

# GLife middleware status and grid Computing plans

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Introduction





#### Summary



- This presentation describes the components in gLite
  3.0 and the components in development by EGEE JRA1
- The definition of gLite 3.0 and of the priorities for the further development has been controlled by the EGEE Technical Coordination Group (TCG)
  - Includes representatives of the LHC experiments, of the EGEE Biomed community, of the SA1, SA3, NA4, JRA1 activities, of security and of EGEE sites
- The TCG developed a requirement list used as a base for the work of JRA1, SA3 and SA1: <u>https://uimon.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/EGEE/PriorityList</u>
- In this presentation the requirements references are given with respect to the list used by LCG: <u>https://uimon.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LCG/SummaryOpe</u> <u>nlssuesTF</u> (that is a part of the TCG list)

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**Technical Coordination** 

Group



RC RC RC

RC

- Task Forces with developers applications, testers and deployment experts
- After gLite 3.0 adopt a continuous release process
  - No more *big-bang* releases with fixed deadlines for all
  - Develop components as requested by users and sites
  - Deploy or upgrade as soon as testing is satisfactory
- Major releases synchronized with large scale activities of VOs (SCs)
  - Next major release foreseen for the autumn





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- Applications have access both to Higher-level Grid Services and to Foundation Grid Middleware
- Higher-Level Grid Services are supposed to help the users building their computing infrastructure but should not be mandatory
- Foundation Grid Middleware will be deployed on the EGEE infrastructure
  - Must be complete and robust
  - Should allow interoperation with other major grid infrastructures
  - Should not assume the use of Higher-Level Grid Services
- In line with BS group results

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- In the following the current status and the plans for each component are given
- For all components the main priorities for the developers are:

- support on the production infrastructure (GGUS, 2<sup>nd</sup> line support)
- bug-fixing
- improve robustness and usability (efficiency, error reporting, ...)
- support for SL(C)4 and for x86-64 and IA64
- addressing requests for functionality improvements from users, site administrators, etc... (through the TCG)
- Task Forces together with applications and site experts



- VOMS: provides a way to add attributes to a certificate proxy. Enables VO policies. In gLite 3.0 (1.a)
- LCAS/LCMAPS: maps grid to local users. In gLite 3.0
- VOMS-aware proxy renewal: used by WMS and available as separate library in one of the next updates of gLite 3.0 (1.d)
- glexec: change user identity on a service
  - available on the CE. A service may be made available on the WNs if accepted by sites (support for pilot jobs, 5.k,l)
- Delegation: delegate some subset of user privileges to another entity. In gLite 3.0
- JobRepository: Collects the user, job and usermapping information from jobs handled by LCMAPS
  - Not in gLite 3.0, work for later and with OSG



- BDII: based on an LDAP, by LCG, is used as Information system in gLite 3.0
- R-GMA: provides a uniform method to access and publish distributed information and monitoring data
  - used for job and infrastructure monitoring in gLite 3.0 (6.c,d)
  - adding authorization
- Service Discovery: provides a standard set of methods for locating Grid services
  - R-GMA, BDII and XML files backends; will add local caches
  - Used by some DM and WMS components in gLite 3.0
- CEMon: Web service to publish status of a computing resource to clients
  - Supports synchronous queries and asynchronous notification (6.d)
  - Uses the same information (GIP) used by BDII
  - In gLite 3 CEMon will be available to the users but the baseline is that the WMS queries the bdll

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- LCG-CE: based on GT2 GRAM
  - To be replaced when other CEs prove reliability
- gLite-CE: based on GSI enabled Condor-C
  - supported by Condor. More efficient. Uses BLAH (see below)
  - deployed for the first time on the PS in gLite 3.0
- CREAM: new lightweight web service CE
  - <u>Not in gLite 3 release</u>. Will need exposure to users on dedicated system.
  - WSDL interface (5.j)
  - Will support bulk submission of jobs from WMS and optimization of input/output file transfer (5.d). Uses BLAH
- **BLAH: interfaces the CE and the local batch system** 
  - May handle arbitrary information passing from CE to LRMS
    - patches to support this and logging for accounting being added now
  - Used by gLite-CE and CREAM



- APEL: Uses R-GMA to propagate and display job accounting information for infrastructure monitoring
  - Reads LRMS log files provided by LCG-CE and BLAH
  - Preparing an update for gLite 3.0 to use the files form BLAH
- DGAS: Collects, stores and transfers accounting data. Compliant with privacy requirements
  - Reads LRMS log files provided by LCG-CE and BLAH.
  - Stores information in a site database (HLR) and optionally in a central HLR. Access granted to user, site and VO administrators
  - Not yet certified in gLite 3.0. Deployment plan:
    - certify and activate local sensors and site HLR in parallel with APEL
    - replace APEL sensors with DGAS (DGAS2APEL)
    - certify and activate central HLR. Test scalability to the PS scale
  - (1.b, 6.a,b)



## • Storage Element

- Common interface: SRMv1, migrating to SRMv2 (3.a)
- Various implementation from LCG and other external projects
  - disk-based: DPM, dCache; tape-based: Castor, dCache
- Support for ACLs in DPM, in future in Castor and dCache (3.c)
  - After the summer: synchronization of ACLs between SEs (4.4.d)
- Common rfio library for Castor and DPM by end of May

### • Posix-like file access:

- Grid File Access Layer (GFAL) by LCG
  - Support for ACL in the SRM layer (currently in DPM only)
  - Support for SRMv2 being added now (May). In the summer add thread safety and interface to the information system (3.b,e)
- gLite I/O
  - Support for ACLs from the file catalog and interfaced to Hydra for data encryption
  - <u>Not certified in gLite 3.0</u>. To be dismissed when all functionalities are in GFAL.

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- File Catalogs
  - LFC from LCG (4.3.a)
    - In June: interface to POOL (4.3.c)
    - In the summer: LFC replication and backup
  - Fireman
    - <u>Not certified in gLite 3.0</u>. To be dismissed when all functionalities are in LFC

#### • Hydra: stores keys for data encryption

- Being interfaced to GFAL (finish by July)
- Currently only one instance, but in future there will be 3 instances: at least 2 need to be available for decryption
- Not yet certified in gLite 3.0. Certification will start soon
- AMGA Metadata Catalog: generic metadata catalogue
  - Joint JRA1-NA4 (ARDA) development. Used mainly by Biomed
  - Not yet certified in gLite 3.0. Certification will start soon



- FTS: Reliable, scalable and customizable file transfer (4.1.a,b,c,d,h,i)
  - Manages transfers through <u>channels</u>
    - mono-directional network pipes between two sites
  - Web service interface
  - Automatic discovery of services (addresses 4.2.e)
  - Support for different user and administrative roles (1.b)
  - Adding support for pre-staging and new proxy renewal schema (4.1.f). In the medium term add support for SRMv2 (3.b,4.1.g), delegation, VOMS-aware proxy renewal (1.d)
  - Status at

https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/EGEE/DMFtsWorkPlan



- WMS helps the user accessing computing resources
  - resource brokering, management of job input/output, ... (5.c)

### • LCG-RB: GT2 + Condor-G

- To be replaced when the gLite WMS proves reliability
- gLite WMS: Web service (WMProxy) + Condor-G
  - Management of complex workflows (DAGs) and compound jobs
    - bulk submission and shared input sandboxes (5.d)
    - support for input files on different servers (scattered sandboxes)
  - Support for shallow resubmission of jobs
  - Job File Perusal: file peeking during job execution (5.i)
  - Supports collection of information from CEMon, BDII, R-GMA and from DLI and StorageIndex data management interfaces
  - Support for parallel jobs (MPI) when the home dir is not shared
  - Deployed for the first time on the PS with gLite 3.0



- Short term updates: migration to GLUE 1.2 (see job priorities), bug fixing (shallow resubmission of compound jobs) (2)
- Medium term updates: new Condor (increase efficiency), fixes to increase performance (5.b), job prologue/epilogue, short jobs (SDJ), improve interactive access to jobs (e.g. *top*, *ls*), UI roundrobin (5.i)
- Long term updates: bulk match making, high availability RB (5.a)
- Logging and Bookkeeping service
  - Tracks jobs during their lifetime (in terms of events)
  - LBProxy for fast access
  - L&B API and CLI to query jobs
  - Support for "CE reputability ranking": maintains recent statistics of job failures at CE's and feeds back to WMS to aid planning
- Job Provenance: long term job information (6.d)
  - If deployed will also help unloading the L&B
  - <u>Not yet certified in gLite 3.0</u>. Certification will start when requested by the TCG

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- GPBOX: Interface to define, store and propagate finegrained VO policies (1.b, 5.f,h)
  - based on VOMS groups and roles
  - enforcement of policies at sites: sites may accept/reject policies
  - <u>Not yet certified in gLite 3.0</u>. Certification will start when requested by the TCG.
- Current plans: test job prioritization without GPBOX:
  - 1. Mapping of VOMS groups to batch system shares (via GIDs?)
  - 2. Two queues (long/short) for ATLAS & CMS
  - 3. Publish info on the share in the CE GLUE 1.2 schema (VOView)
    - The gLite WMS is being modified to support GLUE 1.2
    - Testing with GPBOX if the "Service Class" is published
  - 4. WMS match-making depending on submitter VOMS certificate
    - But no ranking of resources based on priority offered yet
  - 5. Settings are not dynamic (via e-mail or CE updates)
- If GPBOX is needed for LHC, tests must start now!
  - 12 months are needed to bring it to production quality





- New gLite components in production
  - address requirements in terms of functionality and scalability
  - components deployed for the first time need extensive testing
- New gLite components ready for evaluation
- Almost all Critical and High priority items in the Open Issues Twiki page are addressed or being addressed
- Need to uniform the "requirement lists": too many!
  - unique list together with non-HEP applications
  - uniform requirements and make them consistent
  - propose to use the TCG list