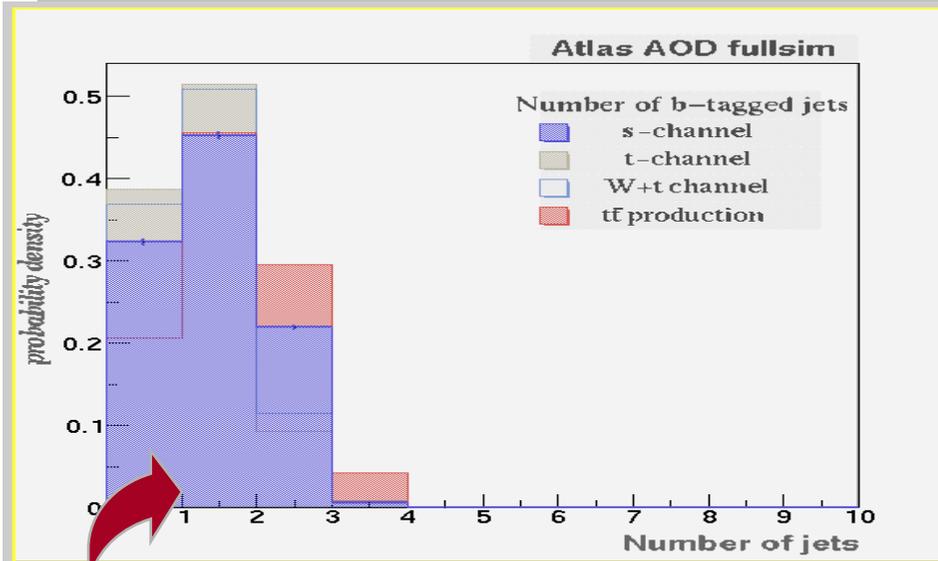


- *Discriminating power :*
 - $N(\text{b-tag}) = 1$ exactly for W+t analysis
 - $N(\text{b-tag}) = 2$ exactly for W* analysis FullSim vs Atlfast :
- *FullSim vs Atlfast :*
 - Consistent results (cone 0.7 in FullSim...)

High p_T b-tagged jet : N(b-jet)

Characteristics

- *Jet b-tagging :*
 - Jet Cone $\Delta R = 0.7$
 - $|\eta_{b\text{-jet}}| \leq 2.5$
 - Likelihood $L > 0.9$
 - $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}/c$

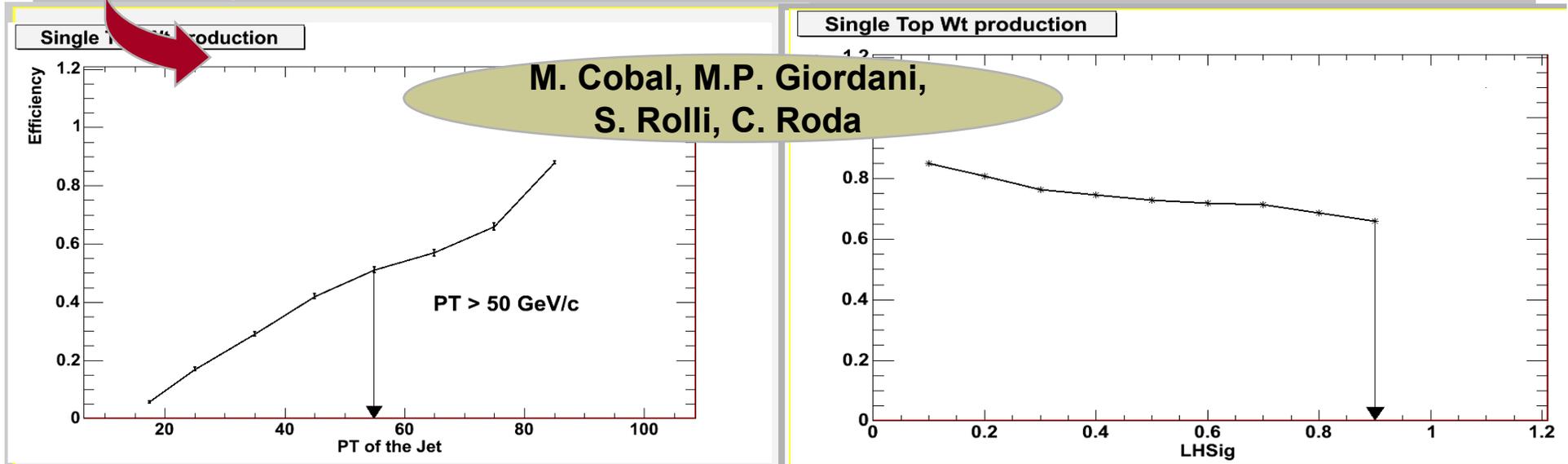


- *Discriminating power :*
 - $N(\text{b-tag}) = 1$ exactly for W+t analysis
 - $N(\text{b-tag}) = 2$ exactly for W* analysis
- *FullSim vs Atlfast :*
 - Consistent results (cone 0.7 in FullSim, cone 0.4 AtlF.)

High p_T b-tagged jet : efficiency

Definition

- *Jet b-tagging :*
 - Jet Cone $\Delta R = 0.7$
 - $|\eta_{b\text{-jet}}| \leq 2.5$
 - Likelihood $L > 0.9$
 - $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}/c$

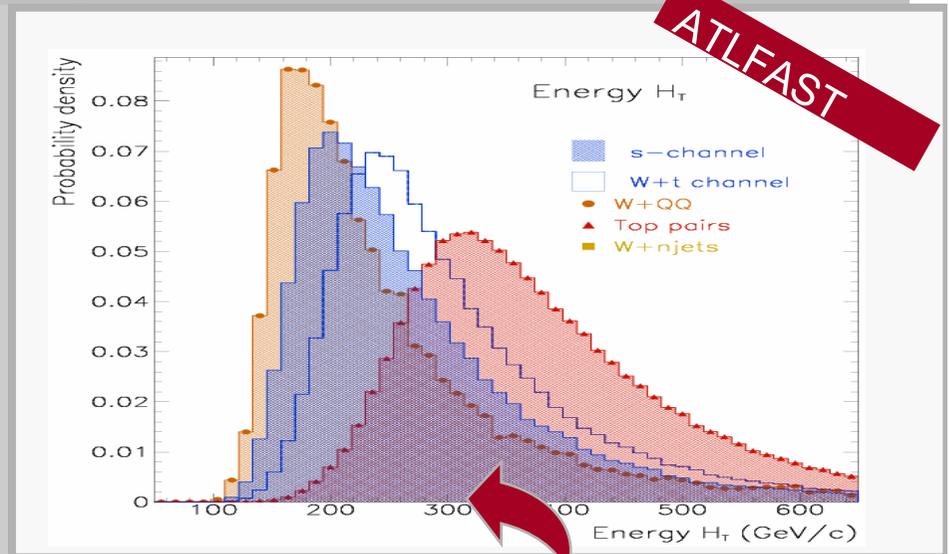
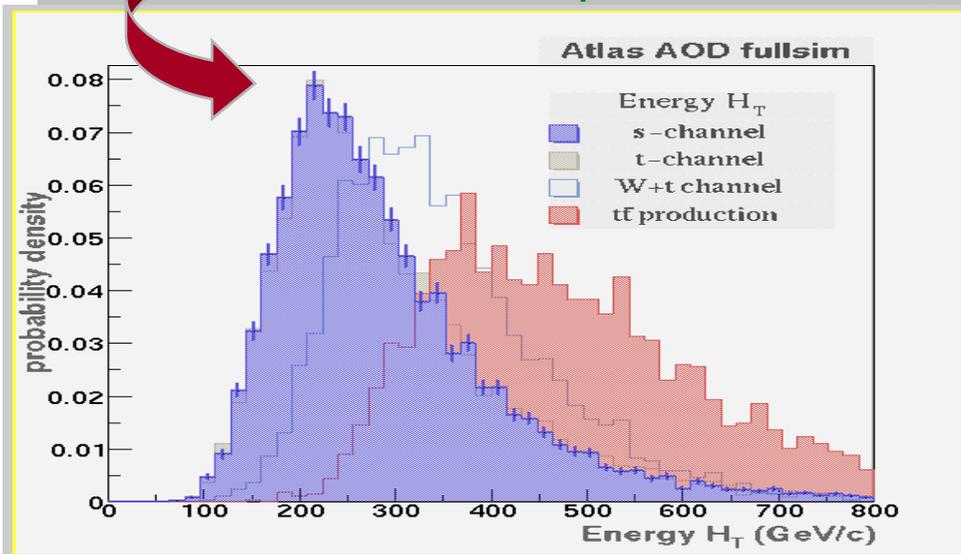


- *Discriminating power :*
 - $N(\text{b-tag}) = 1$ exactly for $W+t$ analysis
 - $N(\text{b-tag}) = 2$ exactly for W^* analysis
- *FullSim vs Atlfast :*
 - Consistent results (cone 0.7 in FullSim, cone 0.4 AtlF.)

Discriminant Variable : H_T

Characteristics

- *Sum of all objects E_T in the event*
 $H_T = \Sigma p_T(\text{jet}) + p_T(l) + mE_T$ or $P_T = \Sigma p_T(\text{jet})$
Note : can also use M_{tot} , P_{tot}
- *Discriminating power :*
WQQ, W+jets : H_T lower than top events
ttbar events : H_T higher than single-top



- *FullSim vs AtIFast :*
Reasonable agreement for all samples
(smaller dependence in cone algorithms)

Discriminant Variable : M_{lvb}

Determination of $M(lvb)$

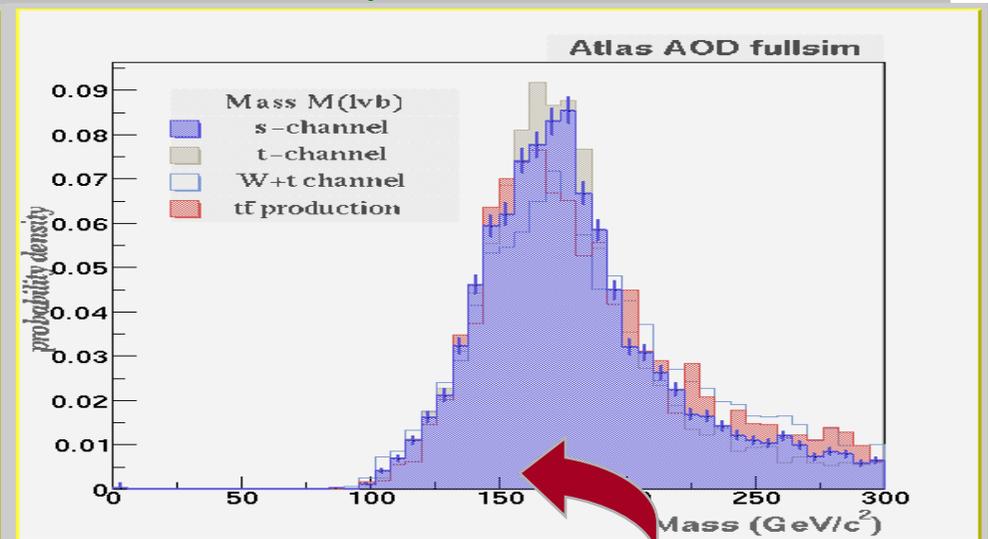
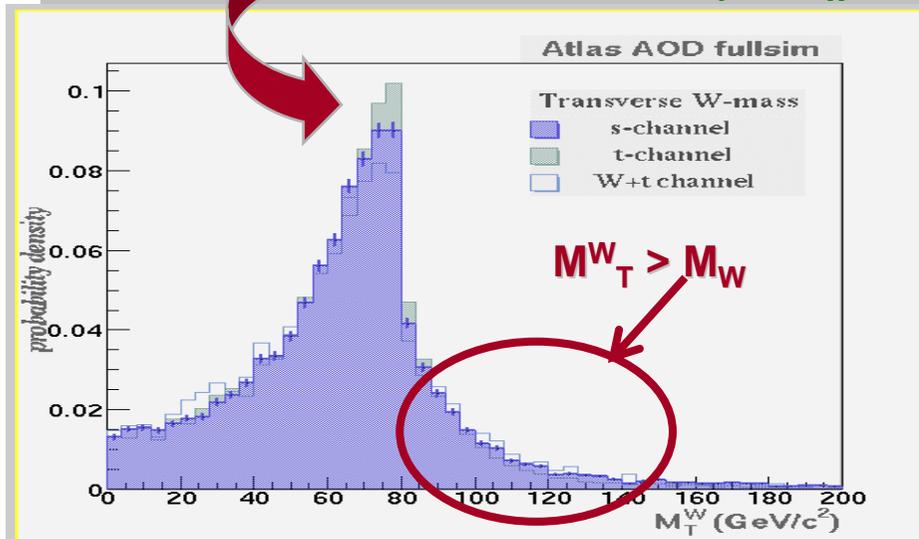
(1) Determination of $p_l(\nu)$

Interpret missing E_T as $p_T(\nu)$

Compute $p_l(\nu)$ using the W-mass constraint

→ $p_l(\nu)$ solutions : 2-fold ambiguity

→ no solution : $M_T^W > M_W$ → use real part for $p_l(\nu)$



(2) Determination of $M(lvb)$

Take $p_l(\nu)$ and b-jets giving the closest value to m_{top}

Reasonable agreement with Atfast

Discriminant Variable : M_{lvb}

Determination of $M(lvb)$

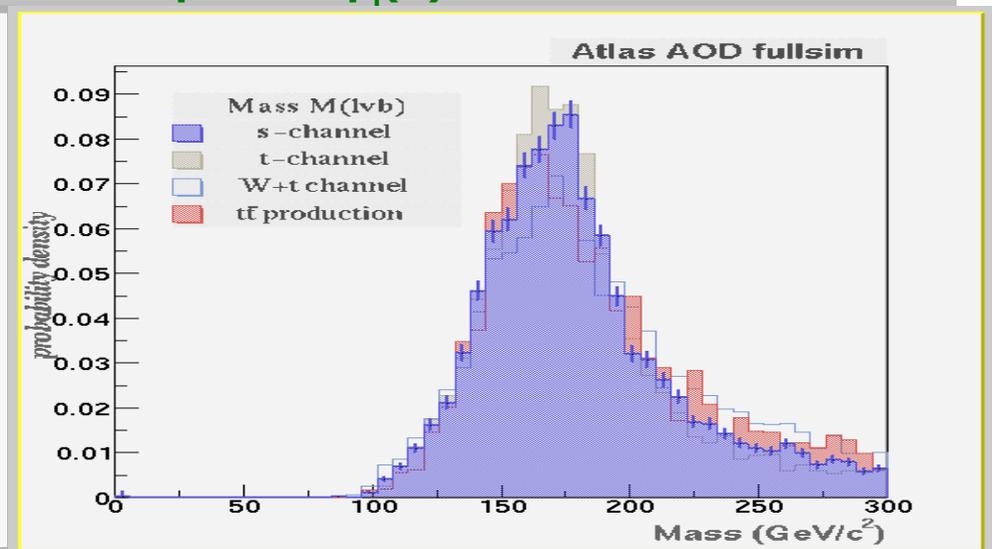
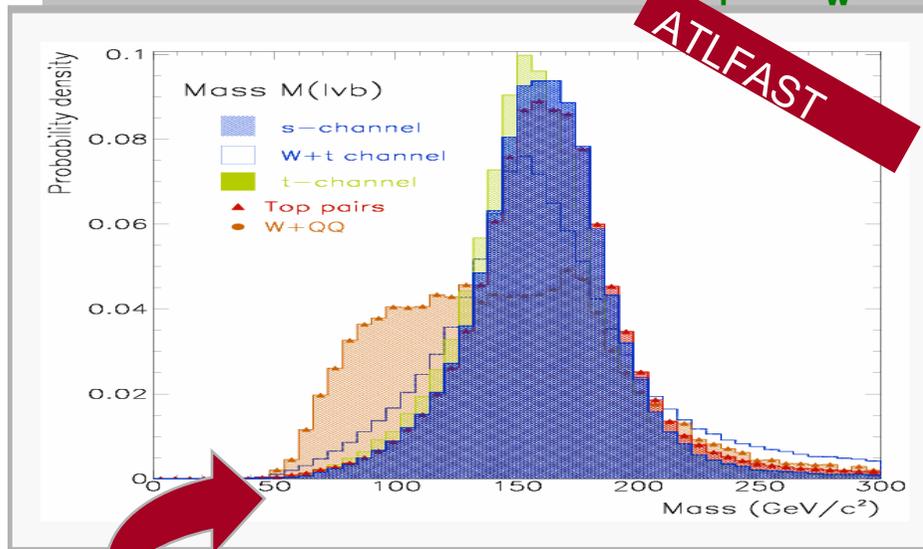
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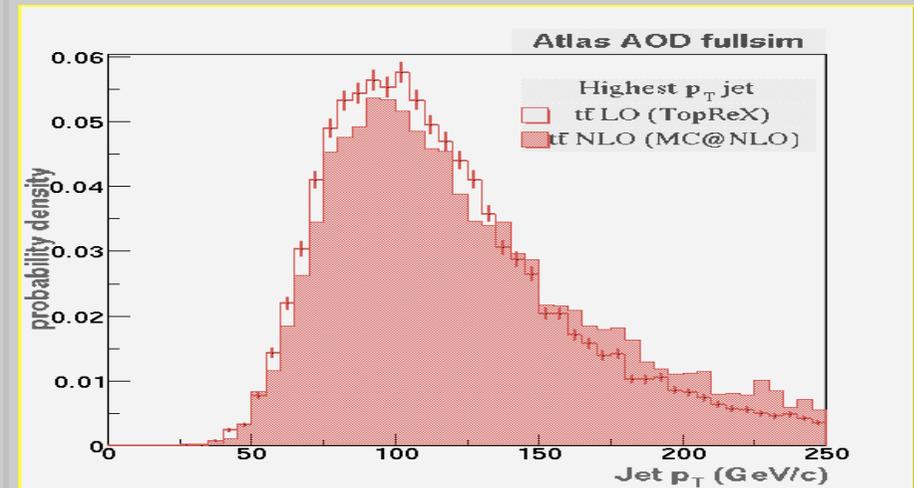
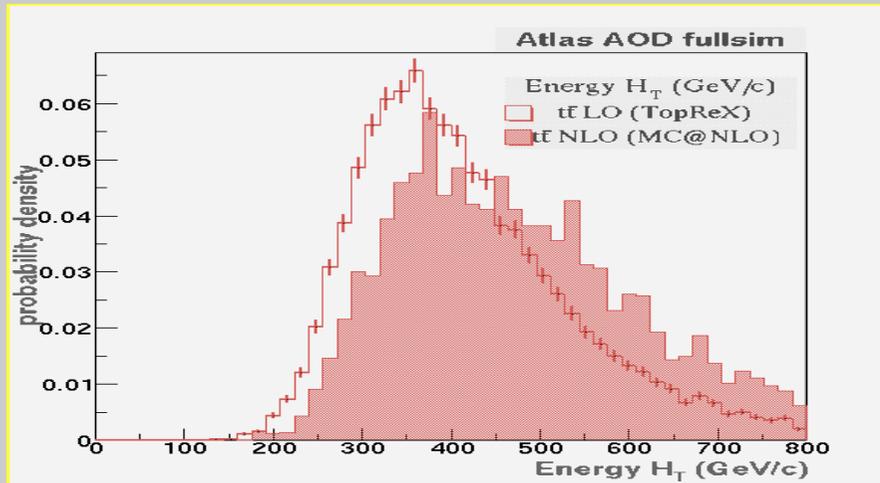
Take $p_l(\nu)$ and b-jet giving the closest value to m_{top}

Reasonable agreement with Atlfast

Single Top cross-section : Influence of NLO/LO corrections

Signal and Background

- *Computation @ NLO available for W^* and W -g :*
Affect $p_T(\text{jet})$ distribution, H_T etc...



S-channel : 3rd jet Veto

Sequential analysis

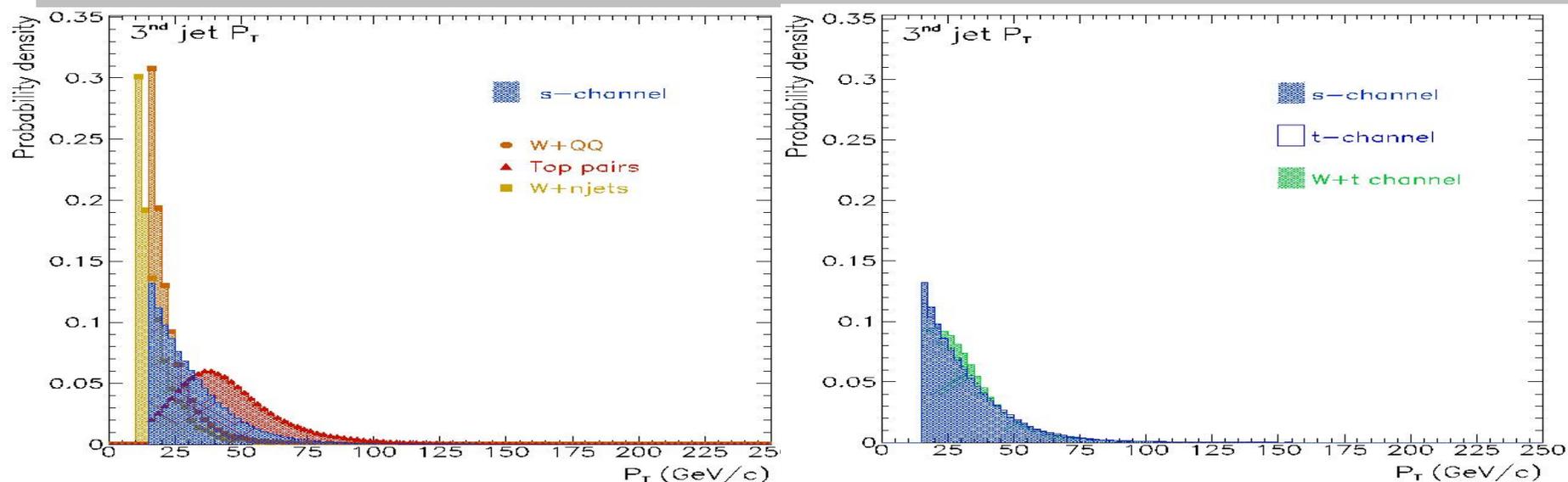
- *Selection criteria*

Number of jets : $N(\text{jet}) = 2$

Presence of two high p_T jets

Presence of two central, high- p_T b-tagged jets

→ Wg usually have 1 b-jet escaping the acceptance

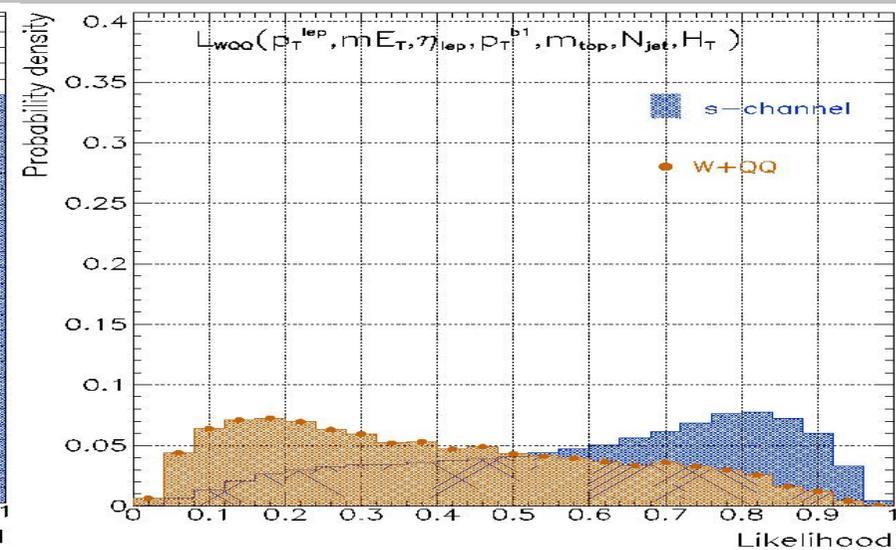
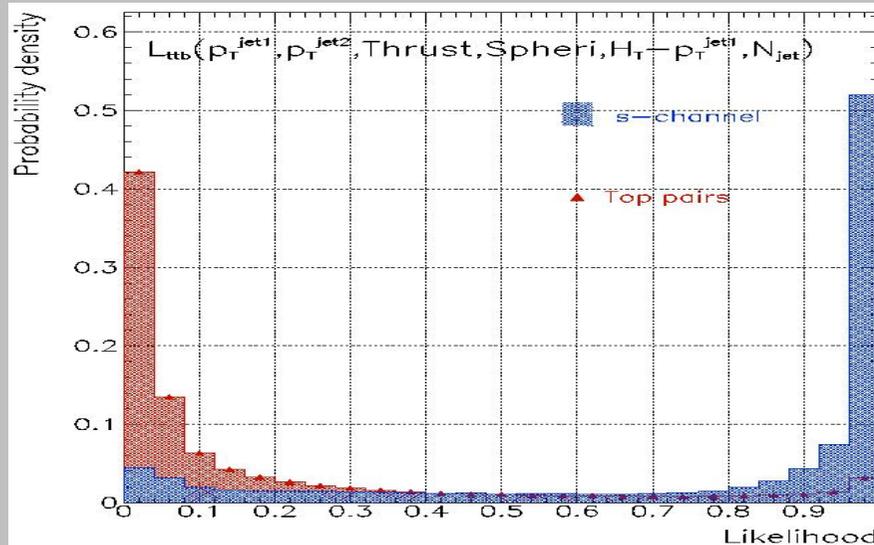


Reconstruct M_{lvb} within $m_{top} \pm 25 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
Window in H_T

S-channel : future improvements

Improved Analyses

- *Classify the analyses*
 - According to Nb of b-tagged jets
- *Use of more refined techniques*
 - Likelihoods defined against ttbar and WQQ
 - L_{ttb} and L_{WQQ} ("a la DØ")



- *Discriminant Variables*
 - Event global shapes are useful
 - Angular correlations (lepton-b, b-b ..)
 - Total Invariant mass, energy sum etc...
 - In all cases N(jet) appears to be a "relevant" parameter

S-channel : systematics

Systematics

- Experimental systematics**

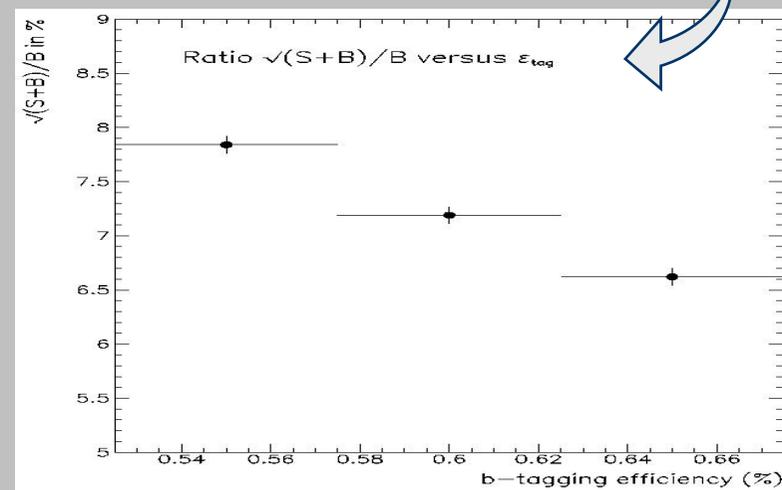
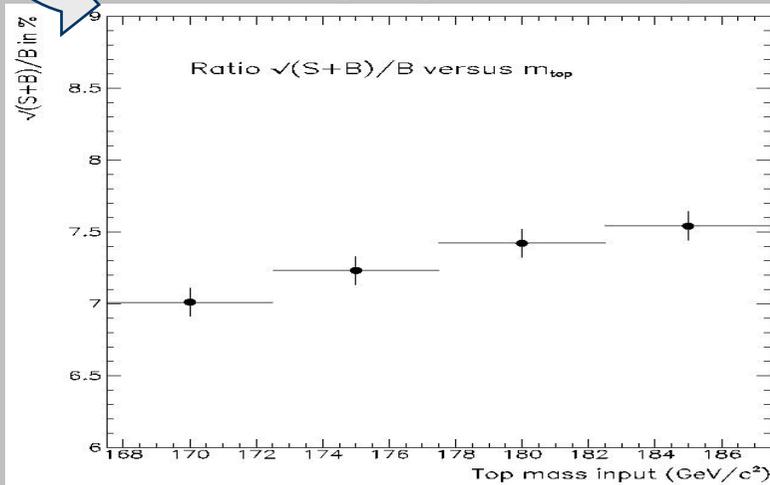
Main sources that degrades the expected precision by

Input Top mass Uncertainty by $\sim 12\%$

b-tagging efficiency & mistag rates by $\sim 10\%$

(b)-jet Energy scale : $\sim 20\%$ (p_T , H_T , m_t cuts)

Absolute $\sigma(W^*)$: luminosity $\Delta L/L \sim \pm 5\%$



- Theoretical uncertainties**

Affects p_T distributions (hence $P_T, H_T, m_{t\bar{t}}$...)

Affects cross-sections :

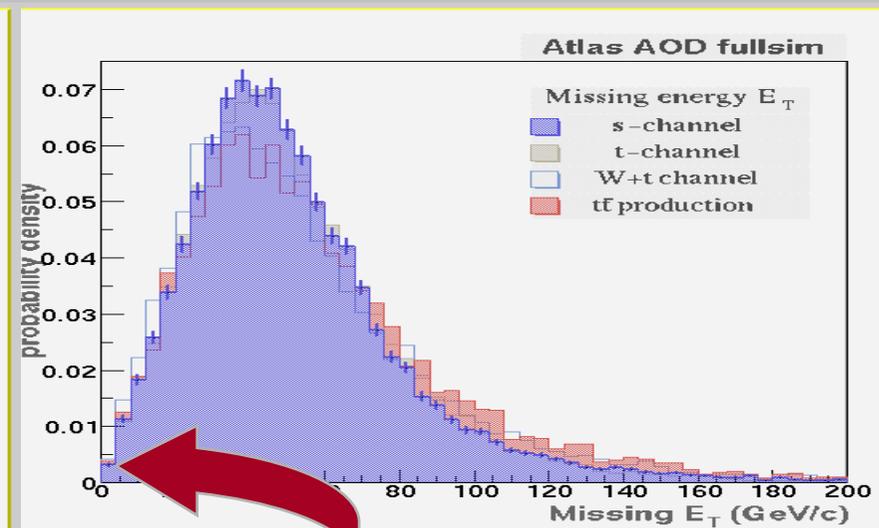
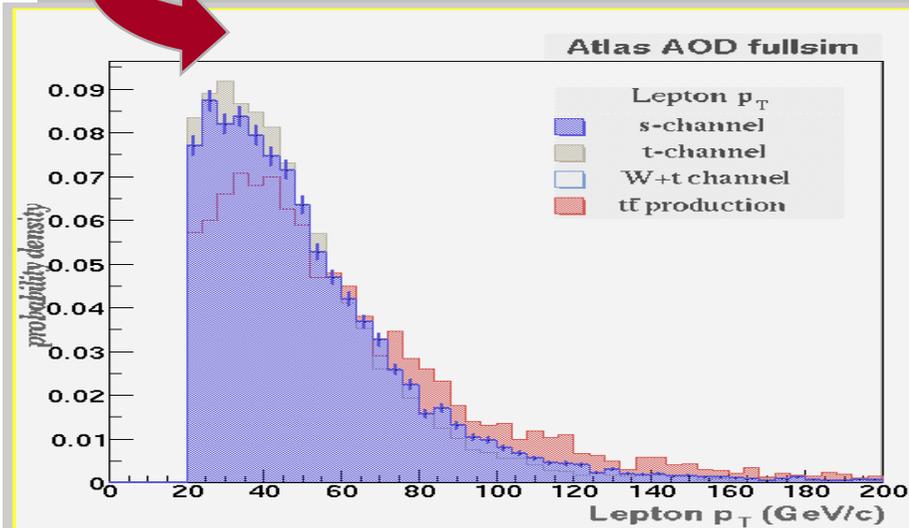
$$(\Delta\sigma/\sigma)_{t\bar{t}b} = 12\% \text{ (NLO)} \quad (\Delta\sigma/\sigma)_{Wg} = 3.5\% \text{ (NLO)}$$

$$(\Delta\sigma/\sigma)_{WQq} = 30\% ? \quad (\Delta\sigma/\sigma)_{Wjets} = 50\% ?$$

Lepton and missing E_T

Lepton Definition

- *Characteristics*
 - Reconstruction : ElectronCollection
 - Highest electron : $p_T \geq 20$ GeV/c
 - Acceptance : $|\eta| < 2.5$
 - Matched with Truth electron



Missing E_T Definition

- *Characteristics*
 - MissingEtContainer = "MET_Final"
 - $mE_T \geq 20$ GeV/c