



<http://www.grid-support.ac.uk>



<http://www.ngs.ac.uk>

The National Grid Service

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JISC





Policy for re-use



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- However if you do so then please let training-support@nesc.ac.uk know. We need to gather statistics of re-use: no. of events, number of people trained. Thank you!!



Acknowledgements



- This talk was originally put together by Mike Mineter
- Some NGS and GOSC slides are taken from talks by Stephen Pickles, Technical Director of GOSC
- Also slides from Malcolm Atkinson on e-Science programme



Overview



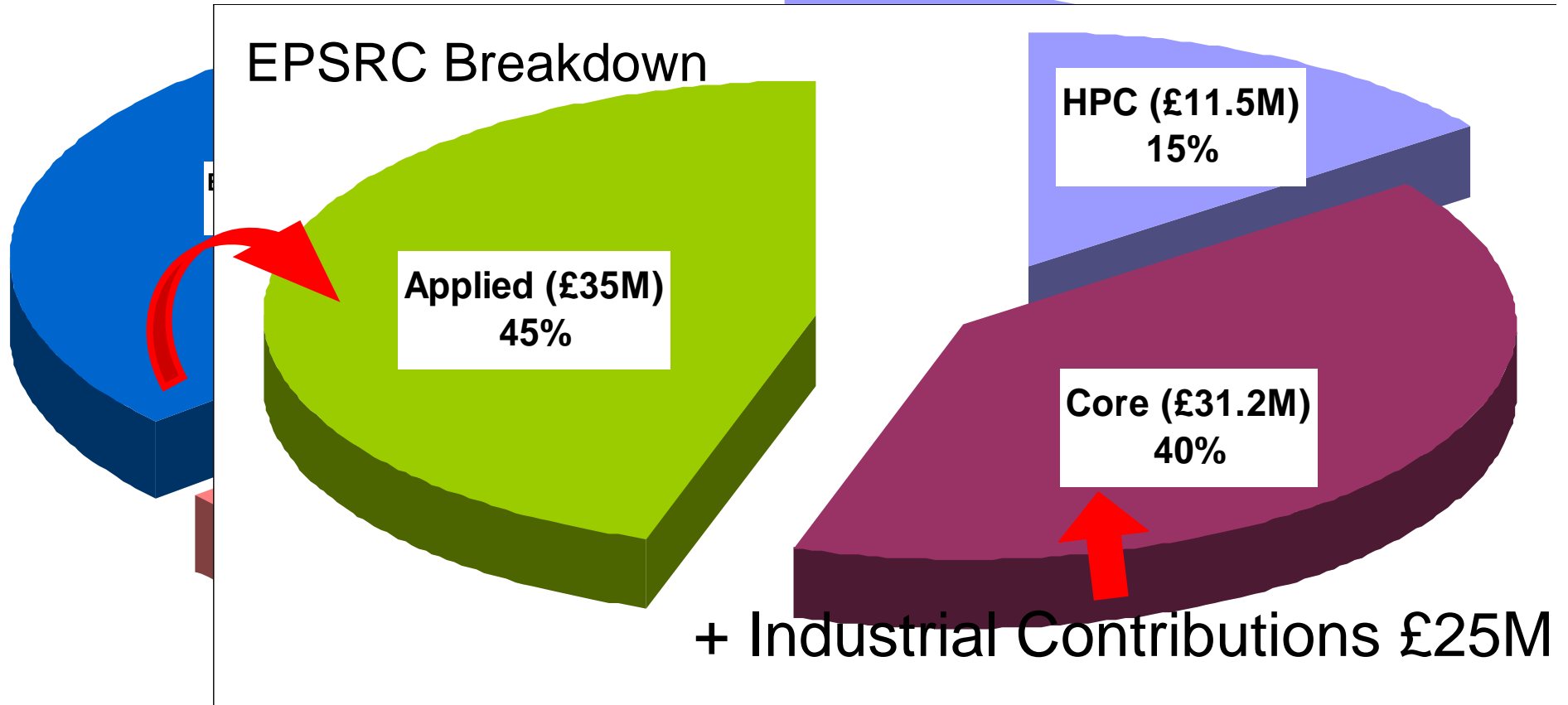
- The UK e-science programme
- Grid Operations Support Centre
- The NGS



UK e-Science Budget (2001-2006)

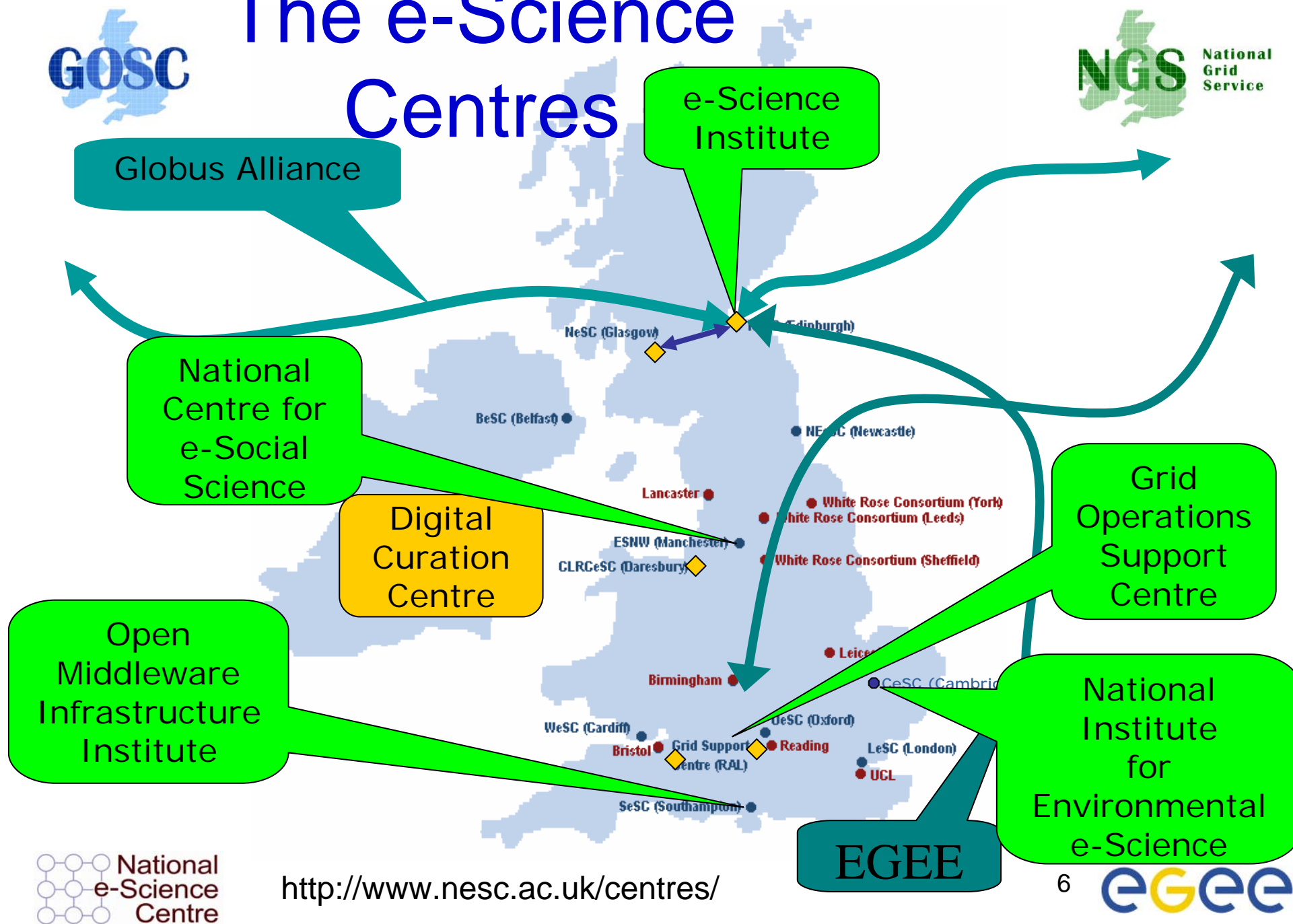


Total: £213M + £100M via JISC



Source: Science Budget 2003/4 – 2005/6, DTI(OST)

The e-Science Centres





Grid Operations Support Centre



GOSC



The Grid Operations Support Centre is a distributed “virtual centre” providing deployment and operations support for the UK e-Science programme.



Induction to Grid Computing and the NGS

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GOSC Services



- UK Grid Services
 - National Services
 - Authentication, authorisation, certificate management, VO registration, security, network monitoring, help desk + support centre.
 - NGS Services and interfaces
 - Job submission, simple registry, data transfer, data access and integration, resource brokering, monitoring and accounting, grid management services, workflow, notification, operations centre.
 - NGS core-node Services
 - CPU, (meta-) data storage, key software
 - Services coordinated with others (eg OMII, NeSC, EGEE, LCG):
 - Integration testing, compatibility & Validation Tests, User Management, training
- Administration:
 - Policies and acceptable use
 - Service Level Agreements and Definitions
 - Coordinate deployment and Operations
 - Operational Security



The National Grid Service



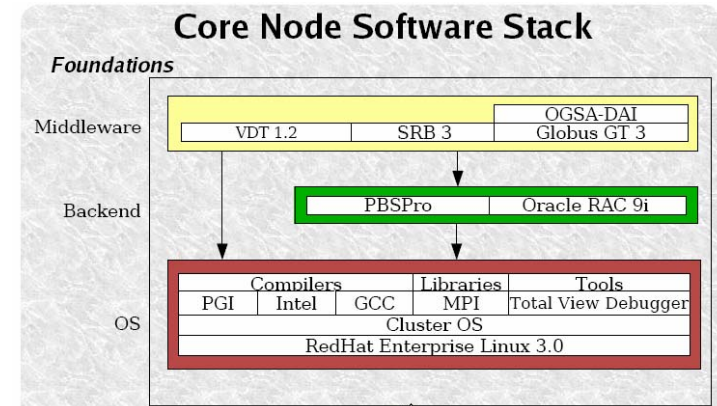
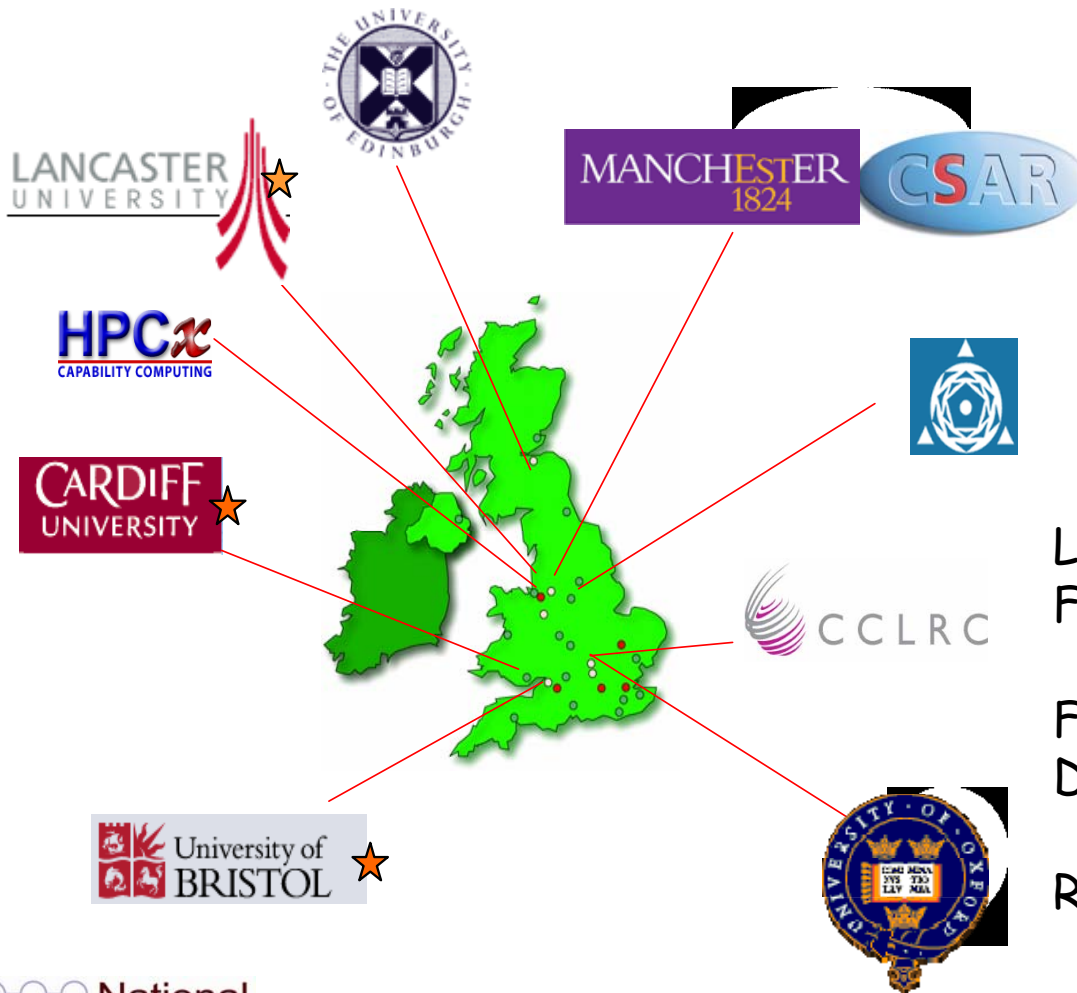
The National Grid Service



- The core UK grid, resulting from the UK's e-Science programme.
 - Grid: virtual computing across admin domains
- Production use of computational and data grid resources.
- Supported by JISC, and is run by the Grid Operations Support Centre (GOSC).



The National Grid Service



Launched April 2004

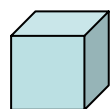
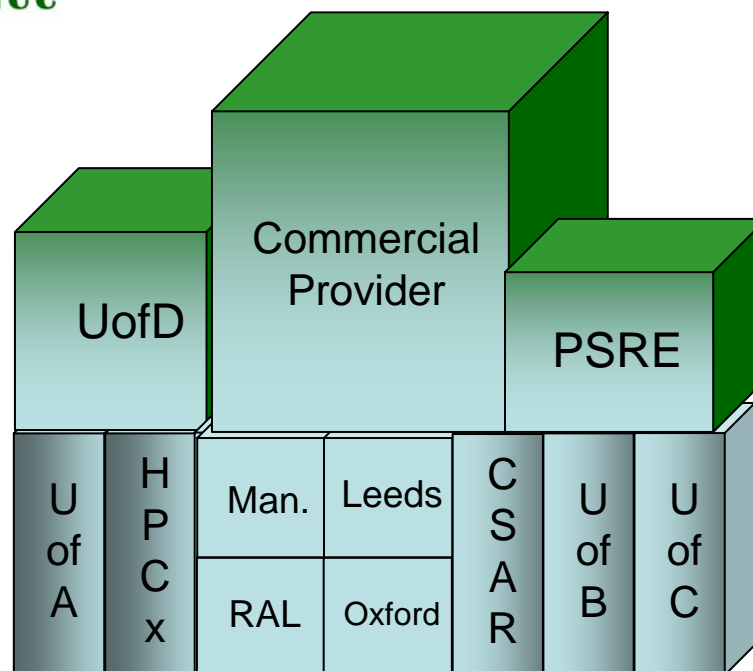
Full production - September 2004

Focus on deployment/operations
Do not do development

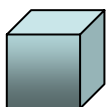
Responsive to users needs



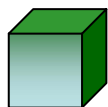
**National
Grid
Service**



NGS Core Nodes: Host core services, coordinate integration, deployment and support
+free to access resources for all VOs. Monitored interfaces + services



NGS Partner Sites: Integrated with NGS, some services/resources available for all VOs
Monitored interfaces + services



NGS Affiliated Sites: Integrated with NGS, support for some VO's
Monitored interfaces (+security etc.)



Induction to Grid Computing and the NGS



New partners



Over the last year, several new full partners have joined the NGS:

- Bristol, Cardiff, Lancaster and Westminster
 - Further details of resources can be found on the NGS web site: www.ngs.ac.uk.
- Resources committed to the NGS for a period of at least 12 months.
 - The heterogeneity introduced by these new services has
 - provided experience in connecting an increasingly wide range of resources to the NGS
 - presented a challenge to users to make effective use of this range of architectures
 - basic common interface for authentication+authorisation is the first step towards supporting more sophisticated usage across such a variety of resources.



NGS Facilities



- **Leeds and Oxford (core compute nodes)**
 - 64 dual CPU intel 3.06GHz (1MB cache). Each node: 2GB memory, 2x120GB disk, Redhat ES3.0. Gigabit Myrinet connection. 2TB data server.
- **Manchester and Rutherford Appleton Laboratory (core data nodes)**
 - 20 dual CPU (as above). 18TB SAN.
- **Bristol**
 - initially 20 2.3GHz Athlon processors in 10 dual CPU nodes.
- **Cardiff**
 - 1000 hrs/week on a SGI Origin system comprising 4 dual CPU Origin 300 servers with a Myrinet™ interconnect.
- **Lancaster**
 - 8 Sun Blade 1000 execution nodes, each with dual UltraSPARC IIICu processors connected via a Dell 1750 head node.
- **Westminster**
 - 32 Sun V60 compute nodes
- **HPCx and CSAR**
 - ...

For more details: <http://www.ngs.ac.uk/resources.html>



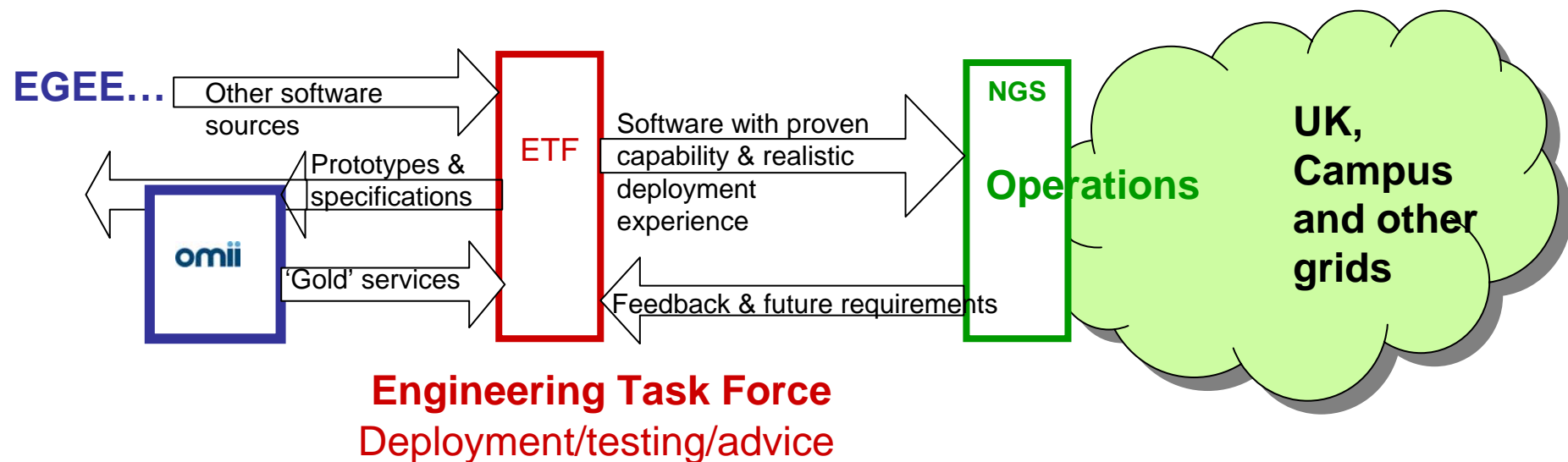
NGS software



- Computation services based on **GT2**
 - Use compute nodes for sequential or parallel jobs, primarily from batch queues
 - Can run multiple jobs concurrently (be reasonable!)
- Data services:
 - **Storage Resource Broker:**
 - Primarily for file storage and access
 - Virtual filesystem with replicated files
 - **“OGSA-DAI”: Data Access and Integration**
 - Primarily for grid-enabling databases (relational, XML)
 - **NGS Oracle service**

Managing middleware evolution

- Important to coordinate and integrate this with deployment and operations work in EGEE, LCG and similar projects.
- Focus on deployment and operations, NOT development.





Gaining Access



NGS nodes

- data nodes at RAL and Manchester
- compute nodes at Oxford and Leeds
- partner nodes at Bristol, Cardiff, Lancaster and Westminster
- all access is through digital X.509 certificates
 - from UK e-Science CA
 - or recognized peer

National HPC services

- HPCx



- CSAR



- Must apply separately to research councils
- Digital certificate and conventional (username/password) access supported



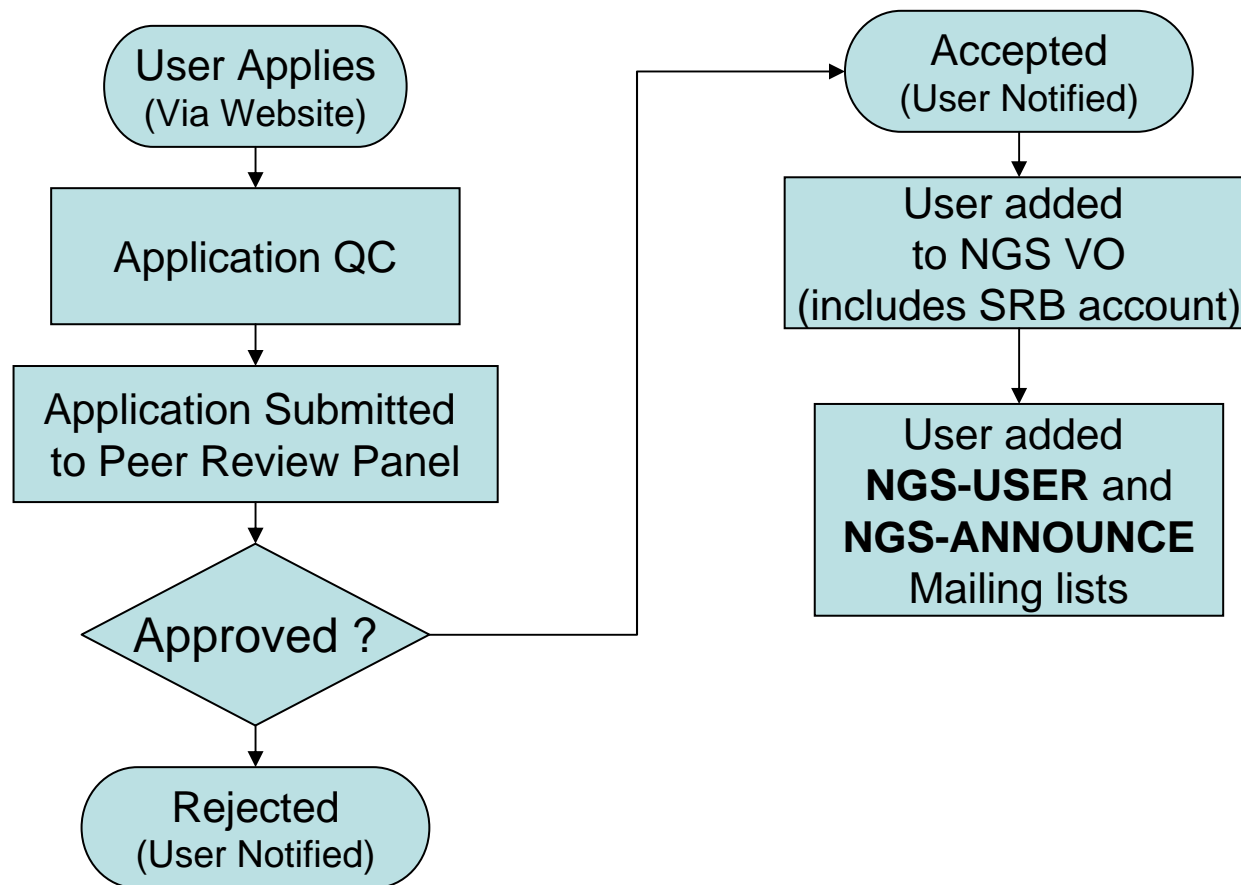
Joining the NGS - Users



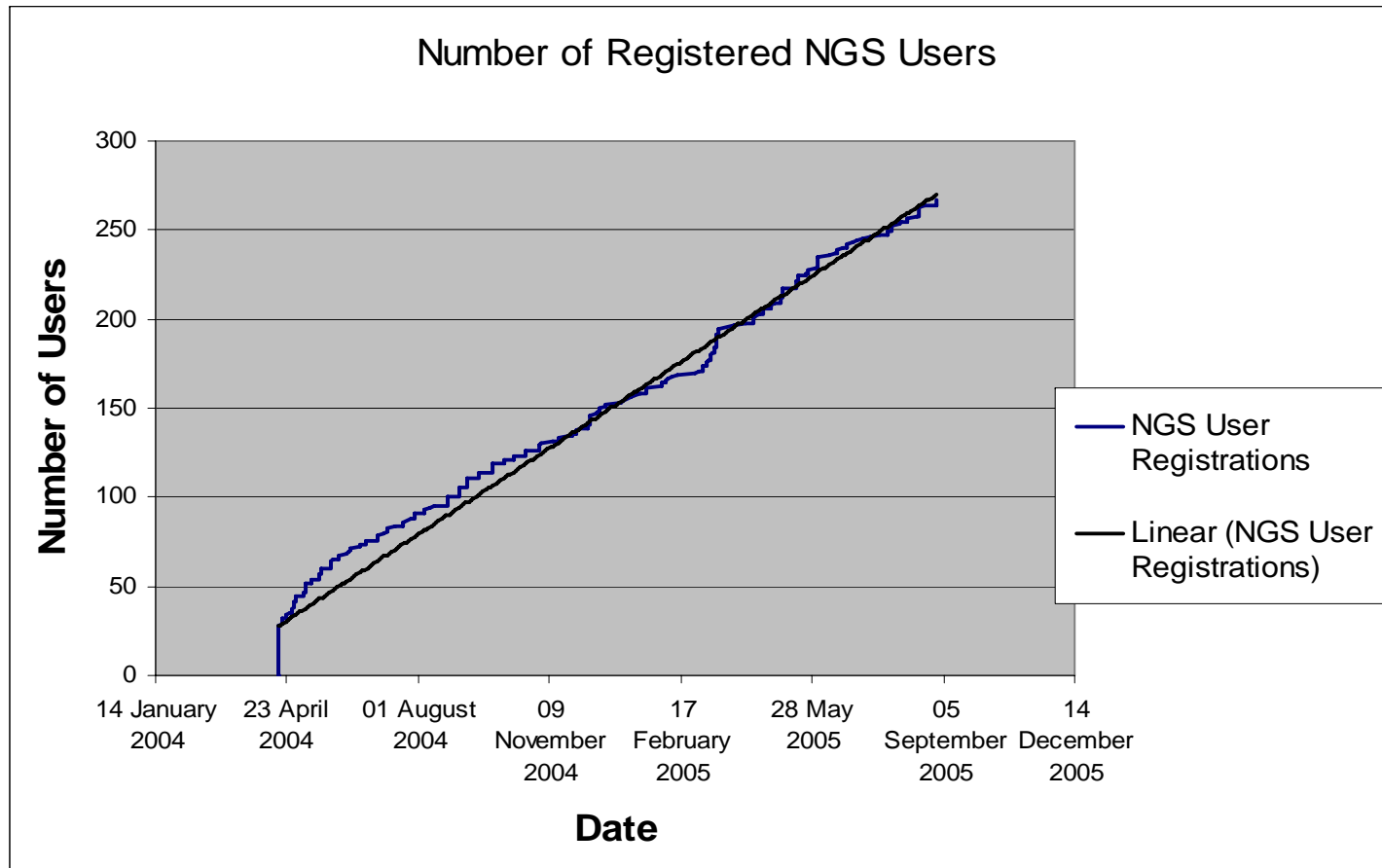
- Users
 - Most apply for NGS accounts as individuals
 - Projects (Virtual Organisations) – talk to GOSC
 - NGS provides a basis for collaboration with UK colleagues

**free to UK
academic users!**

User Registration (Process)



NGS Users



Note: Numbers have increased since this slide was made



NGS Organisation



- Operations Team
 - led by Andrew Richards (RAL)
 - representatives from all NGS core nodes
 - meets bi-weekly by Access Grid
 - day-to-day operational and deployment issues
 - reports to Technical Board
- Technical Board
 - led by Stephen Pickles
 - representatives from all sites and GOSC
 - meets bi-weekly by Access Grid
 - deals with policy issues and high-level technical strategy
 - sets medium term goals and priorities
 - reports to Management Board
- GOSC Board meets quarterly
 - representatives from funding bodies, partner sites and major stakeholders
 - sets long term priorities



Key facts



- **Production:** deploying middleware after selection and testing – major developments via Engineering Task Force.
- **Evolving:**
 - Middleware
 - Number of sites
 - Organisation:
 - VO management
 - Policy negotiation: sites, VOs
- **International commitment**
- **Gathering users' requirements – National Grid Service**



Web Sites



- NGS
 - <http://www.ngs.ac.uk>
 - To see what's happening: <http://ganglia.ngs.rl.ac.uk/>
- GOSC
 - <http://www.grid-support.ac.uk>
- CSAR
 - <http://www.csar.cfs.ac.uk>
- HPCx
 - <http://www.hpcx.ac.uk>



Summary



- NGS is a production service
 - Therefore cannot include latest research prototypes!
 - ETF recommends what should be deployed
- Core sites provide computation and also data services
- NGS is evolving
 - OMII, EGEE, Globus Alliance all have m/w under assessment by the ETF for the NGS
 - Selected, deployed middleware currently provides “low-level” tools
 - New deployments will follow
 - New sites and resources being added
 - Organisation