

Status of the Calibration of the MUON Arm

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Outlook

- The hardware
- Tracking
 - Electronics calibration
 - Pedestals
 - Gains
 - Dead (Bad) channels
 - Position calibration
 - GMS : support position = f(t)
 - detElem position : Alignment with particles
 - DCS HV
 - Online/Offline link : The SHUTTLE
 - Offline : calibration related code
- Trigger
 - Dead map
 - Look-up-table
- Conclusion



Stations 1&2



Stations 3, 4, 5

- 8 quadrants / station : 16
- 5 (4.2) mm gap St.2 (St.1)
- 3 segmentation



- 9 or 13 slats/half plane : 140
- 5 mm gap
- 3 segmentations







> 5 LDC's, 1.1 M channels



The Trigger RPC's

Readout electronics





- Before each physics data taking
 - ECS -> pedestals runs -> compute pedestals -> load to FEE
 - Scripts -> Makeped (compute the pedestals and sigmas)
 - Store the FEE files (configuration, pedestals) in the LDC SOR
- ECS command files
 - The script for computing pedestals will run in // in each LDC
 - The load to the FEE is also parallel
- Storage in the CDB using the SHUTTLE
 - Retrieve all the LDC pedestal files (flat ASCII files)
 - Assembly and convert to CDB format (needs AliRoot)

Using the SHUTTLE for the CBD format conversion avoid the installation of AliRoot in each LDC

ECS : Tracking Pedestal run sequence

- Possible when
 - DCS status of MUON_TRK == READY -> DCS
- Consist of the following steps:
 - Select the "DEFAULT" DAQ configuration (or keep the current configuration if already defined)
 - Select "PEDESTAL" DAQ run parameters
 - Number of wanted events
 - Name of output files on local disk
 - Exec on every LDC the CONFIGURATION.sh script
 - Exec on every LDC the ZERO_SUPP_OFF.sh script
 - Data taking with "PEDESTAL" DAQ run options
 - No event building : data on LDC local disk
 - Exec on every LDC the COMPUTE THRESHOLDS.sh script
 - Exec on every LDC the LOAD_FERO.sh script
 - Exec on every LDC the CHECK_FERO.sh script

F. Carena's talk 14 March 2006



Tracking Makeped

- Based on MuTrkOnline lib (AliRoot free)
- Makeped -f <file.raw> -n <#events> ...
- Output
 - Histo file (ROOT)



; Pedestal file generated by makeped ; structCrocusCmdHeader ; uiChecksum eCrocusCommand uiFrtCrtTargetIds[2] 0x00010006 0x0000006 0x00020000 0x00030000 ; structFrtCrtCmdHeader #0 ; uiChecksum uiFrtCrtIdTarget uiFrtIdTargets[5] 0x000f0000 0x00020000 0x00050000 0x000b0000 0x00090000 0x000d0000 0x00070000 ; structFrtCmdHeader #0 ; uiChecksum eCrocusCommand uiFrtIdTarget 0x00050005 0x0000006 0x00050000 ; FRT 0x00050000 Lport 0 -> BP 6 0x0000003 0x00000000 0x00000000 ; FRT 0x00050000 Lport 1 -> BP 7 0x0000003 0x00000000 0x00000000 ; FRT 0x00050000 Lport 2 -> BP 8 0x0000003 0x00000000 0x00000000 ; FRT 0x00050000 Lport 3 -> BP 9 0x0000003 0x0000000 0x00000000 ; FRT 0x00050000 Lport 5 -> BP 10 0x0000003 0x00000000 0x00000000 ; structRawDataHeader ; uiHeaderChecksum bLastChunk uiRawDataLength uiRawDataChecksum 0x02900353 0x0000001 0x00003cf 0x0290009d : RawData ; Lport 0 -> BP 6 with 3 manus ; Manu 16 (0x00400000) 0x00400000 0x000000c2 0x00000106 0x00000d1 0x00000073 0x00000101



- All the pieces of code exist
- ECS integration
 - Sequence defined with DAQ
 - Full test with the ECS @ CERN in Oct. 06
- Makeped
 - Input : CROCUS configuration files needed
 - Generation of final config. files under way (I. Hrivnacova)
- SHUTTLE (L. Aphecetche)
 - Code to convert online ASCII files to CDB under way
 - Apply the mapping (AliRoot) : BusPatch -> detElem

Electronics gain calibration

- Why ?
 - Dispersion in gain (2.5-3%) quickly deteriorate the resolution
 - Correction for non-linearities
- How ?
 - Sending a signal to each channel
 - Sequence of ~ 5 runs with signal = 0, 500 mV, ...
 - But ... gain = f(internal calibration capacitors)
- When
 - In the cavern the conditions are stable (T \sim constant, ...)
 - Once a day



Parameters from industry (once)

- Each circuit will be measured in the industry (serial nb.)
- Direct gain / calibration capacitors (needed for cal. signal)
- Storage in the CDB
- How to calibrate during the experiment
 - Using the calibration signal
 - Gain = f(internal capacitors) : geographical position of each MANU
 - Several runs (5) for different input signals (amplitude variation)
 - Using the signal + capacitors, we get the gain
 - Storage in CDB files using the SHUTTLE (as pedestals)

ECS : Electronics calibration runs

- Possible when
 - DCS status of MUON_TRK == READY -> DCS
- Consist of the following steps:
 - Select the "ELECTRONICS_CALIBRATION" DAQ configuration
 - Configuration with one GDC
 - Select "ELECTRONICS_CALIBRATION" DAQ run parameters
 - Number of wanted events
 - Exec on every LDC the CONFIGURATION.sh script
 - Exec on every LDC the ZERO_SUPP_OFF.sh script
 - Execute "N_ITERATIONS" times the following subsequence
 - Exec on every LDC the SET_PULSE.sh script (with a loop counter as argument)
 - Data taking with "ELECTRONICS_CALIBRATION" DAQ run options
 - Event building on : data on PDS
 - Revert to a "DEAULT" DAQ configuration



Code well advanced

- Using simulated data
- Waiting the real data from CROCUS (Oct. 06)
- ECS integration
 - Sequence defined with DAQ
 - Second step after the integration of pedestals
- SHUTTLE (L. Aphecetche)
 - Similar to pedestal one



- Why?
 - Needed for the Offline clustering
 - Good calculation of the reconstruction efficiency

• How ?

- Using the pedestals files in the SHUTTLE
- Using the real data (improvement)
 - Online : Sampling using a monitoring (MOOD).
 - Offline : AliRoot
- When ?
 - For each run (same frequency as pedestal run)
- Who ?
 - Our SHUTTLE team (Laurent A. / Ivana H.)





- Solutions
 - Photogrammetry (resolution 50-100 μm)
 - Alignment with particles
 - Variations f(t) : GMS

T mass resolution vs position uncertainties





The GMS Overview



GMS Data Acquisition

• GMS is a slow control system : Uses the DCS architecture (PVSS)



- Need 3 programs for DAQ, analysis and reconstruction
 - program to control the images acquisition developed by the EP/CO group (will be included into the JCOP framework, v 0.1.2 available)
 - program of image analysis (provided by the ATLAS collaboration)
 - program of geometry reconstruction (developed at Lyon)

GMS : Ongoing work

• Acquisition:

Test of the Framework component prototype under way (FSM)



	Contiguration
Channe	
	Advanced Options
escrip	LWDAQ Server Operation
Settin	Server IP Numher
BC	
-5	
8	Server Status: Idle
S	Come Carlo Eller
S	(on server machine) ./Tools/Data/fwLwdaq_Script.txt
S	Allow change of path Reload File

- Reconstruction program:
 - Developed for simulation purposes then adapted to real data
 - Retrieve displacements of the chambers (tested @ Grenoble)
 - Output is 1 TGeoHMatrix per chamber (or half chamber)





- Acquisition:
 - Develop a state diagram for the GMS [Oct 2006]
 - Implement the DAQ for the entire GMS system (only a test at small scale has been done) [Nov 2006]
 - Implement the alarm in PVSS [Dec 2006]
- Reconstruction program:
 - Implement the I/O using the ALICE databases [Jan 2007]
 - Commissioning on site (with fraction of detectors) : [March 2007]

Need of alignment with physics tracks





Alignment approach : Millepede

- Original development
 - V. Blobel (DESY) : hep-ex/0208021
 - But : Fortran used
- Implementation in AliRoot MUON

Detector specific procedure:

- 1. Define your "alignment parameters"
 - Global parameters
- 2. Define your "track model" (B=0, B!=0)
 - Local parameters
- 3. Define your "measurement"
- 4. Write your χ^2 to minimize:



- 5. Express *F* derivatives with respect to:
 - Local parameters (track)
 - Global parameters (alignment)
- 6. Define constraints (local or global)

AliMillepede, c++ class modified from a c++ translation by S. Viret (LHCb) of the original fortran package

Per detection element:

- X and Y translation
- Phi (azimuth) rotation
- B=0, straight track (4 parameters)
- B!=0, kalman track (+ local straight track approximation)
- X (~100 μ m) and Y (~10 μ m) position of hit

With the residual of each track at each detector element $F_j(t_1, t_2, ...; d_1, d_2, ...) = T_j - C_j$

Needed, under study



Alignment : Status of committed code

- Simulation. Generating misalignments:
 - http://aliceinfo.cern.ch/alicvs/viewvc/MUON/AliMUONGeometryMisAligner.cxx?view=log
 - http://aliceinfo.cern.ch/alicvs/viewvc/MUON/MUONCheckMisAligner.C?view=log
- Simulation or Real Data. Alignment (Minimization) algorithm:
 - http://aliceinfo.cern.ch/alicvs/viewvc/MUON/AliMillepede.cxx?view=log
- Simulation or Real Data. Reading tracks and hits (+data manipulation) and calling the alignment algorithm:
 - http://aliceinfo.cern.ch/alicvs/viewvc/MUON/AliMUONAlignment.cxx?view=log
 - http://aliceinfo.cern.ch/alicvs/viewvc/MUON/MUONAlignment.C?view=log
- Simulation (Real Data?). Full chain test script:
 - http://aliceinfo.cern.ch/alicvs/viewvc/MUON/AlirootRun_MUONtestAlign.sh?view=log



Alignment : What next ?

- Alignment to do list
 - Software development
 - AliMillepede class optimization (fully use symmetric properties of matrix)
 - Problem with stations 1 and 2 (quadrant type) -> 4 almost independent detectors
 - Improve alignment performance
 - Track selections (B-on)
 - Other constraints
 - Multi-step procedure (e.g. fix some stations to align others etc ...)
 - Extend to other degrees of freedom
 - Carry complete study of alignment performance (including physics)
 - Initial misalignment
 - Number of tracks
 - Read survey (photogrammetry files)
 - Final alignment procedure
 - Zero field runs (link with GMS)
 - Field on runs
 - Frequency

Use dimuon trigger events in PDC06 reconstructed with various misaligned geometries ...



- HV = 0 in a part of the detector
 - DCS know it
 - Solution : Use the DCS data
 - Pedestal file have those channels (LV ON)
 - Solution : NO
 - Gains file have those channels (LV ON)
 - Solution : NO
- Idea : Use the DCS HV monitored data
 - SHUTTLE Use case 4
 - Under study



The SHUTTLE

- Use case 1 (reading from DAQ FES) well under way
 - Pedestals
 - Code written, currently under test (BTW, it uncovered some bugs in our AliMUONRawWriter, demonstrating -once more?- the importance of stress-testing the code *...)
 - Gains
 - · Very similar to pedestal case. Coding not started
 - Dead channels
 - A bit more tricky, as information from both pedestals and gains might be used. How to deal with this within a Shuttle preprocessor ? (discussion started with Alberto/Jan-Fiete)
- Use case 3 (GMS)
 - Preprocessor implemented (under test).
- Use case 4 (DCS)
 - To store HV status
 - Just starting to investigate...

* It was the first time we generated 1.06M digits per event...

SHUTTLE framework questions

- Understood that there will be ONE preprocessor per subsystem
 - We obviously have more than one task to do per subsystem.
 How the preprocessor's supposed to know what to do ?
 - Even if driven by one preprocessor, we'll for sure have one class per "type of job". Would be great to have this incorporated into the framework (e.g. have the Preprocessor a Ttask-like object ?)
- Cooperation between preprocessors
 - Typical use case for us is dead channels. Basically we'd like the dead channel preprocessor to be ran after a pedestal and/or gain run, taking advantage of as much information as available (i.e. both ped and gain). Would mean some persistency of the pedestal and gain files on FES. Is that possible ?



Offline Calibration code

- Nothing new since march 2006 : here's a recap
- Storage/Retrieval to/from OCDB
 - MUON TRK : implemented for pedestals, gains, dead channels
 - MUON TRG : implemented for LUT, masks
- AliMUONDigit(de)Calibrator exists
 - And is always "ON" in AliRoot
 - Apply pedestals, gains, dead channels
- TODO
 - Update gain correction (using 1th order correction, 2nd order will be used). Minor point though
 - Update dead channel treatment : so far dead channel simply rejected. Must instruct clusterizer how to better deal with this information. Not so minor job to do. First shot at it planned end Oct. 2006 during MUON Offline Working Week.



MUON Trigger Calibration

• Dead Map (Masks) : issued from MOOD (in progress)





• Look-Up-Table : issued from AliRoot (in progress)





- MUON Tracking
 - ECS / Pedestals
 - Electronics gain
 - Dead map (dead, noisy channels)
 - GMS (global chamber displacement)
 - Alignment with part. (each detElem)
 - Offline (calibration) + SHUTTLE
 - Detector configuration
 - DCS
 - MOOD
 - DAQ CROCUS
- MUON Trigger
 - Calibration : dead map
 - Calibration : LUT
 - MOOD
 - SHUTTLE
 - Offline (calibration)

- : AB
- : J.L Charvet, B. Espagnon, M. Malek
- : L. Aphecetche
- : R. Tieulent
- : J. Castillo
- : I. Hrivnacova, L. Aphecetche, C. Finck
- G. Martinez
- : AB, I. Hrivnacova
- : I. Atanassov
- : G. Batigne
- : S. Rousseau
- : V. Barret, R. Guernane
- : B. Vulpescu
- : V. Barret
- : Nantes
- : P. Crochet, R. Guernane, L. Aphecetche,
- C. Finck

Conclusion

- Calibration scheme for the MUON is final
 - Tracking : Electronics, Dead Map, GMS, Alignment, DCS
 - Trigger : Dead Map, Look-up-Table
- Most of the code is already available and tested
- Under way for the Tracking
 - Pedestals/Gains -> final ECS integration
 - GMS : Optimization, finishing the GUI
 - Alignment : Optimization, interface the survey files
 - SHUTTLE : Strategy defined, coding under way
 - Offline : Reconstruction from raw data, pedestal, calibration & noisy channels is working
- Under way for the Trigger
 - Final code for the Dead Map (in MOOD) and LUT (in AliRoot)
 - SHUTTLE : Coding (similar to the Tracking)
 - Offline : Reconstruction from rawdata including mask and LUT is working.

The calibration of the MUON arm is progressing well



BACKUP



Readiness (v8 updated)

ır #	Parameter	Data format/size per channel	Data size (To	tal) Bytes	Update freq	Source	Confirmed	Run type / Trigger type
			in OCDB	reference				
1	Pedestal corrections	Buspatch, manuid, channelid, mean, sigma	1,00E+07	no	Run	DAQ	yes	pedestal / pulser
2	Gain corrections	Buspatch, manuid, channelid, aO, a1, a2	1,25E+07	no	Day	DAQ	yes	calibration / pulser
5	FEE parameters from industry	seria nº, channel, capa, gain	5,00E+06	no	Once	DCDB (XML files)	yes	-
4	Dead map - Tracking	Buspatch, manuid, channelid, level	1,00E+06	no	Run	DAQ	yes	pedestal / pulser
5	GM5 Tracking	AliAlignObjMatrix	2,50E+04	no	Run	DC5	yes	-
6	Aligment Tracking	AliAlignObjMatrix	2,50E+04	no	few/Day	Offline	yes	Field OFF + ON
		#RegionalBoard,						
7	Dead map - Trigger	#LocalBoard,	5,00E+03	no	Run	DAQ	yes	calib and phys runs
		#stripNumber, level						
	4 1 7 1 1	#RegionalBoard,	5 005 00					
8	Masks (Trigger)	#LocalBoard,	5,00E+03	no	Run	DAQ	yes	callb and phys runs
		32768 (15 adress bits) * 4			Each change			
9	Look-up-Table (Trigger)	output bit word (2 bits for	4,00E+06	no	of physics	First runs Simulation then real data	yes	phys runs
		lpt and 2 bits for hpt)			conditions			

# of required events/sampling rate	Processing level: sub- event or event	Results: FEE/Archive	Accessible by offline	Calib. Procedure in AliRoot	use case #	
1000 events / run	sub-event	FEE + DAQ FES/OCDB	Yes	yes	1	
5 * 1000 events / run	sub-event	DAQ FES/OCDB	Yes	yes	1	
-	-	DCDB	Yes	yes	1 (once)	
1000 events / run	sub-event / event	DAQ FES/OCDB	Yes	yes	1 (and offline)	
-	-	DCS ArchiveDB/OCDB	Yes	yes	3	
10-100 Kevents	event	OCDB	Yes	yes	produced offline (CAF)	
100 calib events / run	sub-event	DAQ FES/OCDB	Yes	yes	1	
100 calib events / run	sub-event	DAQ FES/OCDB	Yes	yes	1	
all events	event	DAQ FE5/OCDB	Yes	yes	produced offline	



Calibration Milestones (v3 updated)

		Ne	w calibration N	lilestones (Alber	to Colla)
Milestones	provide list of milestones	14-juil-06	DONE	14-juil-06	
	provide size of reference data	15-aoû-06	DONE	15-aoû-06	
	Confirmation by DAQ experts on calibration strategy	1-oct-06	DONE	1-oct-06	
User Requirements	Confirmation by DCS experts on calibration strategy	1-oct-06	DONE	1-oct-06	
	Finalize requirements for dead map	17-juil-06	DONE	17-juil-06	
	Define strategy	17-juil-06	DONE	17-juil-06	
	revise size of calibration and reference data	3-oct	DONE	3-oct-06	
	Calib procedure implemented in AliRoot	31-juil-06	DONE	31-juil-06	
Offline	Provide name of contact for MC data quality control	1-aoû-06	DONE	1-aoû-06	Frederic Yermia (yermia@to.infn.it>
	Provide data quality control macro. Check of occupancy.	15-sep-06	DONE	15-sep-06	
	Check memory consumption of reconstruction	ry consumption of 15-sep-06 I		15-sep-06	
	preprocessor algorithm implemented for use case 1	2-oct-06	LATE 0	31-oct-06	DAQ ECS
SHUTTLE	preprocessor algorithm implemented for use case 3	2-oct-06	LATE 0	30-nov-06	GMS
	preprocessor algorithm implemented for use case 4	2-oct-06	LATE 0	31-jan-07	DC5
	algorithm for DAQ implemented	30-sep-06	DONE	30-sep-06	The DAQ sequence for pedestal and calibration is done
Online	algorithm benchmark by DAQ experts	30-sep-06	LATE 0	15-nov-06	The final intregration of pedestal and calibration scripts in the ECS is foreseen for mid-Novemver (or before)
		New	Alianment Mile	estones (Raffael	e Grosso)
Geometry	Provide symbolic volume names AddAlignableVolumes	3-oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	
Survey data	Format of Survey data and conversion into alignment objects	3-oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	
	alignment aware simulation	3-oct-06	LATE 0	30-nov-06	Aligment aware simulation done. Handling half chambers to be enabled.
Sim/Rec	alignment-aware reconstruction	3-oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	
	alignment procedures	3-oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	



			MUC	N Software (Status	
Item	sub item	Due Date	Statu	is New	Date	Comment
	General	11-fév-06	DON	E 11-	fév-06 using	TGeoVolumeAssembly commited
	mis-alignment	11-fév-06	DON	E 11-	fév-06 applyi	ing mis-alignement to geometry
Alignment					Comp	ute alignment from physics tracks without and with B: code exists an
	alignment from physics trac	ks 30-avr-06	DON	E 30-	avr-06 will b	e committed after the code is made AliRoot compliant
					Code	committed in June 06
					Align	ment Data in local CDB storage
					The r	nacro for generation mis-alignment data was put in AliRoot in
	Data	6-avr-06	DON	E 6-	avr-06 April	and after disussion with Raphaelle et Peter it was decided that
					the d	lata going to CDB will be generated via this macro (by CERN team) wh
					it will	l clear where should they go to.
					Calibr	ration classes exist together with calibration and de-calibration
	General	30-jan-06	DON	E 30-	jan-06 meth	ods usingg the CDB framework and will be committed. March
					Marc	h offline week: done
Calibration					calibr	ration and external parameters defined. It is not clear what the sour
	parameters	15-déc-06	0	0 15-	déc-06 of ev	ery parameters is, what is the full list of parameters, and how to
					collec	ct them. Information will be provided as they become available.
					Marc	h offline week: Pedestals and g
			5.011		Marc	h offline week: List of parameters and respective source available.
	external DB	23-mars-06	DON	: 23-m	ars-06 Sever	ral points still need to be discussed. Document
					publis	shed
Triccan		30. ian 06	DON	F 30	ion 06 um m	er classes are there, nowever there is no link with the general classe
mgger		50-jun-00	DON		Jan-oo we pr	dens
					The r	remaining overlaps between MUON and the Structure will be correct.
			New Miles	tones on Raw	Format (Cyet	an Cheshkov)
Geom	Provide commissionni	na schedule	THOM HUICS	Tories on Real	- or man rover	TO BE CLARIFIED
Commissi	onnina and persons in charge	of DAQ and 3-4	oct-06 LA	TE LATE	3-oct-06	5
	data analysis					
Recon	Provide DDL to equip	ment ID		N - 01 - 15		
Hardward	e mapping mapping	3-0	oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	
	Provide Geometrical r	mapping 3-a	oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	5
	Status of raw-data re	econstruction 3-a	oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	5
Raw C Reconstr	uction Removal of dependent	cies on gAlice		TE O	20	
	(AliRun)	- 3-0	CT-UO LA	IE U	30-nov-00	2
	Status with raw-data	format 3-a	oct-06	DONE	3-oct-06	6
Docur Simulatia	n Implement Raw2(5)D	igits for event 3	oot 06 1.4	TE O	15 oct 06	Raw25Digit: done for tracker, for trigger this week
D	embedding	3-0	00 LA		10-001-00	
Raw d						
Kaw d	Raw data visualisation	within the 2	vot-06 1.4	TE LATE	3. act 04	TO BE CLARIFIED