



Enabling Grids for E-science

Operations Model for next year

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On behalf of EGEE operations

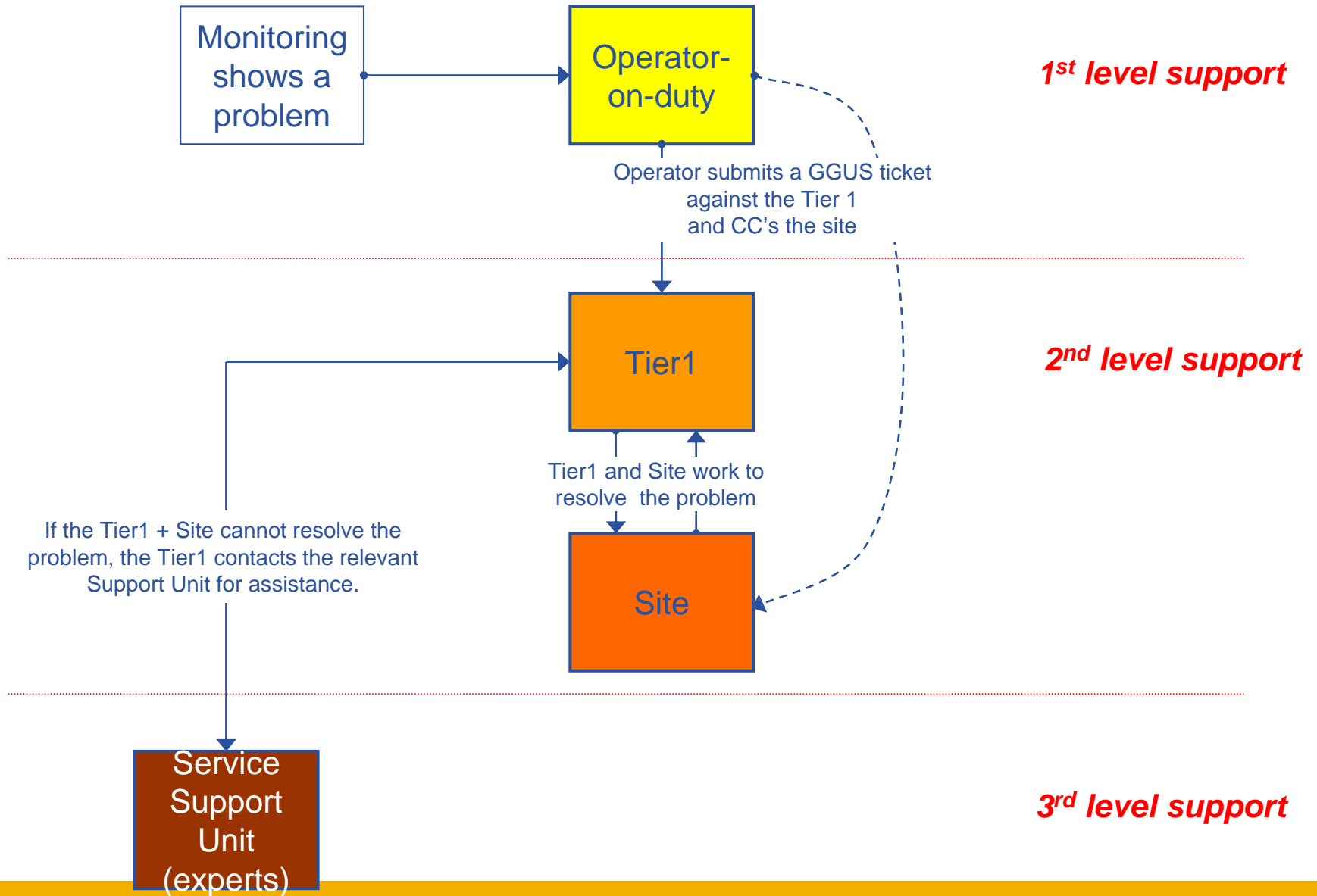
WLCG Service Coordination Meeting

20/12/2005

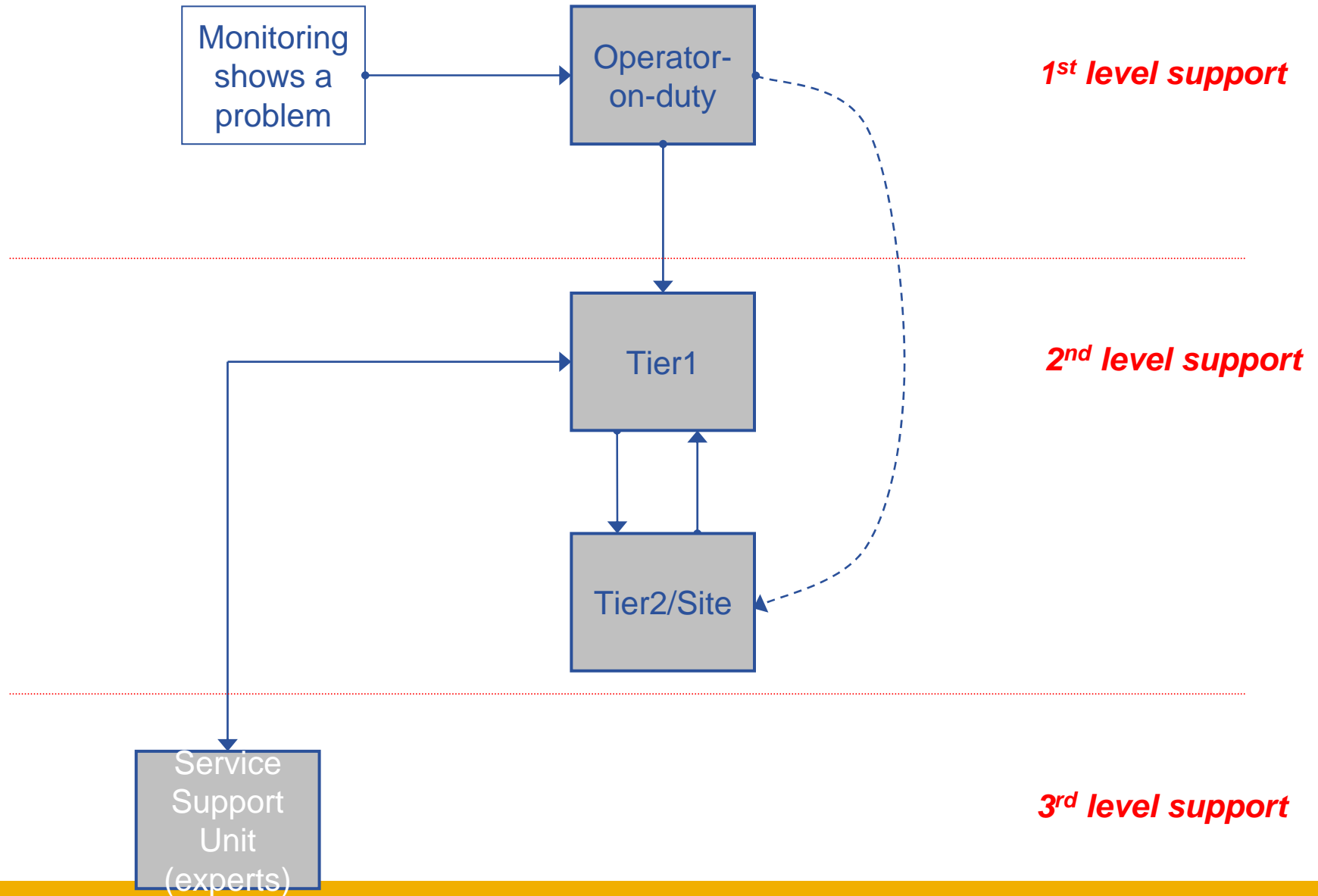
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- **Service monitoring**
 - To detect and report problems
 - Difference with site monitoring: done centrally, in an independent, homogeneous way. Might partially overlap with site monitoring
- **Measure service availability according to MoUs**
 - Measure, report, and compare to Service level Definitions
- **Set up effective operation support structure/tools to perform these objectives and react promptly**
 - Problem detection
 - Reporting
 - Problem solving
 - Escalation procedures



Operations Support flow



- **Site Functional Tests (SFT)**

- Framework to test services at all sites
- Shows results matrix
- Detailed test log available for troubleshooting and debugging
- History of individual tests is kept
- Can include VO-specific tests (e.g. sw environment)

Test summary		Colours definition		Test abbreviations				
	SD	JL	JS	CT	OK	total	SD Scheduled downtime #a3a3a3	cs CSH test
dteam	15	12	4	6	139	176	JL Job list match failed #aab3ff	swdir VO software directory
lhcb	15	81	5	35	39	175	JS Job submission failed #f4876b	rgma R-GMA
							CT Critical tests failed #f9d48e	dirac-test Dirac full test
							NT Non-critical tests failed #f2f98e	ver Software Version (WN)
							OK OK #b2f98e	wn WN host name
								ca CA certs version
								cr1 CRL timestamp test
								rm Replica Management
								votag VO Tag management
								js Job submission
								bi BrokerInfo

	St.	Site Name	Site CE	VO dteam											VO lhcb					
				St.	js	ver	wn	ca	rgma	bi	cs	rm	votag	swdir	cr1	St.	js	dirac-test		
AsiaPacific																				
1.	CT	INDIACMS-TIFR	ce.indiacms.res.in	CT	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	X	O	O	!!!	JL	X	??
2.	OK	TW-NCUHEP	grid01.phy.ncu.edu.tw	OK	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	JL	X	??
3.	OK	TOKYO-LCG2	dgce0.icepp.jp	OK	O	2	4	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	JL	X	??
4.	OK	Taiwan-LCG2	lcg00125.grid.sinica.edu.tw	OK	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	JL	X	??
5.	OK	Taiwan-IPAS-LCG2	testbed001.phys.sinica.edu.tw	OK	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	JL	X	??
6.	OK	GOG-Singapore	melon.ngpp.ngp.org.sg	OK	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	JL	X	??
7.	OK	Taiwan-NCUCC-LCG2	ce.cc.ncu.edu.tw	OK	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	OK	O	O
8.	OK	LCG KNU	cluster50.knu.ac.kr	OK	O	2	5	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	CT	O	!!!
BNL																				
9.	SD	BNL-LCG2	lcg-ce01.usatlas.bnl.gov	SD	X	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	SD	X	??
Canada																				
10.	JL	TORONTO-LCG2	bigmac-lcg-ce.physics.utoronto.ca	JL	X	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	W	O	!!!	OK	O	O
11.	SD	CARLETONU-LCG2	lcg02.physics.carleton.ca	SD	X	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	SD	X	??
12.	OK	TRIUMF-LCG2	lcgce01.triumf.ca	OK	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	!!!	OK	O	O
13.	OK	Umontreal-LCG2	lcg-ce.lps.umontreal.ca	OK	O	2	6	0	I	O	O	O	O	O	W	O	!!!	OK	O	O

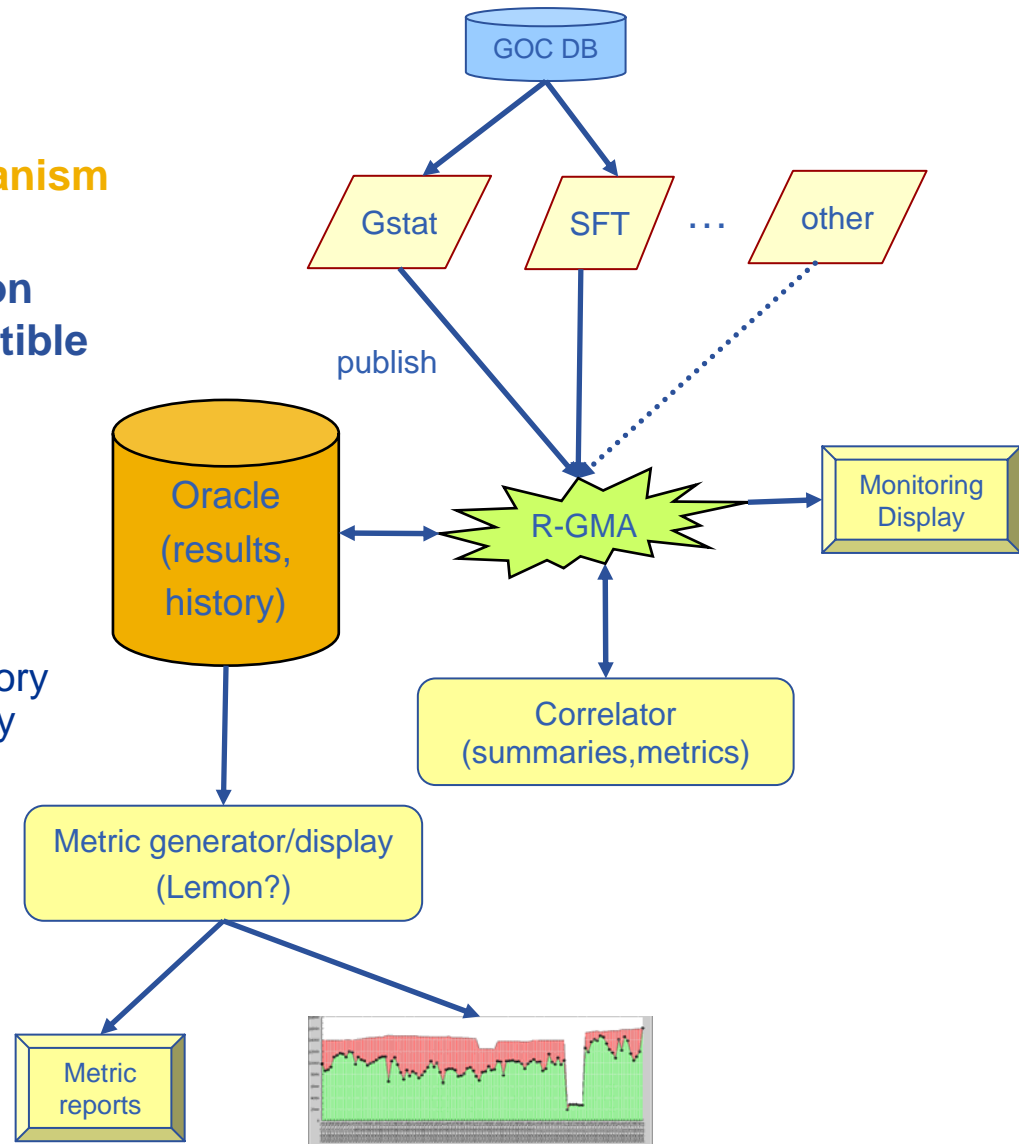
Measuring availability and performance of the services

<i>Service</i>	<i>Class</i>	<i>Responsible</i>	<i>Status</i>
SRM 2.1	C	Dave Kant (RAL)	Planning
LFC	C	James Casey (CERN)	Planning
FTS	C	FTS support (CERN)	Planning
CE	C	Piotr Nyczyk (CERN)	Running
RB	C	Dave Kant (RAL)	Finished (not integrated)
Top level BDII	C	Min Tsai (Taipei)	Planning
Site BDII	H	Min Tsai (Taipei)	Running
MyProxy	C	Maarten Litmaath (CERN)	Planning
VOMS	C	Valerio Venturi (INFN)	Planning
R-GMA	H	Laurence Field (CERN)	Planning

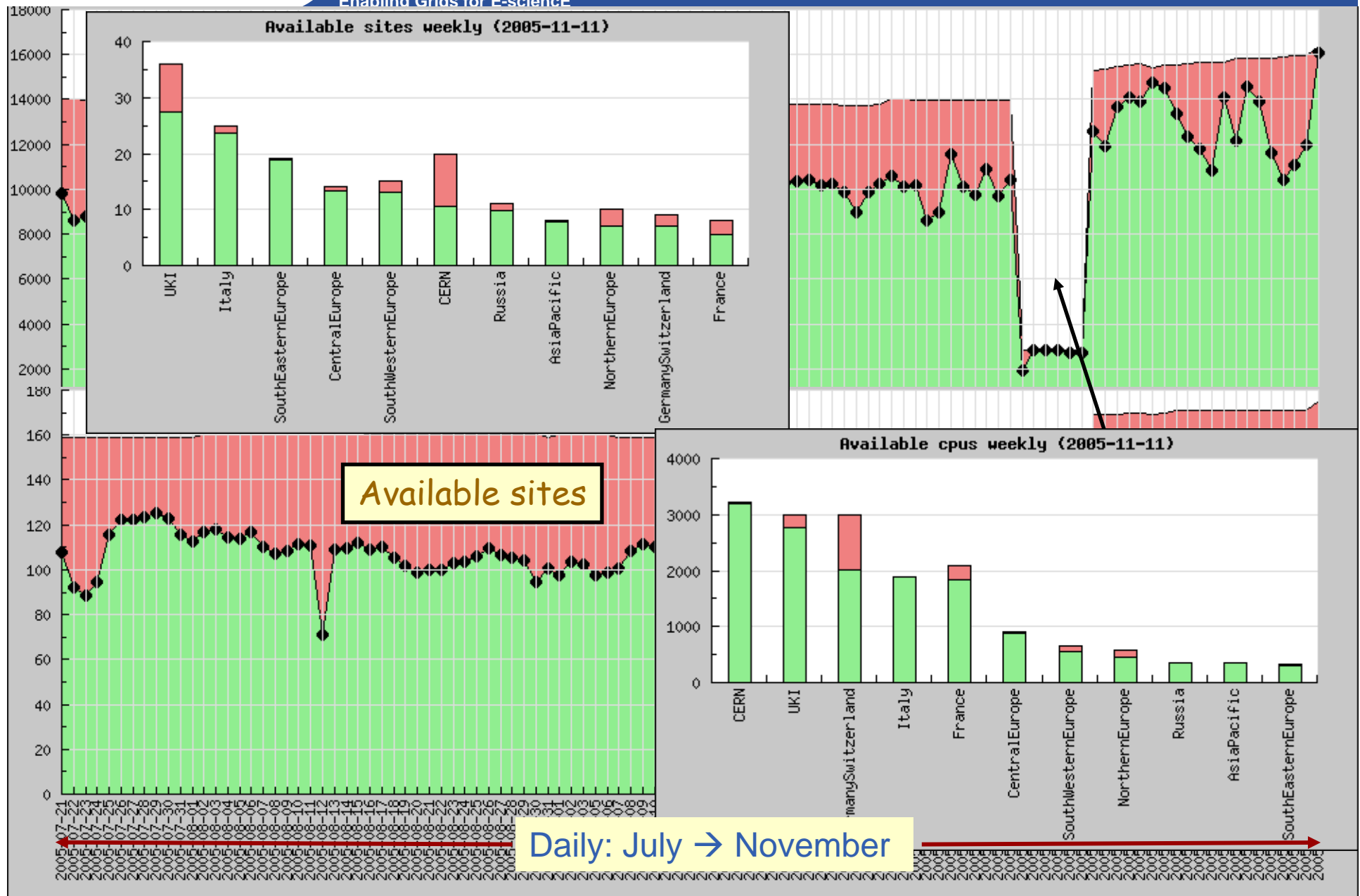
C: Critical service

H: High availability

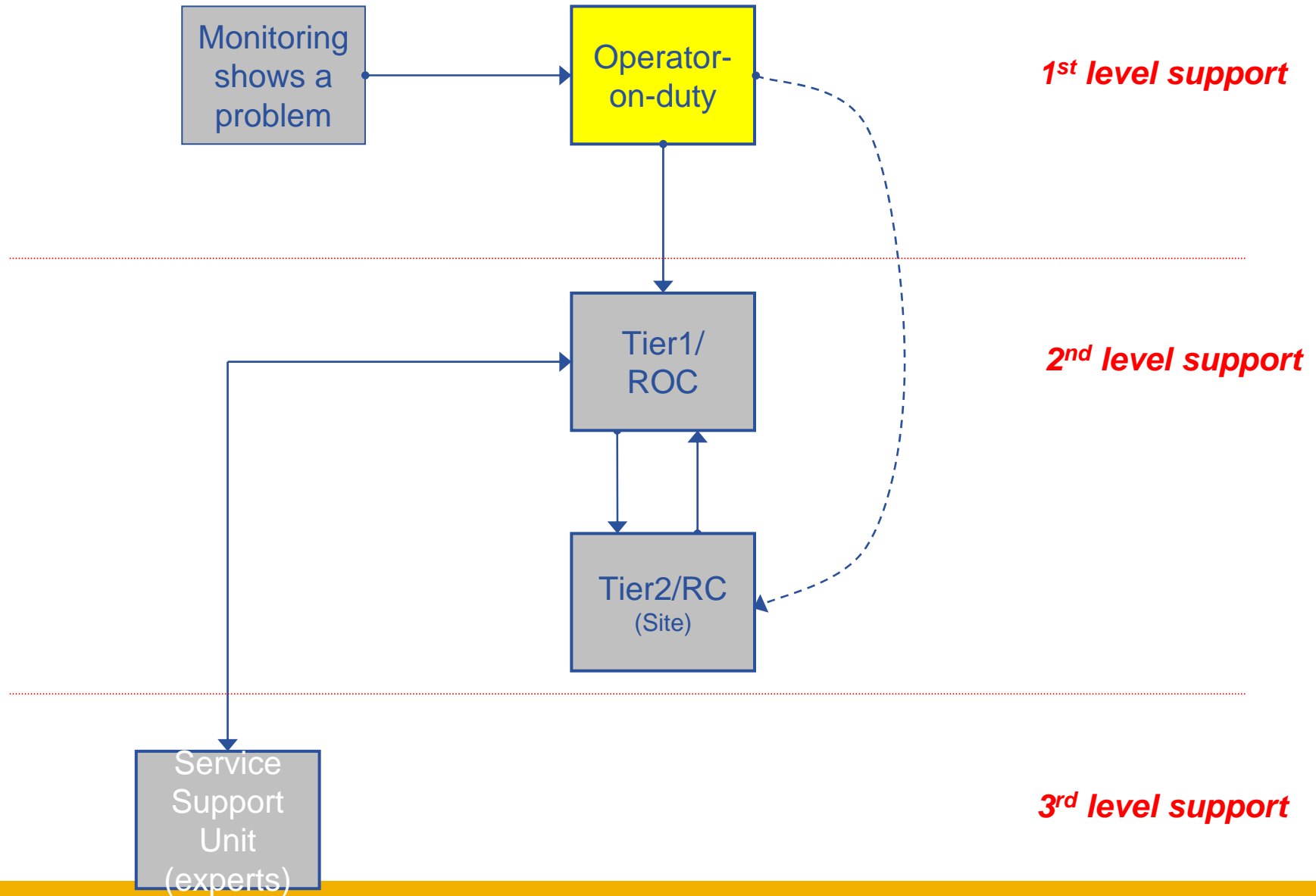
- **GOC DB** source of:
 - Sites and nodes to monitor,
 - Status (downtime, etc.)
- **R-GMA** is used as **transport mechanism** for monitoring information
- **Storage** of SFT results in the **Lemon Oracle** data-base in R-GMA compatible mode
- **All sensors publish results using common schema**
- **Scalability:**
 - Currently >170 sites
 - About 3.5M tuples for 1 month history with full detail. After one month only summary information
- **Aggregate views**
 - Dashboard, high level monitors
 - Eventually automated alarms
- **Summary information**
 - Generate metrics: site availability
- **Framework – longer term**
 - Generate alarms



Evolution of SFT metric



Operations Support flow



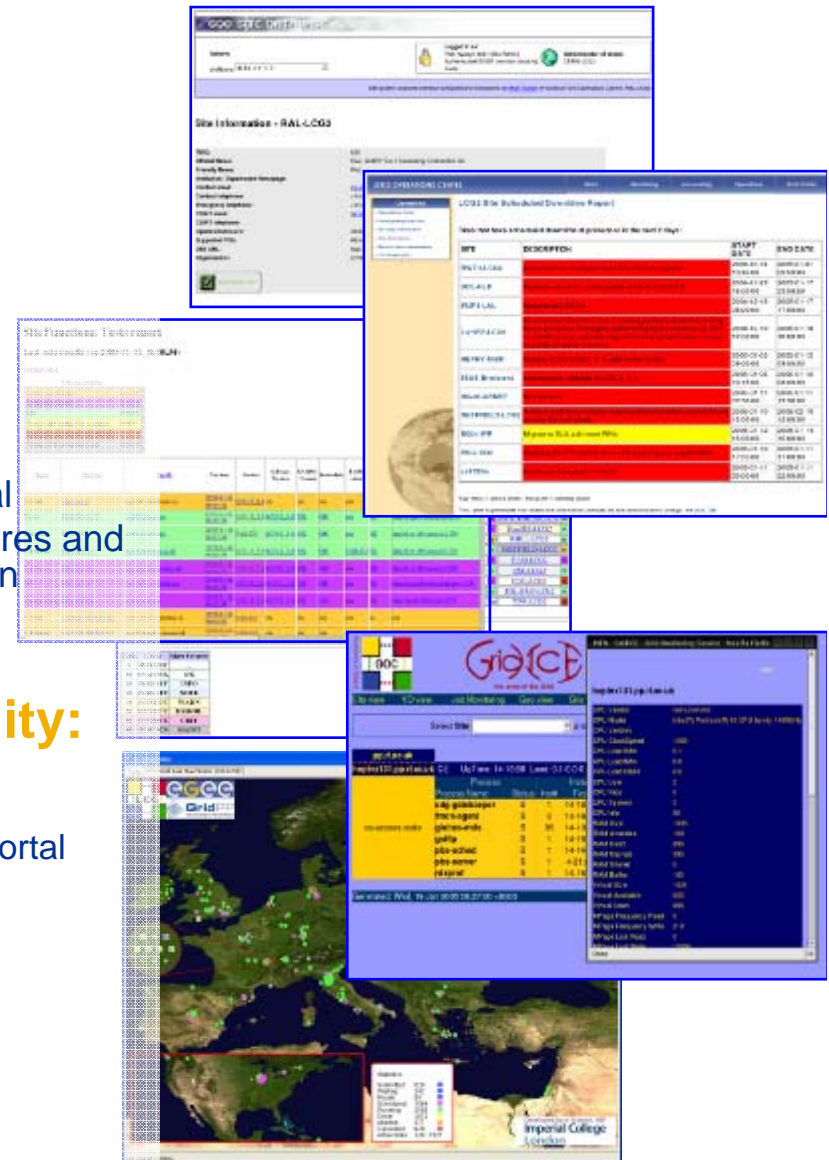
1st level support

2nd level support

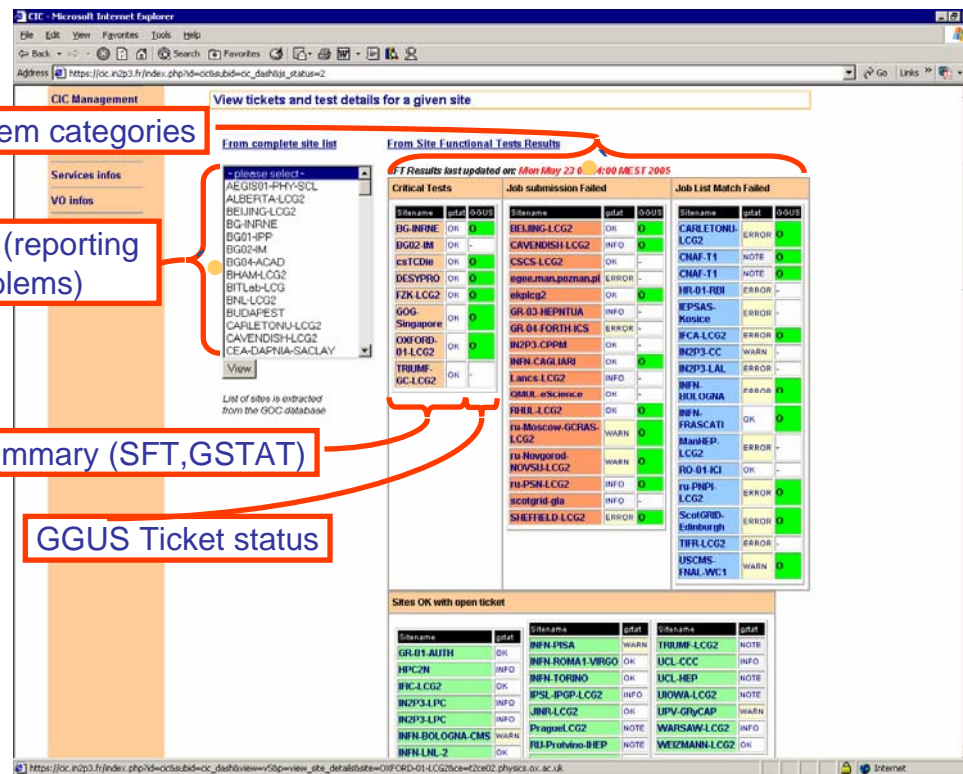
3rd level support

Operator on duty: description

- **Distributed:**
 - Weekly shifts, 1 pair of sites per week, 6 sites at the moment:
 - CERN, IN2P3, INFN, UK/I, Ru, Taipei
- **Responsibilities:**
 - Check alarms and monitoring results
 - Diagnose causes of services and sites failures
 - Open and follow up tickets
- **Coordination:**
 - Weekly operations meetings
 - Weekly hand-over logs through operator on duty portal
 - Quarterly face to face meetings for improving procedures and tracking progress on tools development and integration
 - Regular ROC, CIC managers meetings
 - Series of EGEE Operations Workshops
- **Geographically distributed responsibility:**
 - There is no “central” operation
 - Tools are developed/hosted at different sites:
 - GOC DB (RAL), SFT (CERN), GStat (Taipei), CIC Portal (Lyon)
- **Procedures described in Operations Manual**



- Many complementary monitoring tools, core one:
 - Site Functional Tests (SFT)
- **Dashboard** provides top level view of problems:
 - Integrated view of monitoring tools
 - Detailed site view with table of open tickets and links to monitoring results
 - Single tool for ticket creation and notification emails with detailed problem categorisation and templates
 - Ticket browser with highlighting expired tickets



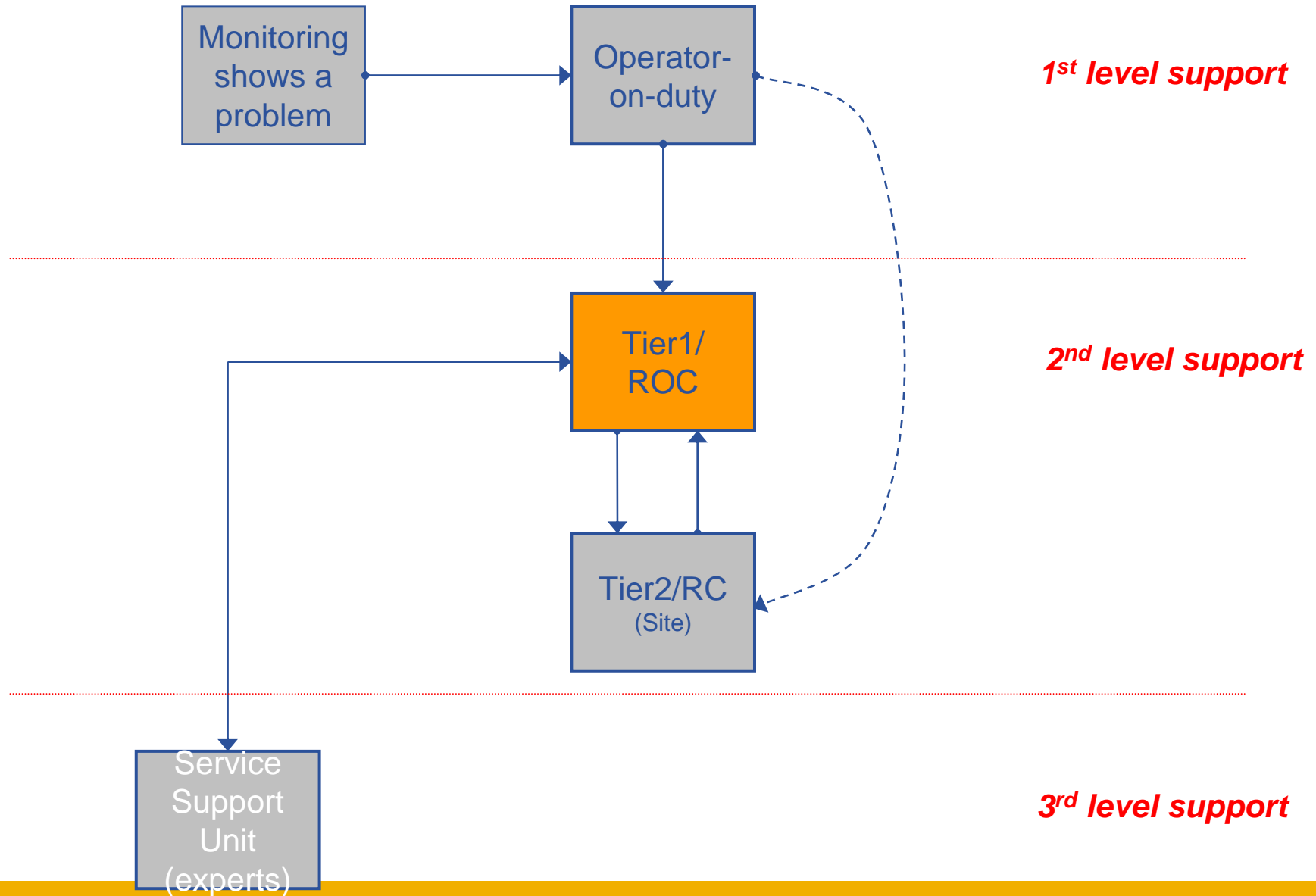
The screenshot shows a web interface for monitoring site functional tests. It features a sidebar with navigation options like 'Services infos' and 'VO Infos'. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Problem categories:** A dropdown menu for selecting site categories.
- Sites list (reporting new problems):** A list of site names and their status (e.g., OK, INFO, ERROR).
- Test summary (SFT, GSTAT):** A table showing test results for various sites, including status and last update time.
- GGUS Ticket status:** A table showing the status of tickets for different sites.

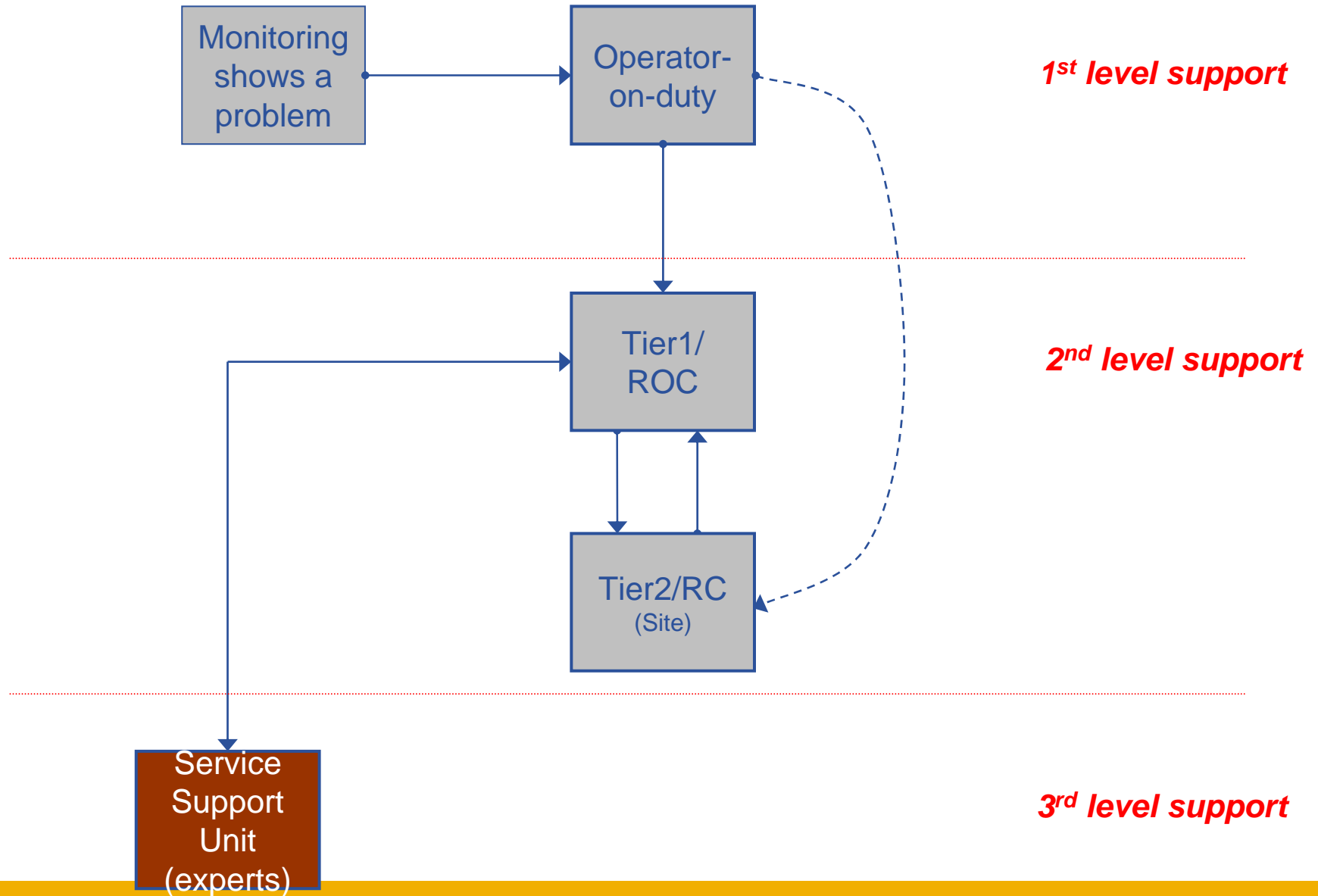
Annotations with red boxes and arrows point to these specific sections on the dashboard.

- Well maintained – is adapted quickly to new requirements/suggestions

Operations Support flow



- **Problems reported from Operator on duty to Tier-1**
- **Tier-1 are the RESPONSIBLE for following up and solving the problem, in direct contact with the associated sites (Tier-2)**
- **Tier-1 are the contact points with the Service Units, in case Tier-1 and site are not able to fix a problem**
- **Eventually Tier-1 are responsible for building up the operation competence to support all the associated sites**



- **Support unit: group of experts, per service**
 - E.g. FTS support unit, VOMS support unit, etc
- **Notified by Tier-1 (2nd level support)**
- **Long term goal: should be rarely involved. This will not be the case in the beginning, while Tier-1s build up competence and learn from experience**
- **Should contribute to service checklist:**
 - Documentation
 - First level support procedures
 - SFT sensors
 - Training
 - ...

- **Finish critical sensors for critical services**
- **Integrate them into the framework**
- **Set up Support Units**
- **Get support material (FAQ, diagnosis instructions, training) related to critical services and make it better structured , centrally and uniformly available to operator on duty and Tier-1**
- **Evolve SFT framework**
 - Alarm display
 - etc

